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The Weather
Today—Mostly cloudy with high temperature of 65. Tomorrow—Fair, slightly warmer. Yesterday—High, 61; low, 41. Details on Page 25.

The Washington Post

4 O'CLOCK
SUNDAY WANT-ADS
ACCEPTED UNTIL 4 P.M.
SATURDAY

NO. 23,690 | Entered as Second Class Matter Postoffice, Washington, D. C. | WASHINGTON: SATURDAY, APRIL 26, 1941 | X**** | Copyright, 1941, By The Washington Post. | THREE CENTS

Most of British Have Escaped With Equipment, Berlin Says; Greeks Cheer Departing Allies; U. S. Patrols to Be 'Eyes' of English Convoys

Steps to Offset Axis Taken In Greenland, Roosevelt Says

Reply to Lindbergh

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT classes Col. Lindbergh with appeasers who urged peace in the Revolutionary and Civil Wars on the ground that those wars could not be won.—Page 2.

U. S. Will Act

By George Bookman
Post Staff Writer

United States neutrality patrols, already ranging 1,000 miles out to sea, will maintain their watch as far in the waters of the seven seas as may be necessary to protect the Western Hemisphere, President Roosevelt announced yesterday in reply to British pleas for naval aid.

He explicitly said there are no plans for armed convoys at the present time.

In the next breath, giving dramatic point to the broadened role he described for the Navy, the President said he suspects Axis forces are in parts of Greenland and he is taking steps to counteract them.

A tense press conference heard Mr. Roosevelt, in a half-hour discourse, give his solution for the present to the problem created by sinkings of American supplies for Great Britain, a problem underscored Thursday night when Secretary of State Hull and Secretary of Navy Knox hinted broadly that means would be found to give supply ships in the Atlantic greater naval protection.

'Britain's Fight Is Ours'

The Cabinet members spoke for him and for the great majority of the American people when they proclaimed that there can be no compromise with aggressor nations and that Britain's fight is ours, said the President, who was in an unusually determined mood.

The President drew an example from pioneer days of the West to explain, in simple terms, how the neutrality patrol would be of aid to Great Britain.

It was like the old-time wagon trains, he said, that had their immediate guard but would not proceed across the plains until they got reports of Indian activities from scouts far ahead. There was no point in waiting to get reports until the Indians were two miles away, he commented.

This humble "cracker barrel" example left the impression that the neutrality patrol ships will act as scouts for the British convoys, the advance eyes and ears of the British navy. Their activities, it was presumed, will be to watch and listen, to report back to shore stations, but not to shoot.

Can't Reveal Instructions

The functions of the extended neutrality patrol would continue to be protection of the American hemisphere, the President said.

He refused to say in answer to a question what patrol vessels would do if they came upon a German craft firing on a British convoy. His answer was that he could no more

See ROOSEVELT, Page 2, Col. 4.

Buy Your Tickets Today for the

8th National Folk Festival

It is advisable to make your ticket reservations early. The Folk Festival will be given in Constitution Hall on May 1, 2, 3. ALL SEATS RESERVED.

Matinees, 2 P. M.
50c and 75c; Box Seats, $1.00

Evenings, 8:15 P. M.
50c, 75c and $1; Box Seats, $1.50

Tickets on Sale Only at The Washington Post
1337 E St. N.W.
NAtional 4200

Act of Heroism

Girl, 14, Scales Burning Home And Leaps to Safety With Baby

Two Women and a Man Are Injured As Flames Spread Rapidly Through House

A 14-year-old girl, Angelina Daras, scaled the outside of a burning house at 805 F Street Southwest early today to rescue a 3-year-old baby from its crib in a smoke-filled room on the second floor.

The baby, Bobby Inscoe, escaped unhurt, although two women and one man suffered first degree burns as they ran from the building through a flame-choked stairway.

Angelina, who lives next door, was awakened by the commotion attending the fire, and dashed outside in her pajamas. Learning that Bobby Inscoe was still inside the burning building, she did not wait for firemen and ladders to arrive. She started climbing.

Reaching the second floor window, she braved the smoke that was pouring out, and disappeared. A moment later she was at the window again, and with the baby clinging to her neck began the precarious descent.

Half way down she leaped and was caught by men standing below. More than a score of neighbors and occupants of the house witnessed the daring rescue.

Firemen were able to extinguish the fire before it spread beyond two or three rooms on the second floor. They said it was caused by an oil stove explosion.

The three-story residence was occupied by a total of 14 persons. Their escape was impeded by flames that threatened the front stairway.

Injured as they left were Mrs. Rose Hensley, 53; Norris Inscoe, 27, and Irene Inscoe, 26. All were treated at Emergency Hospital for first degree burns.

Higher Living Costs Shown By U. S. Data

Defense Program Blamed for Prospects Of Sharper Rise Later

Price data gathered yesterday from four Federal agencies uniformly pointed to the single conclusion that the impact of the defense program already has resulted in higher living costs, with threats of even more sharply boosted prices to come.

In a survey of 18 cities, made for the consumers division of the National Defense Commission, food prices were shown to have risen in the 15 days following April 1 from 1 to almost 8 per cent.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics reported a continuation of the steady rise in wholesale prices which began the first week in March and rose by one-tenth of 1 per cent in the week ended April 19. Continued increases in the price of fats, oils, foodstuffs and crude rubber were noted.

In the past year, the bureau found, the average price of all commodities has risen by 5.7 per cent. Foods rose during the year ended April 19 to 8.2 per cent, textile products by 12.4 per cent and build-

See PRICES, Page 4, Column 1.

Girls Prove Cold To First Lady's Draft Proposal

Feminine voices joined in an emphatic chorus here yesterday against Mrs. Roosevelt's advocacy of a year's compulsory service for girls as part of the national defense program.

The girls don't mind the idea of serving their country. The word "compulsory"—broadly speaking—was what got in their hair. Of nine representative women questioned, only one agreed with Mrs. Roosevelt.

(Details on Page 12.)

All-Day Parley Fails to End Coal Tie-up

Mediation Body Tells All Three Groups To Meet Again Today

By Alfred Friendly
Post Staff Writer

Tight-lipped over the progress—or lack of it—in negotiations to end the 400,000-man, eight-state coal strike, members of a National Defense Mediation Board panel, representatives of striking miners and Northern and Southern mine operators were locked in all-day conferences yesterday. The dispute before them meanwhile drastically cut into steel production, the heart of national defense.

While officials from neighboring OPM offices forecast that the fuel shortage would cut steel production from its recent weeks' high of about 99 per cent to 85 per cent by the first of next week, and to 60 per cent by May 5, the Government's three-man mediating panel sought to clarify the main issue of the strike, the 40-cents a day wage differential between Northern and Southern mines.

Shortly after 10:30 last night, the board ended a conference with the Southern operators, and all three groups were asked to return at 10 a. m. today. Earlier in the evening the Northern owners and union representatives, who have reached agreement on a contract, left the conference, but the board panel and Southerners continued in discussion for another hour.

Although the possibility remained that the strike might be settled with startling suddenness, it was considered more probable by those close to the negotiations that the best that could be hoped for was an agreement by Monday or Tuesday.

This impression was also indicated by L. T. Putman, spokesman for the Southern producers, who declared that since the mines could not be opened until Monday even though

See COAL, Page 4, Column 7.

G. M. Dispute Is Certified To Mediators

Secretary Perkins Acts on Report 41 Of 61 Locals Have Voted to Walk Out

On the Labor Front

THREAT OF A STRIKE at 61 General Motors Corporation plants is certified to the Defense Mediation Board by Secretary Perkins.

CONFERENCES seeking a formula for settling the soft coal tie-up are opened by a board panel as officials reveal mounting curtailment of steel production due to coal shortages.

MEDIATION EFFORTS in the metal trades strike in the San Francisco area are suspended for direct management-labor negotiations that offer promise.

Question of Defense

A threatened strike at 61 General Motors Corporation plants, feared for its potential devastating effect on defense production, last night was certified to the Defense Mediation Board by Secretary of Labor Perkins.

The Secretary acted after receiving word from Detroit that 41 of the 61 plant locals of the C. I. O. United Automobile Workers had voted to authorize a strike. Press dispatches, at the same time, said that 60 of the locals had voted for the strike, and that a special meeting of the union's international executive board had been called for tomorrow to act on the strike.

A walkout as contemplated would affect some 160,000 workers.

"No Alternative," Says Union

"The union," President R. J. Thomas said, "has no alternative but to order a strike unless the corporation attitude undergoes an immediate change."

That the company's attitude is fixed was indicated Thursday when C. E. Wilson, its president, declared "we will not give them a closed shop" and called the demands for pay increases "unreasonable."

The union contends a strike in the 61 plants would not affect work on the $755,000,000 worth of defense orders now being filled by G. M. C., but Wilson declared a strike in any plant would curtail defense production because of the interdependence of the plants.

Thomas answered this stand in his

See STRIKES, Page 4, Column 6.

59 Crimes Draw Only Brief Terms

10 Convicted Here Get 48 to 147 Days For Housebreaking, Banditry, Auto Theft

Because the justices ruled their terms should run concurrently, 10 men, sentenced for 59 crimes yesterday in District Court, will serve an average time for each crime of only 48 to 147 days in prison.

The men included burglars, automobile thieves and two bandits.

Justice T. Alan Goldsborough gave Charles R. Vanderhoff, 26-year-old "paper bag bandit," one to three years in prison for each one of 10 robberies, in which he threatened his victims with a toy pistol. Vanderhoff may be out of prison in a year and is sure to get out in three years because of the concurrent ruling.

Vanderhoff pleaded guilty to all 10 charges. He robbed one store twice and the police caught him when he went back a third time.

Justice Goldsborough sentenced Lewis A. Ericson, 19. The police say Ericson and a gang of young armed hoodlums stole half a dozen cars and used them in robberies here. He was before Justice Goldsborough for two robberies he had admitted.

Two Put on Probation

"I am thinking of society and I can't overlook a situation like this," said the justice, adding that if other people had "the same idea these boys had" half the people would rob and kill the other half and then fight each other.

Justice Goldsboroug then sentenced Ericson to serve six months to two years for each robbery, and made the sentences concurrent.

The justice sentenced Harry R. Bender, 18, to two to six months for each of six automobile thefts, and made the sentences concurrent. However, Bender will not go to jail, as Justice Goldsborough gave him probation. Also on probation is Frederick J. Heazlit, who helped Bender and was sentenced to one to three years by Justice F. Dickinson Letts on April 4.

Herbert W. Johnson, 22, colored, committed three housebreakings and larceny in each place. Justice Goldsborough gave Johnson 6 to 18 months for each crime and made the sentences concurrent. Justice Goldsborough also made the sentences concurrent with a 180-day term Johnson is already serving for

See CRIME, Page 4, Column 4.

Imperial Troops, Still 'Thumbs Up,' Embark Under Rain of Bombs

By Nikas Kyriakidis
United Press Staff Writer

Athens (Saturday) April 26 (12:30 a. m.).—British imperial troops are leaving Athens under a constant blasting attack of German bombers after battling gallantly for 20 days against the Nazi blitzkrieg which is driving nearer to this ancient city.

The British troops, still with "thumbs up," left to a farewell of lusty Greek cheers and with garlands of spring flowers thrust upon them by crowds in the streets as they tramped past.

Athens waited early today in the shadow of approaching doom, but her people stood ready to meet their fate proudly and with the conviction—echoed by Greek leaders—that "whatever happens Greece will live again."

With the departure of the British the last Greek officials were leaving to join King George II and his government on the British-defended Island of Crete about 60 miles south of the Greek mainland.

The Athens area throughout the day was blasted by bombs dumped by squadrons of German bombers, aiming their explosives at ports, ships, railroad communications and outlying islands.

Athens Suburb Blasted

The ministry of public security reported that a ship was bombed and wrecked and a passenger train machine-gunned without victims or damage when a Nazi squadron attacked the port of Megara, 15 miles west of Athens beyond the heavily bombed port of Pireaus and along the railroad line to Corinth.

Other bombs smashed upon Pireaus, the Athens suburb of Eleusis and the Gulf of Corinth and three houses were bombed and destroyed in the town of Megara, it was stated.

Another German squadron, said the communique, bombed the Island of Kea (Keus) 70 miles south of Athens along the sea route to Crete.

23 German Tanks Destroyed Near Pass

By the Associated Press

Athens, April 25.—German panzer divisions lost 23 tanks and retreated after a battle with a New Zealand antitank unit near Mount Oeta, directly west of the pass of Thermopylae, reliable sources reported tonight.

Although this was portrayed only as a British rear guard action, the mechanized Nazi forces—apparently engaged in an attempt to encircle difficult Thermopylae—were declared to have fallen back in confusion.

(The German high command says the pass has been taken in an "embracing" action.)

Mount Oeta, 7,080 feet high, is famous as the spot where Hercules died on a great pyre. Its eastern end overhangs Thermopylae.

Undisclosed but heavy casualties occurred yesterday when German bombers sank the steamer Hellas in Piraeus Harbor.

Today German planes were declared to be ranging far out into the Mediterranean in attacks on everything from big ships to fishing boats.

The War Today . . .

BERLIN REPORTS the bulk of British forces have escaped from Greece with most of their equipment. Page 1.

ATHENIANS CHEER English columns reportedly marching out to their ships, while a heroic rear guard holds up the Germans for many hours in Thermopylae Pass before finally being driven out. Page 1.

TURKEY IS REPORTED tightening hold on the Bosporus as Nazis seize two islands near the Dardanelles. Page 3.

LORD GORT, miracle man of Dunkerque, is made commander at Gibraltar, coincident with reports of military and diplomatic movements that might precede an attack on "The Rock." Page 7.

ENGLISHMEN BELIEVE the peculiar pattern of Germany's bombings may hold the key to some future attempt to invade Britain. Page 2.

BRITISH SEA LORD Alexander tells the homeless people of shattered Plymouth they will get revenge with the help that America sends. Page 1.

'Made Hitler Pay Dearly,' Says Halifax

Ambassador's Talk Regarded as Official Position on Balkans

Special Dispatch to The Post

Atlanta, April 25.—Great Britain never hoped to send a force to Greece comparable to that of the Germans but she has made Hitler "pay dearly for what he got," Lord Halifax, the British Ambassador, declared here tonight.

In an address before the Atlanta Bar Association, broadcast nationally, Lord Halifax, who also is a

An address by Prime Minister Churchill will be broadcast in Washington at 3 p. m. tomorrow over Stations WJSV, WMAL and possibly WRC.

member of the British war cabinet, expounded what is expected in many circles to be the British government's stand in reply to any criticism of the Balkan campaign.

He coupled with it a declaration that while Hitler is straining every nerve "to cut the jugular vein of British resistance," merchant shipping, "there is no reason to think

See HALIFAX, Page 2, Column 6.

82% See U. S. In European War, Poll Shows

Princeton, N. J., April 25.—One of the commonest beliefs in American minds today—as Adolf Hitler mops up after his Balkan blitzkrieg—is that sooner or later the United States will be in the war, according to the latest survey of the Gallup Poll.

The study shows that 82 per cent of those with opinions now think the United States will go in "some time before it's over."

(Details on Page 7.)

Athens May Fall 'At Any Hour,' Nazis Assert; 13 Allied Ships Sunk

By the United Press

Berlin, April 25.—The bulk of the British army with its tanks and other weapons has escaped from Greece in "another Dunkerque" despite terrific German bombing attacks that have sunk nearly 250,000 tons of the British evacuation fleet, it was reported in Berlin tonight.

German armored forces were said to be sweeping down on Athens in a triumphant climax to their 20-day Balkan blitzkrieg after smashing a British last stand at Thermopylae Pass in "one of the greatest achievements in military history."

The occupation of ancient Athens—fourteenth capital falling to Adolf Hitler's conquests—may come "at any hour," German spokesmen said, now that the 80-mile route to its gates has been thrown open as result of the three-day battle at Thermopylae.

The stubborn three-day stand of Australian and New Zealand troops at famed Thermopylae, which they had converted into a mountain-walled fortress, was acknowledged to have given the British Expeditionary Force an opportunity to make good "the latest British Dunkerque."

Salvaged Many Tanks

The British rear guard abandoned its artillery in its retreat, it was said, but it was admitted that the British had succeeded in transporting "a majority of their troops" and a considerable part of their tanks and other materials either to Crete or Egypt.

This evacuation was carried out under a savage aerial siege which the German high command, in a special communique tonight, said had sunk 13 enemy merchant ships totaling 50,000 tons in Greek waters yesterday and damaged, presumably beyond use, 17 others.

A small British warship was sunk and another "old-type warship" suffered a direct hit, it was said.

Smashing at the Royal Air Force's bases in Greece, the Luftwaffe was said by the high command to have destroyed 55 enemy planes on Thursday alone.

Previously the high command had announced that German bombers, ranging on ahead of the "panzer" drive upon Athens, had sunk nearly 200,000 tons of ships within a few days. An earlier high command communique today had listed Thursday's toll of the British "evacuation fleet" as 6 ships totaling 27,000 tons sunk and 14 others, including a destroyer and 2 auxiliary war vessels, damaged.

Rear Guard Still Fighting

The British rear guard still battled in an effort to give the main force time to evacuate southern Greek ports, it was said.

The British, it was asserted, are fleeing to the Island of Crete and fortifying it against Axis attack.

No attempt is being made to defend the Peloponnesus below Athens and the Gulf of Salonika, it was added, because of the lack of good harbors there.

The German high command announced that the British rear guard was smashed at Thermopylae in an almost exact reenactment of the flanking maneuver of Xerxes and his Persians on the same spot in 480 B. C. which wiped out King Leonidas and his 300 Spartans.

German Alpine chasseurs from

See GERMAN, Page 4, Column 4.

Toward Easier Driving

City and U. S. Leaders Hail Highway Planning Survey

by Howard F. Wentworth
Post Staff Writer

The District's Highway Planning Survey, initial step in a far-reaching plan for a modernized traffic-control here, yesterday won wide favor with civic, municipal and Capitol Hill leaders.

And there was general willingness to accept the proposed 2-cent increase in gasoline taxes in order to be able to drive and walk with comfort, protection and convenience.

With the report of Capt. H. C. Whitehurst, director of highways, before them for study, the Commissioners last night promised early action and indicated a public hearing would be called in the near future for an open discussion of its recommendations.

Col. David McCoach, jr., Engineer Commissioner, said he felt hearings should be held prior to submission of the report to Congress.

"The survey report is thorough," said McCoach, "and proposes projects which are well conceived. Adoption of the program would very greatly improve traffic conditions."

He added:

"The big question is whether it is more desirable to proceed piecemeal with necessary improvements to our highway system, as has been the case in the past, or whether, by an increase in the gasoline tax, the District should tackle the problem with much greater force so that the program might be accomplished within a reasonable time."

Capt. Whitehurst predicted the vast program could be completed in eight years, with a maximum 2-cent gas tax increase. The Commissioners said they felt the tax question should be the subject of an open hearing at which motorists could express their views.

Although reaction on Capitol Hill to the Whitehurst report was generally favorable, specific comments on the recommendations were withheld pending further expressions from the Commissioners.

Senator Harold Burton (Republican), of Ohio, said he had read the report carefully and considered it an "excellent piece of work." Burton was mayor of Cleveland some years ago, when that city won national honors for traffic safety. He is chairman of a special traffic sub-

See SURVEY, Page 4, Column 3.

New Draft Policy

Student Deferments Forecast To Assure Future Technicians

National Selective Service headquarters is expected to recommend to the Nation's local boards in the next few days, deferment of thousands of students in order to avert a shortage of technicians in defense industries.

Decision is said to have followed an OPM survey and the resultant report. The latter was signed by Sidney Hillman and stated that industry's supply of technicians in a number of fields is at a "dangerously low level."

Such Selective Service recommendation to 6,400 local boards would be tantamount to an order, and would involve reclassification of thousands of students in line for induction after the close of the academic year. Between 40,000 and 60,000 have been placed in this 1-D classification.

In his communication to selection heads, Hillman warned against interruption of "the flow of trained graduates" into defense industries. "They must be encouraged to continue" their schooling and "I urgently recommend consideration be given deferments" for them, he said.

The OPM report listed certain fields where the level of technical men is "dangerously low" and there is an immediate necessity to raise the supply.

In other fields the situation is not

See REGISTER, Page 5, Column 1.

'This Tragic Hour'

Catholic Bishops Urge Prayers For an Early and Just Peace

The 10 archbishops and bishops of the National Catholic Welfare Conference's administrative board yesterday urged fervent prayers for "the victims of cruel war in all lands" and for an early, world-wide peace.

In a statement made public following a series of meetings held here by the board, the ecclesiastics said:

"We shall pray for a peace not based on the oppression or the destruction of peoples but for a peace which will guarantee the rights and the honor of all nations and satisfy their vital needs.

"And in our prayers we shall not forget fervently to beg God to guide and strengthen our President, our Congress and all our civil authorities in the overwhelming responsibilities of this tragic hour."

The administrative board is composed of Archbishop Edward Mooney, of Detroit, chairman; Bishop John B. Peterson; Manchester, N. H., vice chairman; Archbishop Francis J. Spellman, New York; Archbishop John Gregory Murray, St. Paul, Minn.; Archbishop John T. McNicholas, O. P., Cincinnati; Bishop John Mark Gannon, Erie, Pa.; Bishop Edwin V. O'Hara, Kansas City; Bishop John A. Duffy, Buffalo, N. Y.; Bishop Hugh C. Boyle, Pittsburgh, and Bishop Fran-

See CATHOLIC, Page 2, Column 2.

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Over Our Shoulder

a preview of the Sunday Post

Shall We Fight?

Students of mass psychology will find a world of material on the Gallup Polls on America's attitude toward the Hitler war. Sunday's polls add to that material. One poll gives the current figure on the percentage voting to enter the war right now. The other poses a new question: "If it looked as though England were sure to be defeated, do you think the United States should declare war on Germany and Italy?" There's a lot of variance between the persons voting "Yes!" to "fight now" and those voting "Yes!" to "fight if England can't win without us." Prophecy: Everyone will be talking about these two polls next week and trying to interpret and reconcile them. Be sure to read the results in The Sunday Post.

Hitler the Hypnotist

While the students of mass psychology work on the public's collective mind, as revealed by Gallup, the closest student (Herman Rauschnigg) of the world's greatest individual problem in psycopathy (A. Hitler) writes an article on his subject: "The Spider and the Flies." Rauschnigg shows how Hitler deceives the victims of his ideas into joining him against their own country's leaders, explains how he builds a following in every country, discloses Hitler's ultimate ambition. Don't miss it . . . this Sunday Post article will give you the rebuttals to use on the next pro-Nazi you meet.

By Lily Pons & Melchior

In anticipation of the National Folk Festival coming to Constitution Hall next week, Sunday's Post carries articles on folk music by Lily Pons, French concert singer and prima donna of the Metropolitan Opera, and by Lauritz Melchior, the great Danish tenor. Miss Pons writes of her own interest in folk music collection and tells of some experiences at finding old French songs sung in the most unexpected places in the United States. Mr. Melchior writes of the place of folk tunes in the world of music.

LILY

Books by Washingtonians

Local boy makes good—and two local ladies. Sunday's book page reviews recent books by Washington residents: "Mine Eyes Have Seen," the best seller by Dr. Alfreda Withington. "I'd Live it Over," by Flora Cloman. "The Theory of Legal Science," by Huntington Cairns.

Love or Loyalty

Not a Mary Haworth column this time—it's the theme of the Sunday Post novel. The story is laid in the Colorado Rockies. The cast of characters includes:

Rancher Linden, who won't sell to the Government.

Ivan Bole, who's glad to sell hay or land to anyone.

Joan Linden, who promises to marry Ivan to keep him from selling out.

Phil Arnold, who gave up art for a job on the ranch.

Edmund Lawrence, who had once been a doctor.

The action includes a blizzard, a fire, a gun battle, an emergency operation—and a love scene. Mix well, serve up with color illustrations in a 16-page tabloid section, and you have a complete novel that makes The Post stand out among Sunday newspapers.

Bishops Urge Prayers for Early Peace

CATHOLIC, from Page 1.

cis C. Kelley, Oklahoma City and Tulsa.

The complete text follows:

"The American people has, through orderly democratic action, expressed its solemn judgment that to be safe in the world today our Nation must be strong. That judgment is reflected in the greatest defense effort in the history of the United States. An adequate program of national defense, as we see it, embraces both strength in arms and strength in spirit. With armed strength, it is not for us as bishops to deal. We leave that to our civil and military authorities. Our particular part in any program of national defense must have to do with the things of the spirit.

"We are deeply concerned, therefore, with seeing to it that the spiritual influences of their home communities shall follow our boys who answer their country's call to train themselves to be their country's defenders if the need arise. Our Government has follow the best of American traditions in entrusting the task of maintaining morale for camp communities and defense areas to private agencies whose service is inspired and guided by faith in God and love for men. We deeply appreciate the confidence this invitation implies, the challenge it carries and the cooperation it promotes. The National Catholic Community Service is the agency which the bishops of the Catholic Church in the United States have commissioned to do their share in this providential work. In doing this work on a national scale, the National Catholic Community Service is associated with similar agencies, representing our fellow citizens and other faiths in the United Service Organizations for National Defense. A Nation-wide appeal for funds to carry on this work will be made during the month of June. We are confident that the soul of America will give a generous answer to this appeal for the means to throw the saving influences of home and church around the young manhood of America in whose hnads the defense of all that we hold dear will finally rest. We are confident, too, that our Catholic people will cooperate wholeheartedly in making this answer an eloquent expression of their interest in the souls of their soldier-sons.

Peace Program Given

"The will of America today is set on peace, not war, as the aim of our defense program. The strongest defense weapon with which we can equip the American soldier is a clear vision of the kind of peace that constitutes our ideal. An august voice has sounded again and again in an America still at peace, as well as in a Europe already at war, applying to the conditions of our day the gospel message of peace on earth to men of good will. In his Christmas allocution of 1939, Pope Pius XII laid down these five essential points of world order, and therefore of enduring world peace:

First—The assurance to all nations of their right to life and independence—the will of one nation to live never justifying the death sentence of another.

Second—Progressive disarmament, spiritual as well as material, and security for the effective implementing of agreements to this end.

Third—Juridical institutions guaranteeing loyal fulfillment of peace terms and providing for revisions called for by changing conditions.

Fourth—Satisfaction of the fair demands of national and racial minorities.

For Justice and Charity

Fifth—A deep sense of responsibility for the observance of the precepts of justice and charity among men and nations.

"It is significant, indeed, that the authoritative spokesman for widely divergent Christian groups in a great nation now at war have publicly accepted these five points as basic principles for a just peace and commended them to the consideration of their government. This action is an inspiration to all who have the cause of true Christian peace at heart. Those who so lightly dismiss high-minded statements of principle as hopelessly idealistic in what they would call a world of hard facts, can find no comfort in the pronouncements of the Pope. But those who long for a world in which men and nations can, if they will, open their hearts to Christian truth and mold their lives on Christian principle find heartening support in his brave words. That he and his predecessors have repeatedly said is a spiritual bulwark of national defense for every people that loves peace and true freedom.

Need Spiritual Armory

"No armament for national defense for peace can be strong which lacks the spiritual armory of prayer for peace. Even though the news of the day seems to offer little prospect of an early peace which will be just according to Christian or even humanitarian standards, we know that 'the hand of the Lord is not shortened that it cannot save, neither is His ear heavy that it cannot hear.' (Isaias, LIX. 1). In the spirit of Christian brotherhood, therefore, we shall pray, first of all, for the victims of cruel war in all lands. In the same spirit too, we shall pray for an early peace; we shall pray for a world-wide peace; we shall pray for a peace, not based on the oppression or the destruction of peoples, but for a peace which will guarantee the rights and the honor of all nations and satisfy their vital needs. And in our prayers we shall not forget fervently to beg God to guide and strengthen our President, our Congress and all our civil authorities in the overwhelming responsibilities of this tragic hour."

New Niemoeller Report

Berlin, April 25 (AP).—D. N. B., the official German news agency, said today that Martin Niemoeller, imprisoned Lutheran pastor, is working on a book concerning possibilities of unification of the Protestant and Catholic churches in Germany.

SPECIAL NOTICES

ROBT. B. SCOTT DENTAL LABORATORY, Room 901, Westory Bldg., 608 14th St. N.W.

TODAY is the time to enroll at BOYD SCHOOL for a QUICK Review Course in SHORTHAND, Typing and Bookkeeping for a Government or Private position—hundreds of vacancies, very good salaries—Start NOW—

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Radiophoto: Aussies Captured in Greece

IN GERMAN HANDS—Captured Australian troops, taken from the African campaign to fight the Germans in Greece, sit in front of a damaged house in Larisa awaiting transportation to prison camps. German soldiers at right finger their helmets, examine their equipment. (Photo radioed from Berlin)

Lindbergh's Views Dumb, Says President

Proclaiming that Americans are willing to fight for democracy, President Roosevelt yesterday classed Col. Charles A. Lindbergh with appeasers who urged peace in the Revolutionary and Civil Wars on the ground that those wars could not be won.

It is just dumb to argue that a Nazi triumph is inevitable, the President declared in a press conference discussion, showing himself uncompromising in his faith in the British cause.

Lindbergh made a speech Wednesday night in New York in which he said the "United States can not win this war for England, regardless of how much assistance we extend." He has repeatedly asserted that Germany was almost certain to win and is a critic of American foreign policy. Recently he joined the American First Committee, which also opposes the Administration's all-out policy of aiding victims of aggression.

A Rather Curious Attitude

The discussion, which eventually brought in Lindbergh's name, began when the President was asked to amplify a statement he made April 18 that people need to become more aware of the implications of the war crisis.

There are people in this country, the President said, who are adopting a rather curious attitude which he said was summarized in an editorial he had read in a morning newspaper.

This attitude holds, he went on, that there is a new order in the world. These people say out of one side of their mouth that they do not like dictators, but out of the other side of their mouth they say that dictatorship is going to beat democracy so we might as well accept it.

Such thinking is not good Americanism, the President declared, terming it the attitude of a minority of Americans.

They Excuse Naziism

Some people also excuse Naziism on the grounds that we have always had conquerors who tried to gain mastery of the world, like Alexander the Great, Caesar and Napolean, said Mr. Roosevelt.

According to another editorial he had read, Cromwell and George Washington were also named as conquerors, Mr. Roosevelt continued.

Any mentality that lumps Washington and Cromwell along with Napoleon and Caesar makes one very sorry, said the President grimly, that such mentalities are in high enough places to write and talk in public.

Such writing is just dumb, the President commented.

Jutting out his chin, the President said we are in favor of democracy and we are willing to fight for democracy. He said that he does not want to lie down and say we have to yield to the dictators.

U. S. Patrol Will Act as 'Eyes' Of Convoys, Roosevelt Hints

ROOSEVELT, from Page 1.

disclose the instructions United States naval vessels have to cope with such a situation than he could reveal the exact position of the warships.

Patrol vessels have instructions to report back to him anything they sight at sea, the President said. The White House has already disclosed that these reports are radioed back to shore in plain English, making it simple for British war vessels in the vicinity to tune in.

Though Mr. Roosevelt did not explain what kind of Axis activity he suspects is going on in Greenland, a Danish crown colony that the United States took under protection April 10, other sources disclosed he had in mind repetition of German bomber flights and landings of weather observers on the remote northeastern coast of Greenland.

The President might also received reports, it was said, of operations of Nazi U-boats along the jagged fjord-cut coast of the big Danish island.

At the time the agreement between the United States and Danish Minister Henrik de Kauffman was announced April 10 placing Greenland under United States protection, the State Department mentioned Nazi activity as one of the reasons for the step.

Germans Chased Out

Three shiploads of Germans left the Norwegian coast last summer to make weather observations in Greenland which would be useful in Nazi air operations of the Atlantic and the English Channel, the State Department said. They were chased out of Greenland.

In the late fall of 1940, the State Department added, air reconnaissance appeared over east Greenland, a remote region, under circumstances making it plain there had been continued activity in that region. Bomber fights were observed in the same region March 27 and March 28, 1941.

In his discussion of the Navy's new role, the President said it represented merely an extension of the neutrality patrol instituted at the outbreak of the present war in September, 1939, by all Western Hemisphere nations.

Reports that the patrol extended 300 miles off shore were incorrect, he said. The patrols were maintained for what he called a reasonable limit. Citing an example, Mr. Roosevelt said that off the Eastern Shore of Maryland the patrol in September, 1939, would have been found to extend 1,000 miles.

Definitely Not Convoy

From time to time the breadth of the patrolled area was extended, at other times it was narrowed. It was definitely not a convoy, he emphasized.

Lapsing into the parables he likes to use, the President said reporters know the difference between a horse and a cow and that you cannot make a cow a horse by calling it a horse for a year and a half. The same applied to the shipping problem, it being equally impossible to make a patrol into a convoy simply by calling it one, he said.

It was at this point that the President, asked how far the patrol would be maintained, said it will extend as far into the oceans of the world as necessary for hemisphere safety.

He took care to define the difference between a convoy and a patrol, almost as though he were lecturing to a college classroom.

A convoy, the President said, escorts merchant ships in a group to prevent an act of aggression against those ships.

A patrol, on the other hand, he said, is engaged in reconaissance of certain areas to find out if there is any aggressive ship in that area or anywhere that might be coming toward the Western Hemisphere.

Uruguay Names New Ambassador to U. S.

Montevideo, Uruguay, April 25 (AP).—Juan Carlos Blanco, Uruguayan Ambassador to Brazil, was named today as Ambassador to the United States.

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'Made Hitler Pay Dearly,' Says Halifax

HALIFAX, from Page 1.

that, if you can help us quickly enough, we shall not be able to checkmate his efforts."

He said that while the Fuehrer "has given his people a long run of victories" without "final victory against the British Commonwealth, all else will avail him nothing."

Emphasizing the campaign of aid to Yugoslavia and Greece in their resistance to the Nazis, the Ambassador said, "There were sound military reasons for our intervention.

"We know that Hitler was anxious to avoid fighting in the Balkans in order not to break the smooth flow from those countries of supplies that were of first importance to him, and that fact that your enemy wants to avoid certain action is generally a good reason for obliging him to take it.

"It was certainly right to make him pay dearly for what he got, and the Allied forces have given up no ground without exacting from the Germans a price in losses, both human and material, on a scale that will not be without effect when they become known in Germany."

The picture in Africa, where the German thrust has reached the frontier of Egypt but "is now held," was presented also with favorable aspects.

Remarking that the line of supply is "very vulnerable both from the air and from the sea," he added:

"I have small doubt that Gen. Wavell and Admiral Cunningham between them, who haven't much to learn about the art of war, can be relied upon to turn the present situation to the best advantage."

Of the crucial "Battle of the Atlantic," Lord Halifax appeared no less optimistic. Pointing to the tremendous shipping expansion both here and in England, he said that in the way of "prevention," destroyers are steadily coming into commission, long-range air patrols for protection of convoys are being increased and the German home ports and bases in France and Norway are steadily being bombed. Then he added:

"By these means, and with such further help as you may feel it in your power to give, we feel pretty confident of being able to tackle the German submarine and air threat to shipping—but always on one condition, that in every one of these directions we have the fullest help that you can bring, and that you remember all the time that every week counts, and that help this week is worth more than help next week or the week after."

Nazis Stage Mass Air Raid on Malta

Valetta, Malta, April 25 (U.P.)—German planes staged a mass attack on this British Mediterranean fortress last night, turning the night into day with hundreds of flares and damaging civilian property. No casualties were reported.

Mills Estate $9,547,467

New York, April 25 (AP).—An accounting filed in surrogate court today revealed that Ogden L. Mills, former Secretary of the Treasury, who died in 1937, left a gross estate of $9,547,467.

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Nazis Repeat Threat to Sink U. S. Convoys

Berlin, April 25.—Warnings that United States war materials for Britain will be sent to the bottom of the seas as fast as German military power is able to do so—convoyed or not—were repeated with increasing emphasis in Berlin tonight.

The general attitude was that Germany "will not permit herself to be provoked by intemperate statements of American war agitators," and the Reich, obviously, was trying to avoid any incident which would further strain relations with the United States.

But it was emphasized that Germany has most explicitly laid down an Atlantic war zone which now includes Iceland and extends to the territorial waters of Greenland, and it is stated here that the world long has been on notice that ships in this area taking materiel to England would be subject to air and naval attack.

Up to U. S., Nazis Say

Obviously, it was asserted, it is up to the United States whether that country cares to run this risk in carrying out provisions of the lease-Lend Act.

The Berlin press was angered and officialdom plainly irked by the strong declarations of Secretaries Knox and Hull in favor of decisive U. S. action to insure a maximum flow of supplies to Britain.

"We hate the Knoxes, Frankfurters, Morgenthau and that 'smart aleck' Donovan (Col. William J. Donovan, unofficial American observer who toured Europe), but we also know that the great majority of American people do not think their way," a spokesman declared.

"These gentlemen and their ilk," it was added, "make themselves self-appointed enemies of the Axis and indeed, one might say, of the European Continent, but with the American people we have no quarrel."

British Pleased

London, April 25 (AP).—Authoritative British circles smiled confidently but declined comment tonight when they learned of President Roosevelt's statement that U. S. patrols are operating far from shore to detect possible aggressors but that the Administration is not now thinking of convoys.

These circles said they had no information concerning the possibility of Axis occupation or influence in Greenland, "but we have had our suspicions for a long time."

Generally slight disposition was shown to take seriously the President's declaration that United States convoys are not under consideration, and there was evidence of general satisfaction with the indication that United States patrols might cover a considerable portion of the Atlantic shipping lanes.

Fascists Threaten U. S.

Rome, April 25 (AP).—The representative Fascist newspaper Il Popolo di Roma declared today that Italian and German submarines would attack United States convoys to Britain if Washington went so far as to send them across the Atlantic.

The newspaper said that from the reported American plan to extend its air and naval patrol to mid-Atlantic to complete convoying it is a "short step, almost equivocation."

"And then it will be the turn for Axis submarines to speak."

Willkie Urges 'Protection' Of British Aid

By the Associated Press

Pittsburgh, April 25.—Wendell L. Willkie pleaded tonight in a speech for "tolerance and unity of national opinion" in America and added a request for support of a local fund-raising drive by the Y. M. C. A. to prevent "our youth from having the same discontent that the youth abroad had."

"Are you going to wait until some man takes advantage of this discontent of youth and leads it down the wrong road?" he asked of a crowd of 1,000 at a banquet.

"One of the most interesting things regarding the growth of totalitarianism abroad was that it primarily was a youth movement," he continued. "The lack of opportunity for youth provided the leaders with the opportunity of which they took advantage."

"Stressful Times"

The 1940 Republican Presidential candidate, referring briefly to the international situation, said:

"These are stressful times. Times when men's passions become aroused. I beg of you—I plead with you—that in discussions we exercise the utmost tolerance of one's views opposed to us.

"But I believe only if the United States stands unified—and America must stand unified—can we save this blessed freedom we have in this country."

In an interview earlier, Willkie called upon the Administration to tell the Nation the facts about the sinking of British war supplies and to take steps to protect them.

Asked what method of protecting shipments he thought the best, Willkie said, "I am in favor of the method that our military and naval experts say is the most effective."

Waiting for Information

"It is time for the Administration to give us the facts, and then lead, instead of follow, public opinion," the Republican leader declared.

Willkie said he did not want to make "captious criticisms." He added:

"I am waiting, as I know all the American people are, to be told the degree of destruction of supplies and a plan of protection."

Questioned about reports he would make a Nation-wide tour to answer speeches of Col. Charles A. Lindbergh and Senator Burton K. Wheeler, Willkie indicated he might make such a trip.

Of Lindbergh he said: "I wholly disagree with what he says, but he has made and is making the most persuasive argument of any of the isolationists. It is effective because he has stuck to his argument and is not dealing in generalities."

A 'Dead-End' Road

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

GERMAN RAIDER DESTROYED—British Tommy stands guard over the ruins of a Nazi raider shot down over London the night of April 16. The plane crashed in Campden Hill Road, just off Kensington High Street. Britons will make use of the material salvaged

Six American Newsmen Lost In Balkans

Athens, April 25 (AP).—Six American war correspondents, including four who undertook a hazardous 400-mile ocean trip in a large rowboat equipped with a motor, have not been heard from since soon after the start of the German invasion of Yugoslavia and Greece.

The six, all of whom last were seen at Kotor, in Yugoslavia, are Robert St. John, of the Associated Press; Leigh White, of the Columbia Broadcasting System and the Overseas News Agency; Leon Kay, of the United Press; Russell Hill, of the New York Herald-Tribune; Ray Brock, of the New York Times, and Sam Brewer, of the Chicago Tribune.

St. John, White, Kay and Hill have not been heard from since April 16, when they started from Kotor down the Albanian coast in a large rowboat, bound for Greece.

Brewer last was reported on a train somewhere in Yugoslavia en route to Belgrade. Brock also was in Kotor on April 16.

(None of the American offices of the missing reporters feel grave concern for them yet, since communications are disrupted.)

It was reported that William Phillips, American Ambassador to Rome, had asked the Italian government to help locate them. Those in the boat, it was felt, probably put in at an Albanian port.

Canada Captures Last of 28 Nazis

Heron Bay, Ontario, April 25 (INS).—The last of the 28 German war prisoners who escaped from an internment camp last week were rounded up today. The last four to be captured were found hiding in a shack at Heron Bay. They were warmly clothed and well supplied with food.

Two others, disguised as tramps, were caught in Medicine Hat, Alberta, last night after traveling 1,000 miles on freight trains

Rule by Decree Proclaimed In Argentina

By the Associated Press

Buenos Aires, April 25.—Acting President Ramon S. Castillo, charging Argentina's congress with "inactivity" in the face of an economic crisis, announced today he would govern by decree for the time being.

He said a series of "very important" decrees would be issued next week to ease the situation which has stifled Argentina since her best customers in Europe were plunged into war in 1939.

Castillo charged congress had failed to cooperate and declared the first decrees would extend the 1940 budget, itself an extension of the 1939 budget, into 1941.

"The administration has taken this decision," Castillo asserted, "because we are convinced congress will not vote a budget this year and it is necessary to meet payments beyond expenses of running the government . . ."

Armour Renews U. S. Pledge

Buenos Aires, April 25.—At a time when the fortunes of war appear to be at a low ebb for England, a deep impression was made not only upon British circles here but more particularly upon all sectors of Argentine public opinion by United States Ambassador Norman Armour today when, at the end of a luncheon given in his honor by the British Society of Buenos Aires, he stated his belief that he was voicing the feelings of the great majority of the American people when he said that "from this time forward your blood is our blood, your toil is our toil, your tears are our tears and your sweat is our sweat."

The United States, he said, had already made it clear beyond a shadow of doubt on which side it stands in the European conflict and the United States, in addition to possessing sufficient industrial capacity to secure the triumph of democracy, is also determined to see that its war supplies reach their destination and in time to perform the task for which they are intended.

Bombed Out

U. S. Arms Will Help Avenge Plymouth, Survivors Promised

By M. G. Endle

United Press Staff Writer

Plymouth, England, April 25.—First Lord of the Admiralty A. V. Alexander today promised the homeless survivors of this blitz-leveled seaport that "with reinforcements from the United States" the Royal Air Force will claim vengeance for destruction of their historic city.

Alexander came here to survey the ruins as a great legion of sorrowing and enraged men, women and children began a trek "into nowhere," clogging roads as they trudged away from a city left in widespread ruins by the German Luftwaffe. He told them:

"Four or five months from now we shall have been through much heavy tribulation, but with reinforcements from the United States, which our navy is bringing in every day, we shall be in a position to give it back to the enemy with interest—and that we must do."

The throngs of homeless left Plymouth afoot and crowded into every conceivable kind of vehicle.

Colony at Fair Grounds

Women, children and the aged trudged along the dusty roads, hundreds of them without any idea where they would find shelter, resigned to sleeping in the fields.

At a fair grounds outside Plymouth people were living in a colony of caravans, rigging up makeshift tents from salvaged pieces of bedding and searching about for food.

Some are without shoes. Others are still wearing odd pieces of night attire, grabbed when they were routed from bed by the crash of bombs and buildings.

Others are injured and sick and hundreds are wandering aimlessly without destination—all with the one thought of getting away from the devastated place that had been their home.

Here is the story of grandma. She is 77 and I met her last night trudging along a road into the countryside.

Two raids ago her daughter was killed, leaving the aged woman with two small children whose father is abroad with the army. In the last raid grandma's home was destroyed. She found a pushcart, loaded whatever was worth salvaging and set out with the two children.

She didn't now where she was going and she had 12 shillings ($2.40) in her purse.

"Whenever we find rest shelters they are full," she said, "and there is no room for us in any houses.

"There are only God's green fields—that's all."

I found many of the homeless sleeping in fields adjoining the gardens of comfortable suburban homes whose owners had evacuated, locking up the empty places.

Nancy McKinn is 15. Her mother and father were killed when a German bomb struck a public shelter. She and her brother escaped.

Nancy returned to the McKinn home and collected a few things including her mother's watch which she hoped to sell for a few shillings.

"Timothy got looked after . . . he is only 5, you see," Nancy said. "I always wanted to do things on my own."

Then her lip quivered and she fought back tears.

"But I'd lkie to ask my mummy and daddy what to do now."

DRAFTING MATERIALS
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Turks Decide To Search German Ships

By the Associated Press

Ankara, Turkey, April 24 (Delayed).—Turkey has decided to halt and inspect German ships en route from the Black Sea through the Straits of Bosporus and Dardanelles to determine whether they are carrying troops or war material into the middle eastern war zone, it was reported unofficially tonight.

Reliable informants heard that several German freighters, plying presumably from occupied Rumanian or Bulgarian ports, have slipped through the straits recently without stopping or flying the required transit flag.

Once out of Turkish waters, it is reported that they removed the German ensign and continued their journey in disguise.

If Germany is sending troops or material through the straits, Turkey may contend this is a violation of the Montreux Convention of July 20, 1936, under which Turkey was permitted to remilitarize the straits.

There is much speculation in this connection concerning German occupation of the Greek islands of Camothrace and Lemnos, off the straits.

There is an unconfirmed report that Germany, intent on weaning this country away from her British alliance, has offered Turkey a strip of Greek territory through which a railway passes between Istanbul and Adrianople. Trains to the border now cross into Greek territory, then back into Turkey.

Turkey is reported to have rejected the offer on general principles.

Lemnos Seizure Confirmed

Athens, April 25 (AP).—The Greek island of Lemnos, only 40 miles from Turkey's vital Straits of the Dardanelles, was seized by German troops Thursday after a four-hour battle with the small garrison, the Greek home security ministry announced today.

Its statement also indirectly confirmed the German occupation of Samothrace, 30 miles to the northeast, and said a German attack on Evvoia (Euboea), the big island just off the Greek mainland, had been beaten off.

The ministry said the "German commanding officer at Samothrace demanded Lemnos' surrender by midnight Wednesday, but the Lemnos prefect, on advice from Athens, refused.

"As of 5 a. m. (Thursday) the enemy started landing at Port Burnia, on Lemnos," the communique said, "the German forces having been transported by troopships escorted by aircraft.

"The small infantry and gendarme force on the island put up resistance, the clash continuing beyond 9 a. m."

U. S. Pledges Greeks, Serbs Continued Aid

The Administration yesterday promised its continued support to the two latest victims of Nazi armed forces, Yugoslavia and Greece, by continued recognition to the refugee government of the former country and by the extension of "all available material aid" to Greece.

The latter assurance was made by President Roosevelt to officers of the Greek society, Ahepa, who called at the White House. The policy of recognizing the refugee Yugoslav government and continuing to recognize Constantin Fotich, present Yugoslavian Minister, here, was announced by Secretary of State Hull.

Although Yugoslavia's funds have been "frozen" by President Roosevelt's proclamation, they are expected to be released to the exiled government, just as American-held funds are freed on the request of other governments established outside German-dominated territory.

Following the visit of the Ahepa leaders, who told the President that Greeks would continue to fight, in Africa and even in England, the White House followed the unusual procedure of issuing in statement form the remarks Mr. Roosevelt made to the lodge officers.

His statement read:

"The heroic struggle of the Hellenic people to defend their liberties and their homes against the aggression of Germany after they had so signally defeated the Italian attempt at invasion has stirred the hearts and aroused the sympathy of the whole American people.

"During the Hellenic War of Independence more than a century ago, our young Nation, prizing its own lately won independence, expressed its ardent sympathy for the Greeks and hoped for Hellenic victory. That victory was achieved.

"Today, at a far more perilous period in the history of Hellas, we intend to give full effect to our settled policy of extending all available material aid to free peoples defending themselves against aggression. Such aid has been and will continue to be extended to Greece.

"Whatever may be the temporary outcome of the present phase of the war in Greece, I believe that the Greek people will once more ultimately achieve their victory and regain their political independence and the territorial integrity of their country. In that high objective, the people of Greece and their government can count on the help and support of the Government and the people of the United States."

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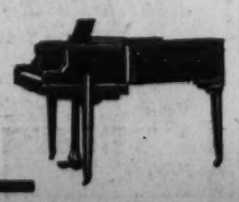

Baby Star Gets $30,000

Carolyn Lee, 6, child screen star, was much more interested yesterday in the workings of a typewriter than the one-year movie contract with Paramount Studio calling for a minimum salary of $30,000 at the rate of $1,250 a week. A Los Angeles court approved the contract yesterday

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

British Report Orderly Retreat, Inflicting Heavy Losses on Foe

By the Associated Press

London, April 25.—British authorities, acknowledging the situation in Greece was most serious, tonight announced further withdrawal of the British Expeditionary Forces.

The imperial army was declared, however, to be inflicting new and severe losses on the German invaders while maintaining an unbroken line in the face of heavy assaults by Nazi shock troops far outnumbering the defense.

The Middle East command, which announced the withdrawal, described it as orderly. Dispatches from the battlefront said the British lines remained intact and were still in contact with the Greeks on their left flank despite reinforcements the invaders gained as a result of the Greek surrender in Epirus.

Scene of the present fighting, last placed around Thermopylae, was not mentioned.

The Royal Air Force, also outnumbered but putting up a fight, acknowledged damage to planes on the ground when the Germans bombed a Greek airdrome. (The Germans said 55 were destroyed on the ground Thursday.)

No British sources would say that embarkation from Greek ports has begun, but the expectation of such an eventuality was not denied, and one informed source predicted that when the time came a good proportion of the expeditionary force would be removed safely.

Size of the British force was not disclosed. (Estimates from other sources have placed it as high as 80,000 men.)

Prime Minister Churchill will broadcast on Sunday (3 p. m., E. S. T.). He is expected to deal with the entire war situation.

An informed source in London declared that in any event the campaign in Greece was an outpost fight—although certainly an important one—in the forthcoming Egyptian conflict.

Apparently in preparation for that conflict, it was announced that Yugoslav troops and planes in undisclosed numbers have arrived in the Middle East to continue the fight against the Germans and Italians.

Japan, Spain Seen Waiting Suez Outcome

London (Saturday), April 26 (U.P.). The outcome of the "Battle of Egypt" and the attempt of German and Italian armored forces to reach the Suez Canal may determine whether Japan and Spain enter the war on the side of the Axis, a high British source predicted early today.

The informant, who has been closely connected with Britain's Mediterranean strategy, described the Battle of Greece as "only an outpost action" in the more important Battle of Egypt and explained why Britain chose to risk an army in Greece.

Early in February when the British army of the Nile reached Bengasi on the Libyan coast the British general staff believed Hitler was preparing to launch his Balkan blitzkrieg, a diplomatic and bloodless one if possible.

The Churchill war cabinet was said to have decided that the best way to counter Hitler's plans was to make the Germans fight for anything they got in the Balkans and it was agreed that a "strategic reserve" of men and materials should be created to establish a Balkan front.

Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden, it was said, was sent to the Near East with Gen. Sir John G. Dill, chief of the imperial staff, to carry out the plan and they found that Gen. Sir Archibald Wavell and his subordinates there already had reached the same conclusions independently.

As a general result, the British informant said, it was decided to come to grips with the Germans in the Balkans.

Eden had a conference with the late Greek Prime Minister Alexander Korizis, it was stated, and Korizis handed hi ma written memorandum saying that Greece would fight against Germany whether or not help came, and it was up to Britain whether she wanted to aid.

Britain, then decided she was morally obliged to help, the informant said, and set up the Alliakmon line, based on the Vistritza River.

British generals realized, however, it was said, that a German break through at the Monastir Pass from Jugoslavia might flank the line. They felt there would be time to strengthen the line against this danger, but the Jugoslav army collapsed sooner than anticipated.

Emil Ludwig to Aid Defense Savings Drive

Emil Ludwig, noted German-born writer, went to work at the Treasury yesterday to help boost the defense savings campaign.

Ludwig, who volunteered his services without pay, will speak and write particularly to German-Americans.

Surgeon Eager to Return to London

Richmond, Va., April 25 (AP).—Dr. Lennox R. Broster, senior surgeon of London's Charing Cross Hospital, is eager to get back to England.

The reason?

"I don't want to miss the fun in case Germany tries an invasion," he said here today.

Dr. Broster arrived in the United States last Monday, coming to this country at the special invitation of the American Surgical Association and the Medical College of Virginia to talk on modern treatment of war wounds. Dr. Broster was in Richmond to participate in the twelfth McGuire lecture series at the medical college.

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927 Penna. Ave. Open Till 9 P.M.
ONE PRICE TO ALL! WHY PAY MORE?

Higher Living Costs Indicated By Survey of 15 U. S. Cities

PRICES, from Page 1.

ing materials by 7.8 per cent.

The Department of Commerce declared that meat prices were 10 per cent higher than last August, and that "notable advances" occurred in recent months in clothing, furniture, house furnishings, refrigerators, kitchen utensils and small appliances, hardware and office supplies. Prices of semimanufactured and manufactured goods were 10 per cent and 4 per cent higher, respectively, than the levels of last August.

At the same time the Bureau of Agricultural economics reported that prices for farm products were at the highest levels since the outbreak of the European war, and that the trend was on the upward grade. By mid-March the index of prices of all farm products was 6 points higher than at that time a year ago, the bureau said.

In only 15 days, however, between the first and fifteenth of this month, prices in 18 cities have risen as follows, the division said:

Flour, 1.6 per cent; pork chops, 3; bacon, 1.2; chickens, 1.3; salmon, 0.6; butter, 1; eggs, 4.8; oranges, 1.5; canned tomatoes, 1.2; navy beans, 3; lard, 7.8; coffee, 0.5, and sugar, 2. Only cabbages dropped in price by 11 per cent.

In an attack on the prices of basic raw materials, Price Administrator Leon Henderson yesterday sought to hold copper and brass ingot costs at present levels by requesting the voluntary cooperation of the industry.

Henderson said he would not fix ceiling prices on the items at this time, but would pursue a policy of "watchful waiting." He noted that although the major portion of the industry had maintained a stable price for copper at 12 cents, a minor section had been selling up to 13.5 cents. The disparity is unwarranted, Henderson declared.

If the individual producers do not heed or are unable to carry out his "suggestion," Henderson warned that "we shall be forced to take other steps."

Bulgaria Officially At War With Greece

President Roosevelt proclaimed yesterday the existence of a state of war between Bulgaria on the one hand and Yugoslavia and Greece on the other.

The Chief Executive invoked restrictions of the Neutrality Act against Bulgaria—they already apply to the other two nations—and declared in his proclamation that Bulgaria had attacked Yugoslavia and Greece "without justification."

D. C., Federal Leaders Hail Traffic Plan

SURVEY, from Page 1.

committee of the Senate District Committee.

Harry N. Stull, president of the Federation of Citizens Associations, predicted the proposed gas tax increase "would not be popular."

"But," he said, "some method of raising the money must be found. The estimated cost of the program is staggering. It is unfortunate that mention of added local gas taxes must come at a time when the Federal Government is talking about increasing other taxes."

Stull said he thought the report as a whole was "excellent, but needed careful study."

Opinion that the District should not be forced to carry the entire financial burden of the recommended projects came from Harry Wender, civic leader and member of the Commissioners Traffic Advisory Council.

"For instance," he said, "the proposed tunnel beneath the Potomac River from Alexandria is distinctly not a District responsibility. We should not be required to pay one cent toward its construction. It is a Federal and State project pure and simple."

The suggested South Capitol Street Bridge, however is a "different proposition," Wender declared. He pointed out that it would service only local motorists and is within the District limits, not connecting with another jurisdiction.

The Potomac tube would cost approximately $9,500,000 and the South Capitol span, about $4,500,000.

Wender said he was in favor of an increased gas tax "if all the money is used for highway and traffic improvement purposes."

"I am sure all things outlined in the report are justified because I have great confidence in the men who drafted it," Wender added.

Washington I. Cleveland, manager of the local chapter of the American Automobile Association, described the report as "constructive and of far-reaching importance."

He declined comment on his organization's stand regarding the proposed tax boost until a copy of the 63-page document has been submitted to the advisory board for study.

Sees General Approval

"But I am certain," he said, "that recommendations contained in the report will receive the approval of organized motorists in Washington."

Motorists in general will not object to paying higher gasoline taxes if they can be assured of free and safe movement along the streets, said George Kenelpp, manager of the Keystone Automobile Club and vice chairman of the Traffic Advisory Council.

"The report has developed valuable information which we should have had long ago," Kenelpp declared. "The recommendations are well thought out and deserve careful consideration by the Commissioners and Congress.

In line with Kenelpp's comment, it was learned at the District Building yesterday that Corporation Counsel Richmond B. Keech would be asked to draft an enabling act to smooth the way for Congressional action just as soon as the Commissioners complete their study of the report.

P. Y. K. Howat, chairman of the Board of Trade traffic committee, said everyone he had talked to was in favor of Whitehurst's proposals.

"As a business man operating numerous trucks," he said, "I now spend about $2,000 a month for gasoline. I do not object in the least to paying more if the extra money goes to better our traffic conditions."

Preliminary discussions of the proposed Potomac River tunnel were held yesterday at the District Building between Whitehurst, City Manager Carl Budwesky of Alexandria and John Nolen, jr., chairman of the National Capital Park and Planning Commission. No denite decisions were reached, it was announced, and further conferences were scheduled.

Nolen said he had not had a chance to review the report in detail, but called it a "splendid job." He said a special committee of his office has been named to study one of the report's recommendations—extension of the Rock Creek and Potomac Parkway through the Zoo to connect on the other side with the park road system.

Soviet Ratifies Pact With Japan

Moscow, April 25 (AP).—The executive committe of the supreme council of the Soviet today ratified the Japanese-Russian neutrality pact signed April 13.

Chiang's Foreign Minister To Attend Benefit for Chinese

Post Staff Photo

THEY TAKE FIRST PRIZES—Here are the winners of first prizes in the poster contest sponsored by United China Relief, Inc. Left to right—Vera Roberts, of Gordon Junior High School, winner in the junior high school class; Betty Helfrich, of Woodrow Wilson, winner in the senior high school class, and Roy Teller, of the Abbott Art School, first in the art school class. Their posters advertise the program to be staged in Constitution Hall tomorrow at 8:30 p. m. for the benefit of China's war victims. They received awards yesterday at the Arts Club

Dr. Quo Tai-chai, newly appointed foreign minister for China, will arrive in Washington tomorrow afternoon en route from London to Chungking. He will attend a benefit for his country's war victims at 8:30 p. m. in Constitution Hall.

BLAINE

James G. Blaine, chairman of the board of directors of United Relief, Inc., also will come to Washington in order to introduce William C. Bullitt, former Ambassador to France, who will be the main speaker. The benefit is being given under the auspices of United China Relief, through a committee of which Mrs. Paul V. McNutt is chairman, and Mrs. Eugene Meyer is vice chairman.

Mischa Elman, the violinist, will play, and there will be motion pictures of the Burma Road and the bombing of Chungking. The picture will be shown by Ray Scott, who penetrated the hottest parts of the fighting to make them.

Their sympathies stirred by the purpose of the evening's program, and their interest aroused by the extraordinary nature of the entertainment and the distinction of guests and speakers, a large number of Washington's diplomatic, Government and civic notables have indicated their intention to be present.

Blaine, who will introduce Bullitt, is president of the Marine Midland Trust Co., of New York. He is the grandson of the Republican nominee of the same name who ran against Grover Cleveland.

The United China Relief has on its board of directors Pearl S. Buck, the novelist; Mr. Bullitt, Thomas W. Lamont, Paul G. Hoffman, Henry R. Luce, John D. Rockefeller 3d, Col. Theodore Roosevelt, jr., Wendell L. Willkie, Eugene E. Barnett, general secretary of the National Council, Y. M. C. A., and others.

Mrs. Irene B. Caldwell, chairman of the local committee on arrangements, stated yesterday that it is still possible to procure tickets. They are on sale at Homer Kitt's Music Store, 1330 G Street Northwest.

Those who arrive for tomorrow night's event will be shown to their seats by Washington debutantes and a number of beautifully costumed Chinese girls.

59 Crimes Draw Light Sentences Here

CRIME, from Page 1.

petty larceny. This was imposed in Police Court.

For each of six housebreakings, Justice Goldsborough gave Charles Franklin, 22, colored, one to three years in jail, and one year for each of six accompanying larcenies. All 12 sentences are concurrent.

Justice Goldsborough gave William Hartman one to three years for each of three housebreakings and three larcenies. Joseph Whoie received one to three years for each of two housebreakings and two larcenies. Hartman and Whoie stole 6,588 pounds of beef in three raids on freight cars.

Justice Letts sentenced three multiple offenders. Joseph Weldon Brown stole a car and committed two housebreakings. His sentences of four months to a year and a day for each crime were made concurrent.

Leroy James Adams was sentenced by Justice Letts to four months to a year and a day, concurrent, for one automobile theft and one housebreaking.

Justice Letts sentenced Irving R. Haskins for four housebreakings and four larcenies. The sentences of one to three years for each offense were made concurrent.

No comment on the sentences could be obtained from the justices last night.

For shooting Detective Sergt. Earl Baker with his own pistol when resisting arrest last August, Wilton Thompson, colored parole violator, was sentenced to 5 to 15 years in prison the limit for the offense.

Justice Letts imposed the sentence after Assistant District Attorney Arthur B. Caldwell declared that Sergt. Baker may never use his right arm again, as a result of his wound. The court ordered that the shooting sentence begin after Thompson has served the 4 to 12-year term imposed on him last week for housebreaking.

Thompson previously was imprisoned for 11 housebreakings, but was paroled. Baker attempted to arrest him after he was implicated in a recent series of 26 housebreakings. Caldwell said the 26 charges probably will not be tried, because Thompson is likely to be kept in prison his full 27 years.

Bulk of British Escaped, Nazis Say

GERMAN, from Page 1.

Austria swept around the British in a wide encirclement and took them from the rear after three days of fighting which had held the Germans under murderous direct fire.

Tonight the German advance forces were believed pressing down the main railroad line and highway upon Athens but the extent of their push was not disclosed in Berlin.

The high command said that in air attacks on Argos airdrome two British planes were shot down and 36 others were destroyed on the ground.

Expelled Attache Leaves U. S. for Italy

New York, April 25 (AP).—Admiral Alberto Lais, Italian naval attache whose recall from Washington was demanded by President Roosevelt, boarded the Spanish liner Marques de Comillas today to sail for Bilbao, Spain, en route to Rome.

G. M. Dispute Is Certified For Mediation

STRIKES, from Page 1.

statement, issued at Detroit, which said:

"The strike . . . will not affect defense operations. If the corporation attempts to maintain the fiction that independent operation of defense work is impossible it will have to bear the responsibility."

Thomas said the union was demanding wage increases, a strengthened umpire system, more complete union recognition, improved seniority provision, better grievance machinery and a hospitalization plan.

Federal Mediator James F. Dewey had been hopeful for a peaceful settlement, saying "there is very little between the parties on the points of dispute."

Cleavage apparently was sharp, however.

Wilson, corporation president, scouted the union's assertion that defense workers would not be called out.

Points to Trucks

Explaining the intermingling of defense and normal work, he cited the manufacture of trucks. The Chevrolet division of General Motors has a Government order for more than $50,000,000 worth of trucks which are being manufactured in 13 separate plants.

"The engines and certain materials are common to all of the trucks that are being built," Wilson said, "and these trucks come down the assembly lines along with trucks being built for ordinary commercial purposes. In a plant where the engines and parts are made and in plants where the trucks are assembled, you cannot say that any one man works on Government work and another man works on commercial jobs. No man working on an engine knows whether it is going into an Army truck or into a commercial truck."

Diesel engines are made for tractors and tanks, he said; spark plugs are made for automobiles and aviation engines, foundries make castings for military and civilian vehicles, many parts for aviation engines and machine guns are made by men working in automobile machine shops.

Firm Against Closed Shop

"As far as I know," Wilson said, "there never has been a half strike called. Also, basically, the men who are working on defense have just as many grievances, if any, as the other men. Basically, there is just as much reason from the union point of view to strike defense work as there is to strike nondefense work. If there are any grievances, they exist all through the place."

President Wilson said that General Motors has taken the flat position that it will not grant the union a closed shop.

"We don't believe in the closed shop in a verical industry like General Motors under the present laws of the country," he said. "We are not going to give the unions a closed shop and we are not going to write up any weasel words that would give them a closed shop under some other designation.

"We think that if the C.I.O. wants closed shops in all industry, they should go to Congress and have Congress pass a law that requires closed shops. Then Congress would have its responsibility with the public and with the unions to see that the right obligations and restrictions are put on the unions."

Problem of Wages

In reference to wages, Wilson said that General Motors rates are as high or higher than any in the automobile industry and that the wage level in the industry as a whole is higher than in other heavy goods industries.

"So part of our problem," he said, "is how high we should put our wages and how much more a national defense job should cost if General Motors takes it on than if some other concern outside the automobile industry takes it on. In other words, the wage increases recently made by a number of concerns in most cases bring their wages up only to somewhat near the level of General Motors."

Wilson's statement about wages followed an announcement by Alfred P. Sloan, jr., chairman of General Motors, that the corporation's hourly workers, including both men and women, earned an average of $41.24 per week in the first quarter of 1941, an increase of $6.25 per week over the average in the corresponding period a year ago.

Meanwhile, the strike at the Glenn L. Martin aircraft plant at Baltimore appeared to have made little progress. The day shift of some 7,000 workers was reported to have gone to work as usual through thin picket lines, and the company said production was proceeding normally.

Mediation Board Continues Conference on Coal Strike

COAL, from Page 1.

an immediate agreement was reached, his group believed it preferable to present the issues thoroughly over the weekend.

From brief and guarded remarks of the conferees, it appeared that the board failed in its first objective of obtaining an immediate back-to-work agreement on the basis of a proposal made last Monday by President Roosevelt. Indications were that the Southern operators, who declined to accept Mr. Roosevelt's suggestion, similarly balked when it was proposed by the board.

Instead, the board was said to have resigned itself to the formulation of a complete settlement of the entire issue before seeking to force resumption of operations.

This process, it was learned, will probably take the form of a lengthy hearing of the Southern operators' statistical basis for their contention that they cannot afford to raise miners' wages to the Northern level. These data, it was expected, would then be compared with Government statistics on the subject, probably gathered from the Interstate Commerce Commission, Bureau of Mines, Bituminous Coal Commission and Bureau of Labor Statistics.

The panel considering the strike is headed by William H. Davis, the board's vice chairman and a public representative; Walter Teagle, Standard Oil president and representative of the employers, and Clinton Golden, C. I. O. Steel Workers Organizing Committee executive, representing labor.

The miners' delegation was headed by the striking C. I. O. United Mine Workers' president, John L. Lewis. With him, as U. M. W. executives, were two other labor members of the Mediation Board, Philip Murray, C. I. O. president, and Thomas Kennedy. Seven other U. M. W. officials also attended.

The Northern operators were represented by Ezra Van Torn, Charles O'Neill and J. B. Morrow.

The Southern group, included Putman, J. D. Francis, considered the most powerful and influential member of the bloc, and three others.

Although the serious consequences of the coal shortage began to appear in grave light on Thursday, it was not until yesterday that devastating impact was revealed.

From New York, authoritative steel circles said that about 20 per cent of the ingot-making capacity of Carnegie-Illinois Steel Corporation, the largest single producer and largest unit of United States Steel Co., had already been shut down and that unless mining were resumed, half of the huge company would be closed by mid-May.

Of a total of 65 furnaces, Carnegie-Illinois now has 12 shut down. From Monessen, Pa., a spokesman of the Pittsburg Steel Co., reported that its fifth open hearth furnace was shut yesterday, as well as one of its two blast furnaces.

The gravity of the situation is intensified, steel men said in New York, by the fact that even once the coal strike is ended, it will take time to put the mines back into production and still more delay in refiring the coke ovens. To resume capacity production in blast furnaces now fully shut down would require three weeks or more, it was estimated.

NEW LOW PRICES . . .

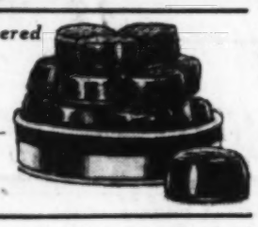
Fresh Delicious CANDIES

Burgundy Chocolate Covered NOUGATINES

Nougatines at their creamy, tender best. You'll enjoy these!

15c POUND

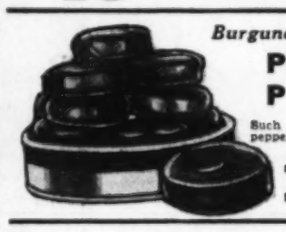
Burgundy Chocolate Covered COCOANUT CREAMS



Fresh, juicy grated cocoanut—kneaded into smooth cream.

15c POUND

Burgundy Chocolate Covered PEPPERMINT PATTIES



Such wonderfully creamy, smooth peppermint centers!

15c POUND

Burgundy Chocolate Covered WHIPPED CREAMS

Fluffy whipped cream centers that simply melt in your mouth.

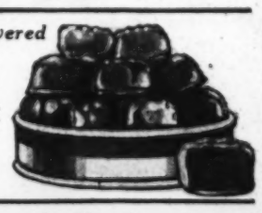
15c POUND

Burgundy Chocolate Covered MILK NUT CHEWS

Chewy caramel, chock-full of toasted peanuts; milk chocolate coated.

15c POUND

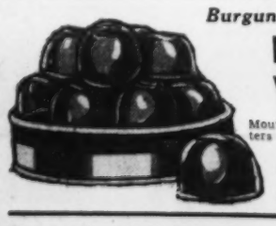
Burgundy Chocolate Covered CARAMELS



Chewy-soft and creamy-rich . . . the way you like your caramels.

15c POUND

Burgundy Chocolate Covered MAPLE WHIPPS



Mouth-melting whipped cream centers with a maple flavor.

15c POUND

Burgundy Chocolate Covered BRAZIL NUTS

One of our finest nut candies. Whole, crunchy Brazils, in thick dark chocolate jackets.

15c POUND

PEOPLES DRUG STORES

Prices May Vary Slightly in Maryland and Virginia Stores on a Few Items Which Are Under State Contract Laws.

FUN MUSIC LAUGHTER LISTEN TO

NED SPARKS

STATION WJSV

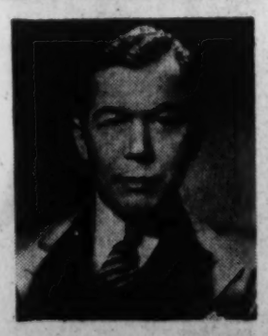
SUNDAY, 5:30 P. M.

Presented by your friendly neighbours in Ontario, Canada's Loveliest Province, to invite you to vacation in this beautiful land of lakes and rivers, fine forests, sylvan scenes and wonderful highways.

VISIT Ontario!

CANADA'S INCENTIVE PROVINCE

NO PASSPORT REQUIRED



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For Health ★ For Youth For Beauty

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WOODWARD & LOTHROP

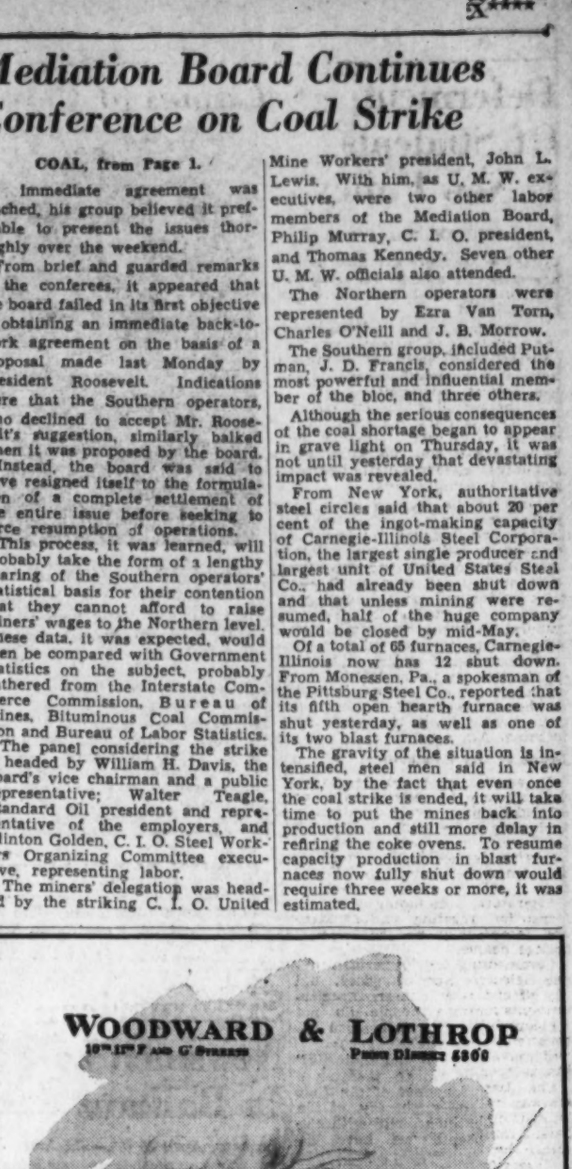
10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS PHONE DISTRICT 5300

Carry "Eye-Insurance" on Your Next Trip—with Polaroid Sun Glasses

Save your eyes from strain—make driving a pleasure—with these remarkable glasses that cut out all glare with no loss of vision. In flesh color frames with case ..... $2.95.

Other Polaroid Glasses, $8.50 Sun Glasses, $1.50 to $7.75

OPTICAL SECTION, FIRST FLOOR.



WOODWARD & LOTHROP

10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS PHONE DISTRICT 5300

Vassarette Uses Nylon in Your Pantie-girdle

—gentle control, with the strength and quick-drying advantages of Nylon

A joy in Summertime, especially, to know you can launder your Vassarette daily, if you like, and so conveniently. Nylon dries more quickly than many fabrics, and detachable garters add to the ease. So light and firm, woven of "Lastex" yarn with rayon and cotton $5

From a collection of girdles and pantie girdles woven of "Lastex" yarn with Nylon, or rayon.

CORSETS, THIRD FLOOR

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS PHONE DISTRICT 5300

From Our Campus Notebook

Arnold's "Doggie" Beagler—"Doggier" than ever in Summer combinations of calf in tan and white and blue and white. All tan and all blue, too. And, remember, this is the shoe with the elasticized instep band, for comfort. Pair $10.95

WOMEN'S AND MISSES' SHOES, SECOND FLOOR

Deferment Of Students Is New Policy

REGISTER, from Page 1.

so acute but "present and future demands" threaten to transcend the normal supply" of technicians, the report stated.

In the first category were listed those studying to be engineers (mechanical, civil, electrical, chemical, mineral and metallurgical); chemists, doctors and dentists.

In the second group are agricultural and sanitary engineers, pharmacists, physicists, biologists and bacteriologists and geologists (geophysicists, meteorologists, hydrologists and cartographers).

Some of the technicians in the second group may soon be classified in the first because of their importance to defense, it was pointed out. Bacteriologists, experimenting with methods of staving off wartime epidemics, and geologists, engaged in measuring the Nation's mineral resources, are in this class, selection leaders asserted.

While students aiming at technical degrees are to be deferred, exception would not necessarily apply to those already practicing their professions and who may be needed in actual Army service.

Deans to Get Affidavits

To assist local boards in making deferments and forestalling attempts of registrants to avoid the draft by professing to be technical students, instructions have been prepared by Selective Service headquarters and the American Council on Education.

Literature, including affidavit forms for attesting student status and record, is to be distributed to college deans.

Commenting on the new policy, one Selective Service official said: "In effect this will mean group deferments for bona fide students."

Meanwhile, it was announced 2,000 conscientious objectors on May 15 will move into seven special work camps opening on that day.

The 2,000 are men certified by antiwar religious sects as sincere in their opposition to even noncombatant military service. They will spend the equivalent of the selective service year in work projects under the Soil Conservation Service, Forestry Service, Land Reclamation, Public Health Service, and National Park Service.

The objectors, mainly Quakers, Brethren, and Mennonites, will be housed in seven unused CCC Camps, including those at Patapsco State Forest, near Baltimore, Md., and Grottoes, Va.

At the same time, selection heads reported a second registration day for men coming of age since October 16, 1940 might be held around July 1, after close of school, and when inductions would be light with commencement of the new fiscal year.

60 Colleges Back Plan, Would Ban Lower Age

Copyright by New York Herald-Tribune

Easton, Pa., April 25.—Trustees of over 60 colleges and universities here today went on record as favoring deferment of college students from the draft until the end of their college year in the future as was done this year, and also expressed opposition to lowering the present age limit for draftees.

Information for draft boards from authoritative quarters about undergraduates called into the service was urged and the program was put into effect at Lafayette here with appointment of a faculty committee to act as liaison between the faculty and undergraduates and draft boards.

D. C. Man, 69, Is Intrigued By Draft Call

Edward Lee Brown, 69, of 215 E Street Northeast, thinks he's a little over draft age. But since he was ordered up for a Selective Service physical examination today he's going to follow orders and report—at 11 a. m. at the District Health Department, 512 I Street Northwest.

"Sure I'm going to show up," said Brown, who retired three years ago from the Postoffice Department after 24 years' service. "What do you know, they might draft me!"

Yesterday morning Brown received a letter stating "in view of the findings in connection with your recent physical examination by the Selective Service Board a more detailed examination is necessary."

So Nonregistrant Brown, who said he tried to enlist in the Spanish-American War only to be prevented by his parents, is going to follow orders. He knows an official notice when he sees one.

Meanwhile, the Health Department explained that often medical boards require secondary X-ray and blood tests after the routine hospital examinations. Sometimes names of those to be so examined are sent the department, but without addresses. The routine then is to look them up in the city directory.

Mrs. Sue B. Gardner, chief clerk of Local Board No. 18, which includes Edward L. Brown's home, reported there is an Ernest Brown, of 219 E Street Northwest. The latter Brown, however, had been examined physically Janary 31 and placed in a deferred category at that time.

Free Lecture
on
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
by
Louise Knight Wheatley Cook, C.S.B.
of Kansas City, Missouri.
Member of the Board of Lectureship of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts
in
CONSTITUTION HALL
18th, C and D Streets N.W.
SUNDAY, APRIL 27, AT 3:30 P. M.
Under the Auspices of
The Christian Science Churches in The District of Columbia
No Collection All Welcome

Games of Colonial Days Aid Folk Festival

Post Staff Photo

PRELUDE TO FOLK FESTIVAL—These youngsters of the Bancroft School yesterday sang folk songs over Station WINX in the first of a series of broadcasts preliminary to the eighth annual National Folk Festival, to be staged Thursday, Friday and Saturday in Constitution Hall. To the music of their own voices, they also danced "The Paw Paw Patch" and "The Little Old Log Cabin in the Lane"

Back in the days when our Colonial forefathers frowned on dancing as an institution of the devil and regarded the fiddle as one of his most ingenious devices, youngsters, and adults also on special occasions, were permitted to play certain party games as long as they made their own music. This they did by singing and marking the beat by clapping hands. The distance between these games and the forbidden dance was not so far as our stern forefathers hoped.

Thirty-seven fifth and sixth grade pupils of Bancroft School presented old party games and folk songs yesterday over Station WINX in the first of three programs by District school children scheduled for broadcasts preliminary to the eighth annual National Folk Festival to be held next Thursday, Friday and Saturday in Constitution Hall.

The youngsters danced "The Paw Paw Patch," and "The Little Old Log Cabin in the Lane," to the music of their own voices, under direction of Miss Frances Rogers and Miss Florence Rice. Eleven-year-old Mitchell Myers was the "caller." Miss Elizabeth M. Andrews, principal of Bancroft School, and chairman of the teachers' general committee sponsoring the festival, was the commentator, and traced briefly the long line of the old party games. Miss Sarah Gertrude Knott, festival director, also spoke.

Folk songs sung by trebles and altos were "Red River Valley," "The Erie Canal," and "Get Along Little Dogies," the last of cowboy origin. Throughout the District schools there have been special studies of folk music in preparation for attendance at the festival programs. More than 7,300 school children heard the festival last year.

Pupils of McKinley Senior High School will broadcast folk songs and dances over WINX at 1:15 p. m. Monday, under direction of Mrs. Evelyn N. Daniel and Hiram Usilanger. At the same hour on Wednesday, Gordon Junior High School students will sing folk songs, with Mrs. Evaline N. Burgess and Miss Mary W. Wilkins directing.

The National Folk Festival is sponsored by The Washington Post Folk Festival Association.

3 Reserve Nurses Ordered to Army

Three Washington reserve nurses were ordered to active duty in the Army yesterday. Second Lieut. Mary Elizabeth Howell, 1131 Fifteenth Street Northwest, is to report for duty at Fort Belvoir, Va., today.

Second Lieut. Mabel June Baird and Second Lieut. Mildred Anna Louise Koster, both of 815 Eighteenth Street Northwest, will report at Fort Story, Va., May 1.

Navy Orders 24 More Fast Torpedo Boats

The Navy yesterday ordered 24 small torpedo boats and submarine chasers to replace similar craft being transferred to Great Britain.

A $5,108,880 contract was placed with the Electric Boat Co., of New York, for more of the mile-a-minute "mosquito" boats. Twelve will be motor torpedo boats and 12 motor boat submarine chasers. About 20 such vessels are being transferred to Britain, the Navy announced Wednesday.

The swift 77-foot craft are similar in most respects, officials said, though the main armament of the first type are four tubes for launching torpedoes while the sub chasers carry depth charges. The Navy has 28 "mosquito" boats in service, including those being turned over to Britain, and 27 building.

Meanwhile, the Senate Military Affairs Committee gave approval to legislation which will enable young Army enlisted men to be trained as pilots.

Maj. Gen. George H. Brett, acting chief of the Air Corps, told the committee that at present practically all of the Army's pilots are officers who must have had two years of college to qualify for flying instruction.

The new bill will permit training of enlisted men who are 18 to 22.

In another defense development, the War Department announced plans for a $4,603,494 expansion of the Curtiss-Wright aircraft manufacturing plants at Columbus, Ohio; St. Louis and Buffalo.

Cost of Fort Meade Barracks Almost Twice Army Estimates, Congressional Inquiry Told

The Senate defense investigating committee was told yesterday that new barracks at Fort George G. Meade, Md., had cost nearly twice what the War Department had estimated such construction would cost in peacetime, largely because of higher labor costs.

Brig. Gen. Brehon B. Somervell, chief of the quartermaster construction division, testified that the barracks at Fort Meade had cost about $15,000, compared with an estimated $8,000 to $9,000, and that labor charges represented about 66 per cent of the outlay. Prices of material, particularly lumber, also were higher, he said.

Hugh A. Fulton, committee counsel, declared that the per capita cost of housing troops in temporary frame construction at Meade was greater than the per capita cost of constructing permanent housing in Frederick, Md. War Department figures, he said, showed that it cost $1,090 per man to house a soldier at Meade, compared with $1,056 per person in permanent housing at Frederick.

Factors Unforeseen

Gen. Somervell commented that labor costs were much higher at the nearby Army post than in Frederick.

He told the committee that the per capita cost of housing troops under the expansion program ran about $775 and that about half of them will be in tent camps. The total cost of the new cantonments will be $838,000,000 instead of $500,000,000, as originally estimated.

Somervell declared that the increase was mainly caused by factors which could not be foreseen, and cited a report of a special Parliament committee, which found that the cost of five typical British camps exceeded estimates by from 240 to 482 per cent.

Fulton asked Somervell if it were true that not more than 10 per cent of the carpenters employed in building the new camp at Fort Meade had had any real experience in such work. The construction chief said he wouldn't want to fix any percentage, but added:

"I wouldn't hesitate for a second to say that a very large proportion were 'barn' carpenters rather than 'cabinet' carpenters."

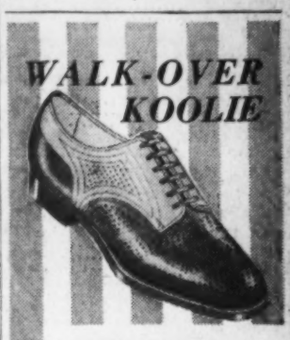
Queries Sent to Contractors

Committee attaches disclosed that questionnaires have been sent to all Army and Navy defense contractors asking detailed information as to any persons who might aid them in obtaining cost-plus-fixed-fee contracts.

The action was taken because of reports that "intermediaries" have collected fees for helping firms obtain such contracts. If any such cases are disclosed by the answers to the questionnaires, it was said, everyone concerned will be called before the committee for a thorough inquiry.

The investigating group is also seeking information as to any Government official who may have discussed contracts with firms seeking them before they were let, it was said. Later, it is planned to go into the question of alleged excessive rentals paid by the Government for equipment leased for defense jobs, committeemen said.

WALK-OVER KOOLIE



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Saturday, April 26, 1941.

Court Planning

The judges of the District Police Court were forced this week to make some changes in administrative procedure to speed up jury trials. Assigning two prosecutors to the jury branch, discontinuing jury trials for accident cases involving no personal injuries, and posting the docket two weeks ahead will bring some relief. But it is doubtful whether such measures will solve the problem to any great extent. Major changes are necessary. The Citizens Forum of Columbia Heights has pointed to a real need in asking for a Congressional study of the District's courts. No really effective reforms are possible until a coordinated program has replaced the piecemeal legislative efforts of the past. Moreover, passage even of partial measures is prevented by diverse and contradictory thinking on the subjects of systematic court hours, shorter vacations for judges, consolidation and specialization of courts, and centralized administration. These matters are interrelated in such a way that it is impossible to consider them separately with any hope of success.

It is not necessary to suggest that Congress set itself up as an authority on judicial procedure. Exhaustive hearings on an expertly drawn bill would accomplish better results than any obtained so far. Fortunately, an issue is at hand which offers fine possibilities for a general discussion. Congress has neglected one bill to consolidate the Municipal and Police Courts, but some gentlemen at the Department of Justice are preparing another and more specific proposal in cooperation with District officials. Proper hearings on this bill would provide an excellent chance to contrast the administrative system of the Municipal Court, which keeps its dockets up to date by a strict share-the-work plan, and that of the Police Court, which has no such arrangement and has got so far behind that it hampers justice and impairs the work of the Corporation Counsel's office. The hearings would then give some indication whether it is better to add more judges immediately or to wait and see what happens when the efficient administration of the Municipal Court has been extended to a consolidated judicial body. They would show, also, whether the badly needed separate Traffic Court could be set up without adding another to the nine jurists. These questions have never been fought to a settlement in Congress, and, until they are, our courts will continue without relief.

Boston's Transcript

There is the story of the Bostonian who had occasion to permit himself to be interviewed by the press. At the appointed hour his butler came to him and announced: "There are four reporters waiting in the library, Sir—and a gentleman from *The Trawnscript*." Whether or not the story is true, it pretty accurately illustrates both the attitude of Beacon Street toward *The Transcript* and the attitude of *The Transcript* toward the universe. To read *The Transcript* was not merely a relaxation or a means of keeping informed. It was at once a duty, a ritual, and an education, though not the less pleasurable for any of that. To write letters to its editor about such matters as ragamuffins fishing in the Common pond, or pigeons defacing the facade of some venerable landmark, and to have them published, was an honor. To have one's birth, marriage or death reported in its columns was a certification.

All the same, *The Transcript*, despite all the pages it devoted to such exciting topics as genealogies of the Massachusetts Bay Colony families, was much more than a mere private gazette for the Brahmins. It was one of those relics of the era when Boston was really the cultural and intellectual center of America. Throughout its long life *The Transcript*, under a series of eminent editors, was a newspaper of the highest literary and intellectual distinction. Perhaps its only peers were the *New York Evening Post* under Godkin and the *Philadelphia Press* under Talcott Williams. Its musical, dramatic, art and literary departments were among the best anywhere.

For some decades *The Transcript* has been fighting a desperate and hopeless struggle for survival. Next week, after 111 years of continuous publication, it is to abandon that struggle for good. There was something infinitely pathetic in its more recent concessions to modernity. Since it was fated to go under, it would have been better to have gone under clinging stubbornly to its ancient dignity, quality and taste. The fact that such journals as *The Transcript* cannot survive in such a civilization as this one is a reproach not to them, but to the civilization.

Realistic Defense

President Roosevelt yesterday shattered the unrealistic notion that we can limit in space the activities which we have undertaken in our hemispherical defense. The offensive which Hitler is waging is world-wide, and has our country as its final objective. Our defense, therefore, must be equally world-wide, and it is common sense that the only successful defensive is to get there "fustest with the mostest men." It is to be hoped that the President, having laid down the only feasible theory for a successful defensive, will begin to put the theory into immediate practice.

Already Hitler has virtually gobbled up the entire area of continental Europe. His writ runs with enough power in the Kremlin to have extorted out of Stalin a sort of a green signal to the Nazis' Japanese ally in Asia. He is threatening the Straits. In the Arctic North his legions, according to the President, may already be starting the occupation of Greenland, which has lately been brought within our continental sphere. In North Africa his mechanized divisions are spreading both east and west, and at any time we may wake up one morning and find the swastika flying over Dakar. Dakar is only 1,800 miles from the Brazilian bulge, and in the hands of the Nazis could be a base from which the Nazis could control a great deal of South America's trade with Europe. Reports are current, finally, that a move through Spain and Portugal and out to the Azores is imminent.

The success of these moves would mean that Hitler's Europe would be equipped with three prongs ready for a thrust at our continent. Hitler, in short, is bringing the war to the United States. In a similar contingency in the Napoleonic wars Jefferson, reputedly an Anglophobe, said he would "marry the British fleet." We dare say that, long before this stage had arrived in the encircling spread of Japo-Hitlerism, he would have "married" the British fleet, were he alive today. We owe it to ourselves at least to sustain the British in our Atlantic Ocean in the way that the President described yesterday; namely, by acting as their scouts.

Moreover, Jefferson would have been as dynamic as Hitler himself in coping with the oncoming foe in twentieth century terms. For this is not the same kind of war-making which Jefferson recognized. War-making nowadays is directed at the complete disruption of the enemy's mechanism of administration, and the most powerful weapon is the blockade. Thus the belligerent arm in Britain which we should also "marry" without any further delay is the blockade arm. Britain and the United States have such far-flung interests, they control so much material power, that the common denial of trade, finance, and other means of keeping up a war effort to the Axis power would be a potent weapon in the destruction of Japo-Hitlerism.

The President yesterday was cryptic in describing all that was expected of our naval units in their world-wide patrol. He would not expect to be taken seriously in saying that they were merely intended for observation purposes. This is not the way to plug the sources whence the threats to our hemispherical security will come, for the longer we wait, the more we shall have to do, and the greater dangers we shall court. In the Pacific we should announce at once that we will be responsible for the joint defense of Singapore, and take action accordingly. In the Atlantic we should be making the necessary naval dispositions for action in case either Dakar or the Azores are seized. Our South American friends will stop taking our pronouncements seriously if we do not counter every step that Hitler or the Japanese take from now on.

Treasury Courage

Secretary Morgenthau told the House Ways and Means Committee on Thursday that we ought to "reexamine with a magnifying glass" all those Government expenditures which are neither for defense purposes nor for purposes of relief and security from want. "We have not . . . kept pace with events in our thinking about nondefense and nonrelief spending," he added. "We have remained static in our conceptions of what to spend on those things not directly connected with defense." Mr. Morgenthau could have stopped with his prepared statement containing such generalized injunctions to economize. But he knew that his remarks, so left, would have had little weight, and he showed courage and public spirit in specifying items that might be cut from the budget. For instance, he cited the Senate's additions to the agricultural appropriation bill. Actually he had the temerity to mention the half billion dollars allotted for soil conservation payments at a time when farm income is going up. He also indicated that there might be room for cuts in the CCC appropriation, especially in view of the fact that the Army is taking so many young men of CCC age.

Unfortunately Mr. Morgenthau cannot speak for the Administration. As Secretary of the Treasury he is chiefly concerned with raising revenue, not with suggestions for the curtailment of expenditures. However, the eagerness with which members of the Ways and Means Committee listened to Mr. Morgenthau's concrete suggestions strikingly emphasizes the need for some authoritative guidance that would protect Congress against its own spending proclivities. The Administration should act upon this opportunity. If it chose to, it could do a great deal to effect that billion dollar cut in expenditures which Mr. Morgenthau desires by laying a definite plan for retrenchment before Congress, and seeking action upon it, as it does upon proposals for raising revenue.

Strike Pattern

Reports of a strike in the Glenn L. Martin plant at Baltimore, where a large number of military airplanes are under construction, appear to be exaggerated. The intention of the C. I. O. union to call a strike is clear enough. Union organizers voted a walkout, and Frank J. Bender, Maryland director of the C. I. O., declared that "the union will picket the plant and call out workers until we close it down." But the response to the strike call seems to have been negligible.

The only disturbing factor about this attempted walkout to date is that it follows the pattern of previous strikes in other plants turning out fighting airplanes. It is obviously an organizational strike. While the few men who went out demanded increased wages, they declined to utilize the established means of presenting grievances. There are indications that the "incident" of Wednesday night was planned to create an issue that would justify the union in an attempt to tie up the factory. Similar tactics were used at the Boeing plant in Seattle, the Vultee plant in California and several others before being tried at Baltimore.

There is no excuse for strikes of this type. Several unions are established among the employes of the Glenn L. Martin plant and the C. I. O. unit represents only a small minority. When such a group attempts to close a plant on which the Government is relying for $350,000,000 worth of aircraft for national defense, it forfeits any claim upon public sympathy or support. The amazing thing is that any major labor organization would sanction a series of walkouts tending so directly to undermine our preparedness efforts in one of the great crises of our history.

The effect of these stoppages is greatly to strengthen the demand for better strike preventives than are now available. Nowhere is continuous production more essential than in airplane factories. Yet this attempt to tie up an airplane plant came before any representative of the Government had had a chance to mediate the dispute. Advocates of a "cooling-off" period during which disputing employers and employes would be placed under obligation to meet around the conference table for settlement of their differences will find in this series of incidents in aircraft plants new support for their plan. The pity is that the Vinson bill was not confined to legislation of that type. At present, it proposes drastic penalties which might encourage strikes on the one hand and might prove unenforceable on the other. The House is properly looking askance at this measure. But, of course, it is not too late to amend it.

D. C. Office Space

The District got the best compromise that could have been expected in the agreement this week to let the War Department have approximately half the new Municipal Center. The department is said to be in urgent need of 500,000 square feet of office space. The concession by the District will provide only about a fifth of that amount, but the rest of the Municipal Building contains special installations such as laboratories, which would have to be torn out in conversion to Federal use. Therefore it was decided to spare the quarters designed for the Police Department, Department of Vehicles and Traffic, Health Research, Refuse Division, fire marshal and fire staff. Every effort should be made to discourage further demands which might include these offices. Furthermore, the Federal authorities should be reminded, if occasion arises, of their position that the occupation is to be only for the six months necessary to complete buildings of their own. There is danger that the longer the District is kept out of its carefully planned and painfully acquired properties, the harder it will be to get in.

ENGLISH WILDERNESS

Over these grasses no light feet fall,
no young mouths open to these springs;
there is only the hoot owl's call
and the dark rush of wings.

The naked trees lean down,
lonely sentries of a lost yesterday;
there is the cold moon and the sound
of the ghosts of children at play.

Listen, listen to the night
that walks with dark and brooding feet,
all is gone, all has taken flight
and the tears of God are in the frozen sleet.

J. CALDER JOSEPH.

The Thinker

Letters To The Editor

All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents, letters should be held to 300 words. Letters are subject to condensation.

"Regular Army"

As the wife of a Regular Army man, I want to assure Corporal W. C. W. that there are many civilians fully conscious of where the credit should go in this day of preparedness. There are many wives, mothers and friends outside who bear the highest esteem for the men in the Regular Army, because they are soldiers in every sense of the word.

We, too, are weary of the bouquets tossed by newspapers, radios and magazines to the draftees, especially when we know that their condescending attitude places more strain on the time, nerves and patience of the men in the Regular Army on whose shoulders rests the entire burden of turning out an Army worthy of this great land of ours. Perhaps the newspaper columnists and radio announcers have visited the camps and found some of our brave draftees crying like children while the men of the Regular Army swallowed their loneliness and straightened their shoulders. It is a human failing to look upon only the surface of things, which no doubt accounts for the verbal medals handed the conscriptees.

In respect to the conscripted part of our Army, it must be pointed out that many of these men are fine soldier material, both from an intelligent and patriotic standpoint. It is the honored duty of the Regular Army to take good and bad alike and make soldiers of whom even we underdogs can be proud. For you men who found the call of your country in your hearts before those who had to be led, there is the great satisfaction of being part of a job we know will be well done.

Be proud that you are on the bottom . . . for only there can a solid foundation begin.

MRS. PHILIP A. STRICKLER.
Luray, Va., April 19.

Room Rents

I happen to live in a section which caters to tourists, and those who rent rooms are constantly planning and scheming to get customers from the other neighbor renters. For the past few weeks they have been swamped with tourists, and as soon as they realized that there were not enough rooms to supply the demand, prices went sky-high. Today I witnessed an episode where a landlord asked $4.00 per person, and he wasn't wearing a mask and gun.

Such landlords don't seem to realize that they are more contemptible than the criminal who uses a gun. It is too bad that they are not punishable by law.

W. H. B.
Washington, April 21.

Coolidge And Strikes

In these days of strikes in defense works, it would be well to recall the words of Calvin Coolidge while Governor of Massachusetts. In a letter to Samuel Gompers at the time of the Boston police strike, he said (in substance): "No man has a right at any time to strike against the public safety."

Both strikers and the Government have reason to give these words serious consideration.

C. C. TUCKER.
Riverdale, Md., April 22.

Sufferer

There is hardly a day that I do not read in the papers that medical science has discovered a cure for this or that disease. But what, if anything, is being done to alleviate the suffering of those countless thousands of sufferers from the dread diseases of rheumatism or arthritis. The greatest boon that medical science could contribute to humanity would be a cure for this disease. ONE OF THE VICTIMS.
Strasburg, Va., April 22.

Words From Lincoln

Last evening, while reading from a collection of speeches and addresses by Abraham Lincoln, I came upon the following excerpt from Lincoln's first inaugural address, dated March 4, 1861:

Before entering upon so grave a matter as the destruction of our national fabric, with all its benefits, its memories, and its hopes, would it not be wise to ascertain precisely why we do it? Will you hazard so desperate a step while there is any possibility that any portion of the ills you fly from have no real existence? Will you, while the certain ills you fly to are greater than all the real ones you fly from—will you risk the commission of so fearful a mistake?

I wish to submit the foregoing paragraph for the sober reflection of the American people.

PHILIP SHINBERG.
Washington, April 23.

The Civil Service

To build a structure with a weak section in it is to invite a sag someday. To cover a great number of Federal employes into the civil service organization and except a class, for inherent political or preferential reasons, is to disregard primarily stable growth. By the latest executive order "the merit system has been once more greatly strengthened."

Just why Government lawyers should be singled out for exception from the selective system imposed on the majority is not apparent. It seems unfortunate that any exception should be made in a rule designed to be obligatory on the mass of Federal employes. It has been said, and wisely, that "we can do without any article of luxury we have never had but when once obtained, it is not in human nature to surrender it voluntarily." A stone mason, as a practitioner, never fails to recognize the law of balance—equality for all elements of strong construction. The experience of more than 50 years of administrative action should be a sage counselor for the conduct of this period.

LOUIS V. WOULFE.
Washington, April 24.

For Immigration

There is a general need for men in this country. The automobile industry threatens to reduce its output, the Army considers a prolongment of military service, the farmers complain of a serious lack of farmhands.

Why de we not open the door to immigration?

Millions of men of military age who at present are subjugated to the Nazis are eager to enter this country. They could assist national defense as well as Steuben, Lafayette and Kosciuszko did.

Selfish seclusion does not pay.

RICHARD A. KAHN.
Washington, April 24.

Civilization And War

Civilization is a failure if we must wage war to make us prosperous or to put men to work.

H. EARL HUMBERT.
Waynesboro, Va., April 18.

For Referendum

An advisory referendum before troops are sent to fight outside this hemisphere or our possessions seems the only way out of the dilemma caused by the failure on the part of the people to think clearly, and the politicians to speak clearly, on the subject of aid to Britain. The 1940 election was won on a platform of aid to Britain short of war; the lease-lend bill was advocated as a way of avoiding war by assuring a British victory. Now, Admiral Land and others, both in and outside the Government, say that aid to Britain cannot be made effective unless the U. S. assures the delivery of the arms; in other words, establishes convoys. But convoys mean war. President Roosevelt said, "Convoys mean shooting, and shooting is very close to war." And 84 per cent of the American people, according to the Gallup Poll, are against our participation in the war.

So we are now at last faced with a clear-cut choice between effective aid to England and keeping out of war. The people have been led to believe, and have wished to believe, that they could do both; therefore representative government has broken down as a method of carrying out the people's will in this, the most vital decision our country has faced in many years. The only way to make the democratic process function at this time would seem to be a referendum in which the people would advise Congress as to whether or not they approve the use of land, naval or air forces outside the Western Hemisphere and territorial possessions under existing conditions.

ALICE MORGAN
Washington, April 22

First Things First

I am an American. My people and thousands of others like them made the United States possible. I am not a bit afraid that some day nobody will want to die for dear old New York, or for San Antonio, Tex., or for Washington, D. C. From Maine to Florida, my relatives and millions like them are America. The United States belongs to them and they to it, for whatever things you have made with "toil, blood, sweat and tears" becomes so much more than yourself it claims you forever.

Every one of us knows that anything worth living for is worth fighting for, and, if need be, dying for. We do not "boast of peace, abundance and happiness." We are thankful to God that we have these things, and that our fathers, whether one generation back or ten, had enough foresight, love of freedom, hatred of oppression, and intestinal stamina to act on their beliefs and make of their ideals a living reality: the United States of America.

Mr. Bullitt in a recent article says, "We are still thinking of rights, not duties; privileges, not services; ease, not danger." If we are, we had better start thinking in terms better fitted to the times. Hysterical emotion over the plight of the valiant of many nations will solve nothing. Selfish determination to stand on our rights and "speak about sacrifice" afterwards may even becloud issues and impede national defense.

Let's decide to fight first for the right to have rights; otherwise, we may find we don't have any left to squabble about, anyway.

RUTH ALLISON.
Washington, April 21.

"A Big Stick"

How long is the Administration going to temporize with John L. Lewis? It is a pitiable spectacle to have him tell the representatives of our Government when and where and under what circumstances he will confer on the strike situation. It does seem that under the present existing conditions the wielding of a big stick would be timely. MICHAEL HEISTER.
Washington, April 23.

The Post Impressionist

West Meets East

Despite Kipling's "East is East" and that business about the twain never meeting, many Western Americans have reversed Greeley's advice and traveled East. In school I learned that this big country of ours was one, similar in every respect, but that was before I looked at the East from eyes devoted to wide open spaces.

From my home in Seattle, in the western portion of the "Evergreen Empire" State of Washington, it is nearly 400 miles east to the first city over 100,000 population, over 200 miles south to a city answering that description and about 150 miles north to Vancouver in Canada. Thus my first reaction to the East was the myriads of people seemingly crowded together in centers like Washington, Philadelphia and New York.

Too, I was amazed at the various definitions I was given for the West. When I mentioned to a cab driver that I had recently come from the West, he said, "Yes, I've been out there. People sure seem a lot different out there." Another quite well-educated man told me his wife was from the West. She had been raised in Illinois. To us Westerners that seems awfully funny. In fact, I thought I was being ribbed in both cases until I further sounded out my informers.

Another false notion prevalent about our part of the country is the weather. I've often been told that I should enjoy Washington's coldest days as I had come from "up there near Alaska!" For these people I recount the story of a Japanese current which warms our shores south of Juneau to the California line. I tell them that when I left in February they were picking strawberries, and that we had not had a day in over two years when the thermometer had fallen as low as 32 degrees above zero.

One bad impression that most Westerners get of the East is its lack of the truest type of democracy. It seems the nearer we get to the European continent, the nearer we in this country approach their type of democratic social life. Back home (and I never thought I would get to use that give-away phrase) we have four or five genuine millionaires in a city of half a million souls. Everyone else, from the lowliest charwoman to the city's mayor, expects some day also to be a millionaire. Here we find a vast gulf between those who scrub the floors after dark and those who wear ermine to the National Theater. Those here who haven't made their first million seem to have a social inferiority—a vast despondency about ever making that first million. In the East a waitress or a store clerk seem to belong to a guild beyond which they don't consciously or vocally aspire.

In our little world so recommended by Greeley, everyone at one time or another has been a store clerk or a waitress. In fact, many a sweet college coed has used such a position as a prerequisite for a professional career or, mayhap, even as a stepping stone to marriage to one of the town's leading young men. In a sense the West is a first and second generation pioneer people who believe what they read about democracy and naively practice it that way.

Many Westerners can't get over the beehive appearance of the row houses. I got my first sight of them when I walked down Thirteenth Street. To us who are used to bungalows each with its 50 or 100 feet of front and side lawn, it seems as if the Easterners are a very gregarious race, afraid to spread out or get very far away from their neighbor. Tenements, too, seem like a frightful bit of business, but we were somewhat prepared for them by school books and newsreels.

The trade-mark of the East is its lines of people. Lines to go to lunch. Lines to get into a theater. Lines to buy tickets. Even lines to get into church. Back home (there I go again) we had a saying to cover such a situation. If there was a line of more than three people, we said "to hell with it."

On the credit side of the ledger, we Westerners find that things happen in the East. All the money in the country seems to be here. Big names that were only big names in the West become talking and walking statesmen, bankers, diplomats and actors. It seems that one has to be in the East to see the biggest stars of the legitimate stage, to hear the most popular bands and opera stars. To us outlanders, all the country's untouchables live east of the Alleghenies.

Another fact, and I fail to find a moral for it, is that the East is, or seems to be, much more religious than the West. In formal religion, at least, a greater proportion of the populace confess to sects than they do in the wide open spaces. In New England, and particularly throughout Virginia and the South, we notice a greater proportion of churchgoers. Religion seems more traditional, more established and more a part of each Sunday than at home.

Another credit marker is the greater friendliness of the average man on the street. We suspect closer grouping, and some aspect of the crowd theory of behavior, but whatever it is, it is a heart-warming manifestation of the region. The average Westerner sees fewer people and is more reserved. His friendships are usually a lasting thing and he is not anxious to give them too freely. To the taxicab driver who gave my stalled car a push across the Harlem River bridge on my first night in the East, and to many others who out of warm and lonesome hearts have spoken to me where I expected nothing but a silent overlooking, I am grateful. They have warmed my heart and I realize that despite what 4,000 miles of highway may do to dialects, to customs and even to social habits, the human heart remains fundamentally unchanged. "A little good and a little bad" may be as true of regions as it is of humans. BERTRAND CURRAN.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

A Stronger Administration

THREE THINGS the American people must have from those who by virtue of the Constitution are responsible for the security, the independence, the liberties and the honor of the Nation. They must be told the unvarnished truth about the dangers which confront them. They must be told what decisions are required in order to repel those dangers. They must be shown that in the mobilization of America's powers within the country everything will be done that needs to be done.

LIPPMANN

For the country has to be governed under the Constitution by the elected and responsible officials, and not under the Gallup Poll by mass meetings, editorials and private committees. It has to be led, above all in a time like this, by men who deal not in hopes and wishes, but in the facts and the necessities. It is a time when the foundation of policy must be not what is desirable, but what is true, not what is most agreeable, but what is necessary. It is a time when the rule of action for the Nation and for every man and woman in it is, having faced the truth, to do his duty with a clear eye, a stout heart and an undaunted spirit.

FROM SECRETARY HULL, and even more explicitly from Secretary Knox, the Nation has now begun to learn what those who have access to all the available facts are really thinking. They do not bring us pleasant tidings. But they, and the President who authorized them to speak, have judged correctly the character of the American people. They have acted on the assumption that if they do their duty, which is to tell the truth, the people will do their duty which is to face the truth.

So it has always been, or America would not be what America is. So it will be now, and the event will prove it. The Americans, because they are a free people, have an inalienable right to be told the truth, and because the Americans are fit to be free, they will do their duty when they know what their duty is.

BUT THEY HAVE an equal right, and they will insist upon it, to the leadership and the services of their ablest and most trusted men. What has caused the mass of the American people to lose confidence during the past month is not the Allied defeat in the Balkans. They are not so foolish as to have supposed that the campaign in Yugoslavia and Greece would in a military sense be more than a brave rearguard action for the purpose, fundamentally, of demonstrating that there is not one nation in Europe which willingly submits to Hitler's empire. Nor has the opinion of the people been changed by the isolationist speeches. What has affected the people most deeply in the past few weeks is the fear that inefficiency, delay, muddle, strikes and the obstruction of vested interests would prevent America from mobilizing its power soon enough and greatly enough.

This is what the President has not yet clearly appreciated and fully taken to heart. When a people face, as the American people face, the dangers which Messrs. Hull and Knox describe, they cannot—speaking bluntly—feel the requisite confidence in themselves or in the Administration when they see the complacency and the proven inadequacy of Secretary Perkins. They know that in this struggle all diplomacy and all strategy and all tactics depend at last, not only on wisdom and courage and skill, but upon the massive, rapid, uninterrupted production of the weapons of war. And when then they look at the manner in which the Allis-Chalmers strike was allowed to drag itself along, at the manner in which the coal strike is dragging itself along, they come to feel that there is a dangerous discrepancy between the policy of the Government in the presence of external danger and the policy of the Government in the presence of internal inefficiency and obstruction.

THE TIME HAS come when the President should reorganize his Cabinet, displacing those who, like Secretary Perkins, are not equal to the occasion, calling into the inner councils of the Administration more men who have earned the confidence of the people. Thus it is absurd, in spite of all the personal feelings on both sides, that a man of Wendell Willkie's stature and public position should not be brought in to share the responsibility of government. If George Washington thought it wise and practicable to have both Hamilton and Jefferson in his Cabinet, surely it must be possible for Franklin Roosevelt and Wendell Willkie to work together in the cause which they have both of them so much at heart.

The energies of the people will not become effective as long as they see a government in which every critical position is not manned by a proved and trusted public man. Yet on the success or failure of the mobilization of American energy at home it will depend finally whether this war, in the military sense, is to be fought and decided at a distance or fought and decided in the Western Hemisphere.

State Department

By W. T. Stone

Its Pressing Needs

(The following is reprinted from the Washington News Letter of the April 25 issue of the Foreign Policy Bulletin, a publication released by the Foreign Policy Association, Inc.)

AT A TIME when Washington is faced with the most critical decisions since the fall of France, it may seem out of place to devote this News Letter to the administrative problems of one of the smaller agencies of the Federal Government. When this particular agency happens to be the State Department and its Foreign Service, however, the adequacy of its personnel and equipment becomes a matter of national concern.

No one can question the loyalty and devotion of the professional officers who form the career service built up since Congress passed the Rogers Act in 1925. They have carried a staggering load without complaint. But few who are familiar with our Foreign Office today can truly say that it is adequate for the tremendous task imposed by the world crisis.

This task has increased many times since the outbreak of war in 1939 and involves a volume of work far greater than anything ever dreamed of in normal times. On top of routine diplomatic and consular duties, our Foreign Service posts have been called upon to do emergency work for almost every department of the Government. These emergency demands must be met by a service which is also expected to provide accurate reporting of political and economic trends on which national policy must be framed in the face of unprecedented conditions. Similar emergency demands have been thrust on the small staff of permanent State Department officials who are expected to sift and evaluate the steady stream of dispatches and on the higher officers who formulate policy. The result is a Foreign Office machine which is overtaxed and creaking badly at a time when it should be functioning at maximum efficiency.

THE EFFECT is seen in many ways. Responsible officials who should be free from routine are tied down to the most wasteful drudgery. For example, many ranking Foreign Service officers, including even some heads of missions, are compelled to type their own dispatches, decode messages and perform other clerical functions. Frequently, three or four officers are required to share the services of a single stenographer. In fact, one of our legations in South America had no stenographer at all for several months last year and the Minister spent much of his time writing his reports in longhand. These are not merely isolated cases, but the common experience of many Foreign Service posts.

Other equally serious handicaps to efficiency are the lack of qualified research assistants, both in the State Department and in the Foreign Service; the shortage of trained economists in the political divisions of the department, and the absence of any career service for the permanent staff in Washington comparable to the career Foreign Service.

While these shortcomings are largely mechanical, they reflect a condition which extends to the top and obviously affects the efficient functioning of the whole machine. Other Government agencies, particularly those engaged in the national defense program, have tapped the best brains in the universities, in business and labor to fill key positions. The State Department, although it has taken in some new blood, is still relatively untouched, and its staff far too ingrown. It is jealous of its prerogatives and suspicious of other agencies, such as the Treasury, the defense boards, etc., which frequently encroach on its preserve. This tendency to short-circuit the State Department on matters involving our foreign relations has become more apparent in recent months. Overlapping may be inevitable in time of crisis; but without completely adequate machinery of its own, the State Department is not in the best position to prevent the resulting confusion.

THESE CONDITIONS are true in part to lack of funds. For years the State Department has struggled along under totally inadequate appropriations. During the depression, appropriations for the department and the Foreign Service ranged between 12 and 16 million dollars—the smallest allotment for any regular Government department except Labor. Not until the outbreak of war in 1939 did the State Department restore its predepression budget. In 1940 it received only 20.8 million dollars as compared with 19 million dollars in 1932. This year's budget is approximately 22 million dollars, but the estimates for 1942 actually call for a reduction to 21.7 million dollars.

The responsibility for this situation cannot be laid entirely on Congress, which has usually granted the requests made by the department. In approaching Congress, however, the administrative officers of the State Department have been unnecessarily timid and for the most part have merely tried to patch up an old machine when they really need a new model. If the needs are stated emphatically enough, Congress will provide the funds.

The Gallup Poll

82% of Americans See U. S. Drawn Into War "Sometime Before It's Over"

EDITOR'S NOTE: The following is the fourth in a series of five reports by the Gallup Poll on American reactions to European war developments.

By Dr. George Gallup

Director, American Institute of Public Opinion

Princeton, N. J., April 25.—One of the commonest beliefs in American minds today—as Adolf Hitler mops up after his Balkan blitzkrieg—is that sooner or later the United States will be in the war.

The experts have different guesses as to America's chances of staying out of a "shooting war," of course. But to see how events, expert opinion and other influences affect the average American's thinking on the question, the Institute has put the following question at frequent intervals to men and women in all parts of the country:

"Do you think the United States will go into the war in Europe sometime before it's over, or do you think we will stay out of the war?"

Today the Institute's most recent study—interviewing for which was completed between April 10 and 20—shows that 82 per cent of those with opinions now think the United States will go in "sometime before it's over."

This is in marked contrast with the 50 per cent who thought America would be drawn in when the Institute asked the same question five months ago, after initial Greek and British successes in the Mediterranean area.

New Peak Is Reached

It is also the largest number ever found saying they thought America would "go in" in more than 20 months of continuous surveys.

The public has been long apprehensive that the United States might be drawn in, but the number who felt United States entrance inevitable has fluctuated over the months.

In general, the number seems to drop after British and allied successes, rise after German victories.

In today's survey the Institute found a few who thought America would go in but qualified their answers by saying "if the war lasts long enough," or "if England can't win without us." A few gave it as their opinion America was "already in the war."

The 20-Month Trend

The following 20-month trend shows how war expectancy dropped during the "quiet phase" of the conflict in the winter of 1939-40, how it rose after the fall of France, and dropped again after British successes late last fall:

	Thinking U. S. Would Go In	Stay Out
October, 1939	46%	54%
February, 1940 (Quiet Phase)	32	68
May, 1940	62	38
June, 1940	65	35
September, 1940	67	33
December, 1940	59	41
January, 1941	72	28
February, 1941	74	26
March-April 6, 1941	80	20
April 10-20	82	18

Sunday.—How much immediate war sentiment is there in the United States today? How much sentiment would there be for war if Americans believed Britain could not win without United States entrance?

Britain Girds for Showdown Struggle in Mediterranean

By Edward W. Beattie, Jr.

United Press Staff Writer

London, April 25.—With Greece lost to Adolf Hitler's blitzkrieg, Great Britain was moving swiftly tonight toward a showdown struggle with Germany along a 2,500-mile Mediterranean battlefront reaching from Gibraltar to the Dardanelles.

Gen. Viscount Gort, who brought about the "miracle of Dunkirk" last year, was named commander in chief of Gibraltar, which is being rapidly strengthened in anticipation of a Nazi drive down across Spain aimed at closing the western end of the Mediterranean.

Faced with a grave threat to British control of the eastern Mediterranean, the admiralty gave warning of a potential 600,000-square-mile minefield from the mid-Mediterranean to the shores of Palestine.

This means that all approaches to the Dardanelles come within the vast mine area except for Turkish territorial waters.

Britain's new moves were announced as foreign diplomats in London heard reports that Hitler's scheme of action includes a simultaneous attack on the British Mediterranean fleet from Germany's newly wrested Balkan air bases, a drive against Gibraltar and the dispatch of large land forces to French Syria, Tunisia and Algeria.

Hitler was represented as setting the stage for blows aimed at seizing the Dardanelles and slicing Britain's "Empire Lifeline" at both ends of the Mediterranean—Gibraltar and the Suez.

In the center of this Mediterranean battleground British forces which are abandoning the Greek peninsula to Germany were reported to be setting up a strong base on the rugged island of Crete.

The Greek government led by King George II already has fled to Crete, south of the Greek mainland. Military experts said it was almost certain Crete could be held.

These military quarters said that with the aid of the British navy, the British and Greeks also would be able to hold or seize other important islands of the Aegean Sea, including the Italian Dodecanese which are surrounded by the new British mine field.

Then, it was stated, the British will be strongly fortified in their readiness to oppose a thrust against the Dardanelles and Turkey by the German Balkan forces, Istanbul.

Military experts said that Gen. Sir Henry Maitland Wilson, British commander in Greece, would concentrate on the defense of Crete.

The appointment of Viscount Gort, commander of the British expeditionary force in France and recently inspector general of the British armies in training, as the governor and commander in chief of reinforced Gibraltar came as a distinct surprise.

Gort is a former chief of the British imperial general staff and at Gibraltar succeeds Lieut. Gen. Sir Clive Lidell, who has been appointed training inspector for England.

Whatever Gort's shortcomings may have been as a strategist during the Battle of Flanders he is regarded in British military circles as an excellent choice for the Gibraltar post.

He is tenacious and known as a rough-and-tumble fighter as shown by his handling of the Dunkirk evacuation.

Gort's right-hand man at Gibraltar will be another fighting man, Maj. Gen. F. N. Mason MacFarlane, who was his intelligence chief in France.

Reports that Generalissimo Franco is weakening under Nazi pressure and may be on the verge of permitting German troops to strike across Spain upon Gibraltar has made the defense of "the Rock" an urgent matter.

Today's admiralty announcement of the projected Mediterranean minefield meant that Britain is free to lay mines anywhere in the Adriatic, the Aegan and a large section of the eastern Mediterranean screening Alexandria naval base, the Suez Canal, Cyprus and Haifa as well as the Dardanelles.

LONDON (Saturday), April 26 (INS).—The London Daily Telegraph's diplomatic writer said today that German forces are hastily preparing for an attempt to close the Straits of Gibraltar.

Germans are feverisly building air bases at Cadiz, Huelva and elsewhere in southern Spain, near Gibraltar, and Nazi warplanes are already "stored and ready for action" in that area, the writer said, adding that numerous German antiaircraft guns are mounted throughout the region. He said the French-Spanish frontier has been closed since April 17, further evidencing Nazi military preparations within Spain.

Darlan Fails To See Abetz

By G. H. Archambault.

Copyright by New York Times

Vichy, April 25.—Admiral Darlan, vice president of the council of ministers, returned to Vichy from Paris this afternoon, after failing to see Otto Abetz, representative of the Reich in France. It is said here that Abetz may come to Vichy. The last time he was here was the day after the dismissal of Pierre Laval from office.

The admiral's return coincided with a certain measure of diplomatic activity and with many rumors including one—unconfirmed—that "collaboration might develop into a separate peace. The American Ambassador, Admiral William D. Leahy, had an audience with Marshal Petain, who earlier in the day had received Jose de Lequerica, the Spanish Ambassador, who recently was in Paris. It was De Lequerica who negotiated the armistice last June.

The trend here today is to explain that Admiral Darlan's purpose in going to Paris was to see a number of French officials in his capacity as minister of the interior wherefore no undue importance attaches to the fact that he missed Abetz. It is added that the general atmosphere is considered "favorable"—without definition of the term—and that developments may be expected in a few days. Some go so far as to hint that this is "the last chance for collaboration"—again without elucidation. Possibly Admiral Leahy's second call on the chief of state within a week was not unconnected with general elucidation of the situation.

Marshal Petain with full ceremony today also received at the Sevigne pavillon here, Ambassador Bogomolov of the Soviet Union.

The composition of the first commission of the new national assembly which on May 6 will assemble in Vichy to commence its studies of the new regional divisions of France was announced tonight. Among the members is Georges Bonnet, former Ambassador to Washington and foreign minister at the time France entered the war.

Westbrook Pegler

will return from his vacation on Monday, April 28. His column will thereafter appear on this page on Sunday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday.

Also regularly on this page:

ALSOP AND KINTNER—Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday.
WALTER LIPPMANN—Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday.
MARK SULLIVAN—Sunday, Monday, Wednesday, Friday.
ERNEST LINDLEY—Sunday, Monday, Wednesday, Friday.
BARNET NOVER—Monday, Wednesday, Friday
WESTBROOK PEGLER—Sunday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday.

Columnists express their own opinions. The Post's opinions are in its own editorials.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"Honey, with you I could repossess the world."

The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips

Alarm At Last

At last something has happened to make the average American appreciate the gravity of the war crisis. It is going to be harder to get new automobiles for the next few years! (Quick, boy, the spirits of ammonia!)

We Americans can take in our stride a major setback in Europe, the fall of a few more small nations or a new high in submarine sinkings, but what makes us really understand the seriousness of things is an announcement that we are going to have fewer pleasure cars.

As the news is digested by the Nation, the question troubling us in city, village and farm is, "Can we maintain our morale if we have to drive to work next year in the same car we had this year?"

The country doesn't feel the same since it was announced by Mr. Knudsen and Mr. Sloan that automobile production will be cut 20 per cent next year and that there will be no more changes in models until the crisis is over.

We just can't have a war and all those bright, new, shiny models, too.

The industry will produce 5,200,000 cars this year. From that time on we will have to worry along on about 4,160,000. It will be a great test of our moral stamina.

The auto has come to be a necessity of everyday life, but the time has come for every patriotic citizen to drive the car another season as a contribution to victory, even if the paint has lost its luster.

We await the appearance of that sterling 100 per center who boasts that he is ready to make the great sacrifice of driving to the defense rally in a car with no radiator changes.

"Yes, sir," said Elmer Twitchell today, "this is going to snap us face to face against stern realities. We have been pretty much asleep to the crisis, but if anything will wake us up it's the heart-breaking news that we may have to drive to the shop or office in a car with no new lines.

"I don't know how the country will accept it. The rich, of course, won't mind driving around in old cars. They've been forced to it for the past three or four years. But the workers, the toilers, the artisans . . . they are going to feel the misery of using the old car several seasons.

"I'm all upset," he concluded. "And nothing is going to depress me more than looking out of the train windows at those parking fields around the Nation's factories and see 'em full of sedans more than a year old."

We expect any day now that Hitler will move Mount Olympus to Berlin and claim he is really Homer.

Hi—I went into a department store and asked for your new book on "White or Rye," and the clerk looked very dumb and asked, "Is it something about cooking?" So I went to a delicatessen store and bought a yard of ribbon instead.—Lucius K.

There is a report on Broadway that William Saroyan and Salvador Dali, the surrealist painter, are going to collaborate on a movie that can be shown in a fog.

A horse named Trapeze Artist won a race recently. He was, of course, flying through the stretch. Elmer Twitchell was going to bet him, but changed his mind when the horse went to the post without tights on.

On To Victory

By Harold J. Laski

Setbacks Serve To Solidify Workers

London.

THIS HAS BEEN a hard and heavy week to bear. The retreat in Greece, the enemy on the threshold of Egypt, two raids on London which in their intensity at least equaled the heaviest we have so far known, all this is proof, if proof be needed, of the might of the German military machine. One could see the reflection of its strain in the sober note of discussions in shelters and tubes; and surveying the damage after the raids I thought I detected a grimmer aspect on people's faces.

LASKI

Yet I think it is true to say that the influence of those events has been rather to strengthen than to diminish the resolution of the ordinary man. I was struck, for example, by a conference of workers I addressed in the town of Reading. There were perhaps some 400 persons there, and I was warned that the Communist Party would be strongly represented. Yet the keynote of the discussion was set quite early when a burst of cheering greeted my first mention of Mr. Churchill's name. I explained with emphasis that, deep as was the gulf which divided him from the Labor Party, we yet shared in common the faith that defeat of Hitler was the main task which confronted the people of Great Britain.

A MIDDLE-AGED trade-unionist dealt with vigor blows against a Communist who argued that we should leave this "imperialist" war alone: it was not, the Communist said, a matter of Europe to the working class. "But will Hitler," the trade-unionist asked, "leave the workers of Europe alone? What has he done for the workers of Poland and Czecho-Slovakia? He has turned them into slaves." A woman munitions worker ("I am one of Mr. Bevin's young ladies," she said by way of introduction) asked the Communist to explain why suddenly his party was in favor of appeasement. "Will it free France?" she asked. "Won't it let Greece and Yugoslavia down? Why were even the Russians congratulating Yugoslavia the other day?"

The Communist's insistence that our liberties were in danger from the Churchill government was greeted with howls of derision. On three points only was there strong criticism of the government's policy, and that was directed rather against the Labor members of the Cabinet than against their Tory and Liberal colleagues. The conference was obviously disturbed by the failure to secure a full settlement of the India question. It was not satisfied with the quality and quantity of wartime education; on this the women were especially emphatic. And it was clear that there was a strong demand for more equal treatment of evacuees.

BUT I DETECTED no weakening of the resolution to go on till victory. I heard no complaints of war-imposed burdens as too heavy. These people were men and women who knew they had inherited a measure of real freedom; they would fight to protect it from jeopardy. I explained with frankness the dangers of time. I told them that in my judgment the next four or five months would be as grave and critical as those which saw the German victories of last year. I put as strongly as I could my own certainty that the recovery of Europe would be a slow, painful process, and that immense as would be the significance of the victory it would not be an immediate gateway to a new Jerusalem. I tried to make clear the heavy scale of suffering through which we would have to pass before we could hope to catch the first glimpse of dawn.

I wish Americans could have heard the reactions of the conference. The chairman told its members how his father had worked on a farm for 10 shillings a week and had never experienced the help a trade-union can bring. "Do you think," he said, "that we who have built up this great movement are going to surrender its gains to men who think of war as the highest end of man?"

A woman, secretary of the group, explained that she had been a pacifist until she visited Germany in 1937. When she saw how they treated the Jews there it seemed to her that to accept the Nazi principles was like surrendering all humanity. "Munich," she said, "made me ashamed; now, at least, I can hold my head up."

ANOTHER MEMBER of the audience read out some sentences of praise for the British war effort from a son in America. "I think we deserve them," he said quietly. "But I wouldn't like to do anything that killed our right to deserve them." He spoke of American help with pride; and a remark by his son that in the Pennsylvania town where he lived everyone he knew prayed for British victory was received with thunderous applause.

When a vote of thanks was moved, the chairman told me to tell the executive of the Labor Party that their job was to demand all that was necessary to win the war. "Tell them" he said, "that we know how to look after ourselves."

That, as well as I can describe it briefly, is the typical attitude of the workers in as grave a period of the war as and since the Battle of Britain began. I was exchanging accounts of my experience the next day with Mr. Jan Masaryk, the Czech Foreign Minister and a worthy bearer of an honored name. Reading is a district that has suffered but little from the war. He had been, while I was in Reading, in Glascow, which recently suffered deeply indeed. But he had the same tale to tell. He thought that no class of Englishmen understood more fully what Hitlerism meant than the workers. His account of the barbarities the Czechs have suffered at its hands filled them not merely with horror and loathing but, as he could see, with determination to end those horrors once and for all.

Glasgow is a "Red" district in which the influence of Communism is perhaps stronger than anywhere in Great Britain except south Wales. But Mr. Masaryk said that the inspiration he had drawn from the grip on reality held by his audience was a real inspiration.

THAT IS THE essential thing I want to convey. The strength of those who lead us in this war is a reflection of the strength they derive from the will of the common man to victory. Wherever else there may be fear and faltering he, at least, has none. I passed this morning the pitiful ruins of a working-class quarter in south London. The atmosphere was still grim. The more Hitler seeks their ruin, the more they understand what is at stake in this war. They are proud of their achievement in "sticking it." They may grumble at this or that. They certainly do not take at their face value the politicians' talk of a better world the day after the armistice; they even jibe at the memory of Mr. Lloyd George's "homes fit for heroes to live in." I suspect, too, that although most of them think that Mr. Churchill is the right prime minister, there is far less confidence that he is the right leader for peace. When it is all over, these men and women will be heard from unmistakably; there is an immense amount of real thinking going on inside their heads. But until it's all over, the organization of victory is the task in which each one of them has his or her part and they are putting all they have and are into the job. We are living a new Thermopylae; and its splendor gives one new faith in the possibilities of human beings.

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Mission Film To Be Shown For Lutherans

Films of the work of the United Lutheran Church's mission fields will be shown at the Intermediate Luther League meeting tomorrow at 5:30 p. m. at Luther Place Memorial Church, Thomas Circle. Miss Carol Clark, former missionary to China, will address the Young People's League at 7 p. m. on "Youth of China." Dr. Charles B. Foelsch, pastor, will preach at 11 a. m. on "Life With a Plus Sign."

St. Paul's. Continuing the series of evening sermons on "My Philosophy of Life—True or False?" Dr. Henry W. Snyder will preach tomorrow night on "Do We Ever Get Anything for Nothing?" At the morning service the theme will be "Where My Saviour Leads."

Georgetown. "The Shepherd of Souls" will be the morning subject of the Rev. Harold E. Beatty, pastor.

St. Stephen's. At the services at 11 a. m. the Rev. George K. Bowers will preach on the sermon theme of "The Unbelieveable Thing About Life."

St. Ans[illegible]. Services will be conducted tomorrow at 11 a. m. at 1308 Vermont Avenue Northwest by the Rev. S. Christian Anderson. The topic will be "I Am the Good Shepherd."

Augustana. "A Challenge to the Church" will be the theme of the sermon by Dr. Arthur O. Hjelm tomorrow at 11 a. m. At 8:30 a special service will be held for the A Capella Choir of Upsala College.

Reformation. "Social Problems of Apartment House Living" will be the second in the series of evening sermons by Dr. Oscar F. Blackwelder. The general theme of the series is "Keeping Easter."

Under the general theme of "These Were the Saints," the Rev. Ralph W. Loew, associate pastor, will give the second sermon in this series, on "Barnabas: The Persistent Saint," at the 8:30 p. m. matin service.

Grace. Sunday's services at Grace Lutheran Church will honor the day as "Good Shepherd Sunday." Dr. Gerhard E. Lenski, pastor, will preach on "Christ, the Good Shepherd—A Pattern for Those Who Lead the People."

Congregational Club to Make Trip to Camp

The 20-40 Club of Mount Pleasant Congregational Church will travel to Camp Chapoppawansic, Va., following the church services tomorrow morning. Dr. Fred S. Buschmeyer, pastor, will preach at 11 a. m. on "Collectors."

Ingram Memorial. "Safe as a Grain of Mustard Seed" will be the sermon topic of the Rev. Frederick J. Bishop at the 11 o'clock service tomorrow.

First. Tomorrow morning at 11 o'clock the Rev. Howard Stone Anderson will preach on "God Seals a Promise."

The evening service at 8 o'clock will be a musical one, featuring the Glee Club of the Washington-Lee High School, under the direction of Gordon Page.

Sermons Announced At Mount Vernon Place

Dr. Edgar C. Beery, district superintendent of the Washington East District, will preach at the 9 o'clock service tomorrow at Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church on "Ambassadors for Christ" and at the 11 o'clock service on "Jesus in Our Midst."

Forrest L. Binswanger, director of the Boys Club of the Metropolitan Police, will speak at the Wesley Fellowship service of the Young Adult Department at 7 p. m.

W. R. Castle to Speak At Cathedral Service

A special evening service will be held in Washington Cathedral tomorrow at 8 in response to a call from the Right Rev. Henry St. George Tucker, presiding bishop of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the United States, for special recognition of the church's "Forward in Service" movement.

Dr. C. Leslie Glenn, rector of St. John's Church, and diocesan chairman of the forward movement, will conduct the service. The speaker will be William R. Castle, former Undersecretary of State.

Representatives from all parishes and missions of the Diocese of Washington will attend.

Dr. Pierce Returns

Returning to his pulpit at All Souls' Unitarian Church, Rev. Ulysses G. B. Pierce, D. D., will preach at the 11 a. m. services on "The Hidden Man." A panel discussion on "The Place of the Church in the Discussion of Controversial Problems," under the direction of Leifur Magnussion, will be at 10 o'clock.

Washington Churches Enjoy Post-Easter Activities

1 **BIBLE CLASS BANQUET**—The twelfth annual District Organized Bible Class banquet attracted approximately 5,000 men and women to Calvary Baptist Church this week. Among those attending were (left to right) Dr. T. Guthrie Speers, principal speaker; Mrs. Barnhardt and Dr. William R. Barnhardt, executive secretary, Washington Federation of Churches

Post Staff Photos

2. **FAMILY CHURCH NIGHT**—Social and recreational programs closed for the winter season at the Westminster Memorial Presbyterian Church in Southwest Washington with a family church night program. Forrest Cromwell is shown teaching WPA aviation model class. Garnet Thorpe holds model

3 **GAY NINETIES ATMOSPHERE**—The Ninth Street Christian Church observed its golden jubilee with a Gay Nineties Night. Taking part were (left to right) Mrs. Von Zelle McCurdy, Miss Blanche Evans and Mrs. Joseph Scott

Eldbrooke Methodist Church To Mark 101st Anniversary

"Eldbrooke Methodist Church will celebrate its 101st anniversary tomorrow with Dr. William R. Barnhart, executive secretary of the Washington Federation of Churches, preaching at 11 a. m. on "Living Creatively." New members will be received and baptism observed. Special music will be presented by the junior and senior choirs.

The pastor, Dr. Walter M. Michael, will preach at the evening service on "This Is the Victory." On Tuesday, at 8 p. m., the Westminster Theological Seminary singers will present a sacred concert at Eldbrooke. A silver offering will be taken.

The Junior Youth Fellowship will present a three-act mystery comedy, "Thunder in the Air," in the social hall at 8:15 p. m. on Friday."

Foundry. Dr. Frederick Brown Harris will preach tomorrow at 11 a. m. on "The Walls of America" and at 8 p. m. on "A Bird's Nest."

Metropolitan. The final of a series of sermons on "The Lord's Prayer" will be delivered at the 11 o'clock service by the Rev. William Andrew Keese. His theme will be "On Being Tempted."

Ryland. Dr. A. S. Mowbray will be guest preacher tomorrow at 11 a. m., with the Rev. Karl G. Newell conducting the service. At 8 p. m. the pastor will speak on "Goals for Christian Devotion."

Union. Dr. John R. Edwards, pastor, will preach at 11 a. m. tomorrow on "Christianizing the Church," and at 8 p. m. on "Life's Underpass."

The young people of the church school and Epworth League will observe tomorrow as a day for prayer for missionaries and missionary work in the world.

Brookland. At 11 a. m. Dr. S. Paul Schilling will take as his topic, "Prophetic Religion." Thelma Mills Rector will sing "Sing Hallelujah With Glad Rejoicing," by Luzzi. At 8 p. m., in one of a series of hymn-of-the-month services, the pastor will interpret Newman's "Lead, Kindly Light."

Chevy Chase. The Rev. Gardiner Latch will preach at 11 a. m. on "Religion, First or Second Hand."

McKendree. The Rev. Samuel E. Rose will speak at 11 a. m. on "Contentment in These Days."

His subject for the evening message at 8 o'clock will be "God Desires Sincerity."

Rhode Island Avenue. "The Bible and the Home" will be the theme of Dr. E. A. Sexsmith's sermon tomorrow morning. The choir will present an anthem entitled, "O Be Joyful in the Lord," by King. The soloists will be Miss Mary Lou Walker and Robert McArthur.

Calvary. "Deep Calleth Unto Deep" will be the sermon subject of the Rev. Orris Gravenor Robinson, D. D., tomorrow at 11 a. m.

Emory. "The Power of a New Hope" will be the subject of the sermon by the Rev. Horace E. Cromer tomorrow at 11 a. m. The Emory Choir will sing "Sanctus" by Gounod. At 8 p. m. Dr. Cromer will speak on "The Peace of God." The Emory choir will sing "That Radiant Morn," by Woodward.

Trinity. The Rev. Daniel W. Justice will have for his 11 o'clock morning theme "A Major Decision."

At the 8 o'clock evening service, he will preach on "The Prayer of Faith," first sermon in an evening series on the subject of "Prayer."

Waugh. The sermon subject of the Rev. C. R. Banes will be "Making Religion Real." The subject for the night service will be "Stretch Forth Thy Hand."

Douglas. The Rev. William F. Wright will occupy the pulpit at both services tomorrow. The vested choir will sing. The men's baraca class will meet Monday night at 8 p. m. On Wednesday at 4 p. m. the Rev. Malcolm Wright, son of the minister and Mrs. Wright, will be married at Linthicum Heights, Md., Methodist Church to Miss Alice Lee Armiger. Douglas bowling team has won first place in the Methodist League of this city.

St. Paul's At 11 a. m. tomorrow the Rev. Charles F. Phillips will speak on "The Supremacies of Life."

Evenings services will be at 8 p. m. The Rev. Mr. Phillips will have as his topic "Jesus' Estimate of the Kingdom."

40-Room Sunday School Building To Be Dedicated

Among the high spots of tomorrow's church activities will be the dedication of the new 40-room Sunday school structure of East Washington Heights Baptist Church, Branch and Alabama Avenues Southeast, where Dr. Edward Hughes Pruden will make the dedicatory address at 3 p. m. He is pastor of First Baptist Church and former president of the Washington Federation of Churches. Another service will be held at 7:45 p. m., with Dr. J. P. Gulley preaching.

DR. PRUDEN

The dedicatory week program follows:

Monday, 7:45—Church visitation night, with the Trans-Eastern Council of Churches as guests.

Tuesday, 7:45—Founder's night. A history of the school, covering 50 years of service in the community.

Wednesday, 7:45—Sacred music night. First Baptist Church concert, a cappella choir of 40 voices, led by Harwood Hall.

Thursday, 7:45—Community night, with the citizens' associations and P.-T. A. as guests.

Friday, 7:45—Youth night. Closing inspirational service. A goal of 100 per cent attendance of the members of the three B. Y. P. U.'s.

Prayers for Ireland To Be Given to Shrine

Friends of the Irish nation will assist at solemn high mass in the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception at Catholic University tomorrow at 11 a. m. when prayers will be offered for the preservation of Ireland from the scourge of war. Members of all the Irish organizations of Washington and vicinity, including the Ancient Order of Hibernians, the United Irish Club, the Irish War Veterans and the Association for the Recognition of the Irish Republic, will attend the service in a body.

Bishop Leonard to Speak

Bishop Adna Wright Leonard, local Methodist resident prelate, will address a May Day luncheon of the Washington Council of Church Women on Thursday at 12:45 p. m. at the Washington Hotel. The group will be under the leadership of its new president, Mrs. George A. Ross. Many other churchwomen's groups throughout the Nation will be holding simultaneous luncheons."

Dr. Brooks to Preach

"The Daily Uses of Christianity" will be the subject of Dr. Seth R. Brooks, minister of the Universalist National Memorial Church, at the 11 a. m. service tomorrow. The National Capital Choir, under the direction of Jessie Masters, will sing, and H. Jerome Graham will be at the organ.

The Church of Two Worlds

"Pain—Fear—Happiness" will be the subject of the Rev. H. Gordon Burroughs tomorrow evening at the Hotel Continental. Franklin Dressell, tenor, will be the soloist. The midweek meeting will be held on Wednesday evening.

New Time—Old Fashioned Revival
Charles E. Fuller, Director
Old Hymns and Gospel Preaching, WOL, 8:00 P.M., Sundays; 1260 kilocycles. Continuous International Gospel Broadcast.

Episcopal Church Plans Confirmation

The Right Rev. James E. Freeman, Bishop of Washington, will visit Christ Episcopal Church, Thirty-first and O Streets Northwest, Georgetown, on Monday at 8 p. m. to confirm a class of candidates.

St. Agnes. The Rev. Albert J. Dubois will preach at the 11 a. m. mass on "The Christian Ministry Today." There will also be a low mass at 7:30 a. m. and a sung mass with instructions at 9:30 a. m.

Ascension. The Rev. Raymond L. Wolven, minister-in-charge, is giving a series of lecture-sermons at 11 o'clock on Sunday dealing with the faith and practice of the Episcopal Church as set forth in the Book of Common Prayer.

Epiphany. The services for tomorrow are as follows: Holy Communion at 8 a. m., church school and junior Bible class at 9:30 a. m., adult Bible class at 10 a. m. Morning prayer and sermon by the Rev. Hunter M. Lewis.

'Probation After Death' To Be Church Topic

"Probation After Death" is the subject of the lesson-sermon in all Churches of Christ, Scientist, tomorrow at 11 a. m. and 8 p. m. Sunday school is at 11 a. m. All are cordially invited to attend the church services, including the Wednesday evening meetings at 8 o'clock.

The Golden Text is from First Corinthians 6:14. "God hath both raised up the Lord, and will also raise up us by His own power."

Among the citations which comprise the lesson-sermon is the following from the Bible: "Prove all things; hold fast that which is good" (First Thessalonians 5:21).

Third Christian To Hear Guest Tomorrow

The Rev. C. B. Reynolds, of Lynchburg College, will be the guest speaker at 11 a. m. tomorrow at Third Christian Church. Holy Communion will be celebrated.

Columbia Heights. The Rev. A. P. Wilson will take for his topic "The Divine Fire." Also at that service, Dr. R. B. Montgomery, president of Lynchburg College, Lynchburg, Va., will present briefly the claims of Christian education.

Fifteenth Street Christian. Morning services will be at 11 o'clock, with sermon by the Rev. Carl Cheek.

Park View. "Arguing With a Tragedy" will be the subject of the sermon by the Rev. J. Lloyd Black at 11 a. m., and at 8 p. m. the topic will be "Vital Religion."

National City. Dr. Raphael H. Miller will preach tomorrow on "Sinking the Ship to Save the Cargo."

Tomorrow will be adult rally day in the Bible School, and all adult classes will assemble in the church auditorium at 9:30 for an inspirational program.

Meetings in Parks

The Washington Catholic Evidence Guild will conduct several open air meetings in Franklin and Lincoln Parks today and tomorrow. Charles E. Ferry will be chairman of the meeting in Franklin Park today from 2:30 to 4:30 p. m.

Mrs. Linda M. O'Hara will conduct the Franklin Park meeting and Mr. Harry J. Kirk, president of the guild, will conduct the meeting in Lincoln Park tomorrow, both from 3 to 5 p. m.

St. Andrew's Society to Offer Prayers for Kin in Britain

St. Andrew's Society (Scottish) of Washington will worship tomorrow at 8 p. m. at New York Avenue Presbyterian Church at a prayer service for kinfolk in the British Isles. Members of the British Embassy staff are expected to attend. Dr. Peter Marshall, pastor of the church and native Scot, will preach. Part of the sermon will be in the native tongue. The choir, under Charles Dana Beaschler, will render Scottish selections.

Westminster. The Rev. Harry V. Porter, will conduct the morning worship service and preach on "How May We Best Adore Him?"

Central. Dr. James H. Taylor will preach in the morning on "Loyalty," and in the evening on "Two Great Commissions."

In order to provide for many young people who are coming into the city, the fellowship hour will be held at 6:15 p. m.

Chevy Chase. Dr. Chesteen Smith will occupy the pulpit tomorrow morning in the absence of the pastor. His subject will be "The Divine Expectation for Humanity."

Metropolitan. "How to Handle Hate" will be the sermon topic of Dr. J. Lowrey Fendrich, jr., tomorrow at 11 o'clock. Musical numbers will be under the direction of Mr. William J. Weber, minister of music.

River Road. The Rev. Virgil M. Cosby will preach at the 11 o'clock worship hour on the theme "The Chief Business and Qualification of the Christian." At the 8 o'clock evening service the pastor will speak on "The Soul Winner's Work and Reward." Every evening during the week following, the workers and callers of the church will have a dinner meeting at 6:15 and under the leadership of the Rev. H. H. McConnell, D. D., of Pittsburgh, will receive instruction and then visit homes of the community.

Bible Classes To Hold Tea At Calvary

The Vaughn and Burrall Bible classes of Calvary Church tomorrow afternoon will tender a tea to the Barbara Murray class for winning the attendance contest held recently in connection with the Baptist Church School advance program.

Chevy Chase. The Rev. Edward O. Clark will preach tomorrow morning on "My Father's Business." An evening vesper service will be held with the young people in charge, with Mr. Clark speaking briefly on the subject "God's Radio."

Takoma Park. The Rev. William E. La Rue will have as his sermon theme tomorrow morning, "The Interpreter." The young people will meet at 6:30 p. m. This will be followed by the evening church service at 7:45 o'clock when the sermon will be on "The Pragmatic Test," and the Young People's Chorus will sing.

Fifth. Dr. John E. Briggs will preach at the morning hour on "Heroes of Faith." The junior minister, the Rev. J. Herrick Hall, will preach at night on "Testing Leadership and Discipleship." The ordinance of baptism will be administered at the evening service.

Metropolitan. Dr. John Compton Ball will show that the Church of Christ is the only hope of democracy and liberty. Special musical numbers will include an anthem, "No Sasdows Yonder," by the choir under the direction of Gilbert Clark, and a solo, "Open the Gates of the Temple," by Blanche Phillips. In the evening the assistant pastor, the Rev. John M. Ballbach, will preach on "The World's Surprise." At this service the choir will sing "The Heavenly Vision."

First. There will be services tomorrow at 9:45 and at 11 a. m. Dr. Edward Hughes Pruden will preach on "Great Expectations." At the 8 o'clock evening service the Chancel Choir will sing "All In the April Evening" by Robertson, and Dr. Pruden will take as his topic, "A Postlude to Prayer."

SELF-REALIZATION
Self-Realization Fellowship (Non-Sectarian Church)
BRAHMACHARI JOTIN OF INDIA
"SUBCONSCIOUS POWER"
Sunday, April 27, at 11 A. M. Public Class in Philosophy and Yoga.
Wednesday, April 30, at 8 P. M. 4748 Western Ave. N.W.
(Bus Stop Chesapeake and 49th Sts.)

CONGREGATIONAL
MOUNT PLEASANT CHURCH
1410 Columbia Road
"A Church of the open mind, warm heart, aspiring soul, and social vision . . ."
Minister
FRED S. BUSCHMEYER, Litt. D.
11:00 A. M. Worship and Sermon.
"COLLECTORS"
A Cordial Welcome Awaits You

FIRST CHURCH
10th & G Sts. N.W.
Ministers
Howard Stone Anderson
John Elmo Wallace
11:00 a. m.
"GOD SEALS A PROMISE"
Music by Choir of 60
Ruby Smith Stahl, director.
8:00 p. m.
Musical Service
by the Glee Clubs of
Washington and Lee High School
Arlington, Virginia
Joint direction:
Mr. Gordon Page
Miss Florence Booker

Presbyterian
METROPOLITAN
Presbyterian Church
4th and B Sts. S.E.
J. Lowrey Fendrich, D.D., LL.D., Pastor
11:00 A. M.—"How to Handle Hate."
7:45 P. M.—"Man's Oneness With God."
Dr. Fendrich broadcasts each Saturday at 6:45 P. M., STATION WINX, 1340 Kilocycles
Church Phone—FRanklin 3763

CENTRAL PRESBYTERIAN
Southern General Assembly
Intersection of 15th, 16th and Irving Sts. N.W.
Rev. James R. Taylor, D.D., Pastor.
9:30 A. M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A. M.—Sermon by Dr. Taylor.
6:00 P. M.—Westminster League.
6:15 P. M.—Fellowship Hour.
7:00 P. M.—Christian Endeavor.
8:00 P. M.—Sermon by Dr. Taylor.

Church of the Pilgrims
On the Parkway
at 22d and P Sts. N.W.
Gift of the Presbyterians of the South to the Nation's Capital.
Rev. A. R. Bird, D. D., Minister.
Divine Worship, 11 a. m. and 7:45 p. m.
A Cordial Welcome to All

NEW YORK AVENUE CHURCH
13th & H N.W. (N.Y. Ave. N.W.)
Minister
Dr. PETER MARSHALL
Dr. ALBERT STARR
9:30 A. M.—Church Bible School.
11:00 A. M.—"LET GO AND LET GOD."
6:30 P. M.—Young People's Meetings.
8:00 P. M.—"LEST WE FORGET."
Dr. Marshall Preaching.
Choral Music

COVENANT-FIRST
Conn. Ave. at N St. N.W.
Albert Joseph McCartney, D.D., William Henry Denner, Ministers.
Morning Worship—11 A. M.
"STRENGTH THROUGH JOY."
AMERICA CAN BE DEFENDED.
Dr. McCartney Preaching.
Sunday School—9:45 A. M.
Vesper Service—Thursday, 8 P. M.

Baptist
TAKOMA Piney Branch Road & Aspen Street N.W.
11:00 A. M.—"THE INTERPRETER."
7:45 P. M.—"THE PRAGMATIC TEST"
William E. La Rue, Pastor.

FIRST 16th and O Sts. N.W. Edward H. Pruden, Minister
Two Morning Services
9:45 & 11 A. M.—"GREAT EXPECTATIONS."
8:00 P. M.—"A POSTLUDE TO PRAYER."

CENTENNIAL
7th and I Streets N.E.
Wilson Holder, Pastor.
JUST LIKE YOUR HOME TOWN CHURCH

"CHRIST * * SHALL
REIGN FOREVER AND EVER"
Hitler, Stalin, and the rest, notwithstanding.
ANACOSTIA BAPTIST CHURCH
13th and W Sts. S.E.
SUNDAY, APRIL 27th at 7:45 P. M.

SPIRITUALIST
THE CHURCH OF TWO WORLDS
Hotel Continental (facing Capitol Plaza)
REV. H. GORDON BURROUGHS, Minister.
Sunday, 8 P. M.—"PAIN—FEAR—HAPPINESS."
Wednesday, 8 P. M.—Message Service.

CHRISTIAN
Ninth Street Christian Church
9th & D Sts. N.E.
9:30 a. m.—Bible School.
11:00 A. M.—"Christian Loyalty," Lowell C. McPherson.
11:00 a. m.—Junior Church.
6:45 p. m.—"Christian Endeavor.
7:45 p. m.—"The Secret of Success," Carroll C. Roberts.

LUTHERAN
CHURCH OF THE REFORMATION
Opposite Folger-Shakespeare Library.
213 East Capitol Street.
Dr. Oscar F. Blackwelder, Pastor.
Dr. John Weidley, Pastor Emeritus.
Rev. Ralph W. Loew, Associate Pastor.
8:30 A. M.—Matin Service. Sermon, "Barnabas: The Persistent Saint." Rev. Loew.
9:30 A. M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A. M.—Morning Service. Sermon, "Handling Folks Who Differ." Dr. Blackwelder.
6:45 P. M.—The Luther Leagues.
8:00 P. M.—Evening Service. Sermon, "Social Problems of Apartment House Living." Dr. Dr. Blackwelder.
THE PUBLIC IS CORDIALLY INVITED

Christ Lutheran Church
(Missouri and Wisconsin Synods)
16th and Gallatin Sts.
Rev. J. Frederic Wenchel, Pastor.
9:45 A. M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A. M.—Sermon on the Twenty-third Psalm.
5:00 P. M.—Walther League.
7:30 P. M.—Talk by Chaplain Heuer.

Episcopal
Washington Cathedral
7:30 and 9:30—Holy Communion
11:00—Morning Prayer. Preacher, The Canon Chancellor.
4:00—Evensong—The Dean.
Tuesday, April 29—CHOIR FESTIVAL—8:30 P. M. Dr. Leo Sowerby, Leader
The Cathedral Is Open Daily, 7:30 A. M. to 6 P. M.
A House of Prayer for All People

Church of the Epiphany
1317 G ST. N.W.
The Rev. Z. B. Phillips, D.D., LL.D.
The Rev. Hunter M. Lewis, B.D.
8:00 A. M.—Holy Communion.
9:30 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—Morning Prayer and Sermon by the Rev. Mr. Lewis.
6:30 P. M.—Young People's Fellowship.
8:00 P. M.—Evening Prayer and Sermon by Mr. Andrew B. Jones.

CHRIST CHURCH GEORGETOWN
Corner of O and 31st Sts.
8:00 A. M.—Holy Communion.
9:30 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—Morning Prayer and Sermon. Dr. Peter will preach.
4:00 P. M.—Confirmation Instruction.
CONFIRMATION
The Bishop of Washington will visit Christ Church, Georgetown, for Confirmation Monday evening, April 28, at 8 o'clock. All are cordially invited to attend this Service.

St. Paul's Church
23rd St. near Washington Circle
7:30—Holy Communion.
11:00—Eucharist and Sermon.

Rock Creek Church
Founded A. D. 1719
Rock Creek Church Rd. & Webster St.
Rev. F. J. Bohanan, D. D., Rector
Services 8:30 A.M. and 11:00 A.M.

ST. JOHN'S CHURCH
8:00—Holy Communion.
9:30—Morning Prayer. Dr. Glenn.
11:00—Morning Prayer. Dr. Glenn.
8:00—Evensong. Mr. Magee.
DAILY THIS WEEK
7:30—Holy Communion.
12:00—Prayers (except Saturday).
4:45—Evening Prayer (except Saturday).

UNIVERSALIST
UNIVERSALIST NATIONAL MEMORIAL CHURCH
Corner 16th and S Sts. N.W.
Rev. Seth R. Brooks, D. D., Minister.
10 a. m.—Church School.
10 a. m.—Adult Class.
11 a. m.—Worship. Topic:
"THE DAILY USES OF CHRISTIANITY"
7 p. m.—Y. P. C. U.
National Capital Choir.
A genuine welcome to all.

UNITARIAN
ALL SOULS' CHURCH
Sixteenth and Harvard Streets
Minister
Ulysses G. B. Pierce, D.D.
9:45 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship.
"THE HIDDEN MAN"
Musical Ministry
Mrs. Henry T. Parrett, soprano.
Kathryn Sale English, contralto.
George Irving Chandler, tenor.
Charles Trowbridge Tittmann, bass.
Lewis Atwater, organist.

The Methodist Church
Foundry
Church of the States
16th Near P St. N.W.
Frederick Brown Harris, Minister
11:00 A. M.—"The Walls of America."
8:00 P. M.—"A Bird's Nest."
Union
20th St. South of Penna. Ave. N.W.
JOHN R. EDWARDS, D. D., Minister
Worship—11 A. M. and 8 P. M.
Eldbrooke
Wisconsin Ave. and River Rd. N.W.
Rev. Walter M. Michael, D.D. Minister
Worship, 11 A. M. and 8 P. M.
Woodside
8814 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Rev. R. O. Smith, Ph. D., Minister
Worship—11 A. M. and 7:45 P. M.
MOUNT VERNON PLACE
The South's Representative Church
Massachusetts Avenue at Ninth St. Northwest
DR. JOHN W. RUSTIN, Minister
9:00 A. M.—"AMBASSADORS FOR CHRIST."
11:00 A. M.—"JESUS IN OUR MIDST."
DR. EDGAR C. BEERY.
8:00 P. M.—"MAKING LIFE MORE MEANINGFUL."
REVEREND WILBER H. WILSON.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
• Christian Science •
Churches of Christ, Scientist, Branches of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass.
First Church of Christ, Scientist. Columbia Rd. and Euclid St.
Second Church of Christ, Scientist. 111 C St. N.E.
Third Church of Christ, Scientist. 13th and L Sts. N.W.
Fourth Church of Christ, Scientist. 16th and Oak Sts. N.W.
SUBJECT:
"PROBATION AFTER DEATH"
SUNDAY, 11 A. M. and 8 P. M.
SUNDAY SCHOOL, 11 A. M.
WEDNESDAY EVENING MEETINGS 8 O'CLOCK.
Radio Programs
Sunday, 8:15 A. M., WJSV
2nd and 4th Fridays, 12:45, WRC.
READING ROOMS:
FIRST CHURCH, 730 17th St. N.W.—Hours, 9 to 9, except Wednesday (9 to 7) and Sundays and Holidays (2:30 to 5:30).
SECOND CHURCH, 111 C St. N.E.—Hours, 12 to 5:30 weekdays; 2:30 to 5:30 Sundays and Holidays.
THIRD CHURCH, Colorado Building, 14th and G Sts.—Hours, 9 to 9 (except Wednesdays, 9 to 7:30; Sundays and Holidays, 2 to 6 p. m.).
FOURTH CHURCH, Riggs Bank Building, 3300 14th St. N.W.—Hours, 9 to 9 weekdays; Wednesday, 9:30 to 7; Sundays, 9:30 to 5:30; Holidays, 2:30 to 5:30.
All Are Welcome to Attend Our Church Services and Use Our Reading Rooms.

"O DEUS, EGO AMO TE"
ST. FRANCIS XAVIER
My God, I love Thee—not because
I hope for heaven thereby;
Nor yet because who love Thee not
Must burn eternally.
E'en so I love Thee, and will love,
And in Thy praise will sing;
Solely because Thou art my God
And my eternal King.
Little Stories of GREAT HYMNS
This hymn, expressing the purest Christian sentiment, was written by the celebrated Jesuit missionary, "Apostle of the Andes" who, with Ignatius Loyola gave himself with a martyr's devotion to the service of propogating the Faith. The translation is by Rev. Edward Caswall, a priest of the Church of Rome.
Contributed by
DEAL FUNERAL HOME
4812 Georgia Ave. N.W.
816 H Street NE. Branch Home

Girl Scouts Help Win Battle of Food

Girl Scouts will demonstrate what they have learned in their food defense program when they prepare and serve a luncheon Monday for the opening of Better Homes Week. Mrs. Henry A. Wallace, wife of the Vice President, will be the guest of honor. Below—The Scouts and their instructor, Miss Frances Kirkpatrick, dean of home economics, George Washington University, are shown in the kitchen of their Little House preparing the type of food they will serve at the luncheon. Left to right—Mary Beth Crane, Miss Kirkpatrick, Ruth Ann Ramsdell and Bonnie Hawn. At right—Bonnie Hawn proudly displays a spring salad she has just finished tossing

Nutrition Program for Defense Is Taught Younger Generation

By Martha Ellyn

The Post Food Editor

"LET'S eat adequate for health, enjoyment and our country," is a slogan the Girl Scouts have adopted in the interest of present day conditions. They have been taught that the use and conservation of one of the nation's great resources—food — devolves upon the women of our nation, and that inadequate diets and wastefulness would be a major national weakness.

Martha Ellyn.

Among the most popular of Girl Scout activities are those pertaining to foods. The girls cook, shop, plan meals, garden and preserve fruits and vegetables. They can contrive nutritious meals out-of-doors with a minimum of mechanical equipment and they can prepare party feasts in a modern kitchen with the greatest of ease. By learning to prepare and serve appetizing, nutritious meals, the Girl Scouts can relieve mothers and thus permit them to turn their efforts ot such activities as Red Cross and other organizations that are aiding in national defense.

Each spring the girls have as their honor guest at a luncheon, their honorary president, the wife of the President of the United States. Monday, Mrs. Henry A. Wallace, wife of the Vice President, will open Better Homes in America Week by being the guest of honor at a luncheon cooked and served by Girl Scouts at the National Girl Scouts Little House, 1750 New York Avenue.

The menu the girls will serve to their honor guest has been planned to meet one-third of the day's adequate nutritional requirements. In fact, it is so full of everything appealing and nutritious that housewives may want to duplicate the meal in their homes. The menu is as follows:

Luncheon Menu

Spring Cocktail Canapes
Creamed Chicken Brown Rice
Asparagus Pickled Peaches
Soybean Muffins Butter
Green Salad Bowl Melba Toast
Strawberry Shortcake
Demi tasse

Girl Scouts of Arlington, Va., who are cooking and serving the luncheon are: Barbara Borror, Troop 2; Mary Louise Benson, Troop 10; Mary Bartle Saunders, Troop 11; Ruth Ann Ramsdell, Troop 12; Bonnie Hawn, Troop 13; Mary Beth Crane, Troop 17; Barbara Ann Holland, Troop 18, Katherine Storey, Troop 19; Nancy Virginia Poole, Troop 21, Dorothy Urban, Troop 30; Annabellet Yates, Troop 31, and Patricia Paterson, Troop 34.

Miss Frances Kirkpatrick, head of the home economics department of George Washington University, and Miss Ernstine Dunmire, instructor of home economics at George Washington University, are assisting the girls.

Everyone has been or is being made vitamin conscious these days. The Girl Scouts realize the importance of vitamins in the diet too, and the following is the result of an interview with them on vitamins:

A vitaminosis is prevented in the diet by: The darker green vegetables and fruits both fresh and cooked are rich sources of vitamins. Other vitamins are found in the dairy products, whole grain cereals, meats and legumes.

Minerals which are essential both for the young and old are found in vegetables, fruits, eggs, dairy products, and whole grain cereals.

Protein must be adequate for normal health and is furnished by meat, nuts, dairy products, eggs, whole grain cereals and legumes.

A diet is not considered adequate unless sufficient roughage and water is provided. These requirements are mostly supplied by the fruits and vegetables.

In order for a meal to be appetizing there must be contrast in flavor, texture and color, which is usually provided by vegetables and fruits. This is not a reduction diet, therefore the caloric intake will meet the normal requirement of each individual.

The Soybean Muffins served at the luncheon were made according to the following recipe:

Soybean Muffins—Beat 1 egg and add 1 cup milk, 3 tablespoons melted fat, and 2 teaspoons sugar. Add 1 cup regular flour and 1 cup soybean flour, stirring only until flour is well moistened. Fill greased muffin pans 2-3 full. Bake in moderately hot oven, 425 degrees, 20 to 25 minutes. Yield: 10 medium sized muffins.

Over the Coffee Cup

with Tom Wilkins

Some people say that the unpardonable sin is neglecting to close the screen door. Others say it's serving poor coffee.

There's more excuse for leaving the screen door open than serving poor coffee. You can forget the door, but nobody can forget poor coffee. Try Wilkins for a taste thrill every day.

Wilkins is better coffee

Have You Heard About the

Singing Waiter?

A waiter who sings gay arias from Italian operas while he sets before you a delicious meal! A delightfully amusing experience for your out-of-town guests. To learn where this restaurant is read Shop Scout's column in Sunday's Post. Shop Scout has many other tips on what's new in the shops. Look for this feature every Sunday.

Luzerne Club To Hold Dance Thursday Night

The fifth annual dinner-dance of the Luzerne County Club of Pennsylvania will be held at the Kenwood Country Club Thursday night, May 1. Representative J. Harold Flannery, of Pennsylvania, will be toastmaster.

The officers of the club and members of its executive committee were guests Friday evening of Mr. and Mrs. Michael J. Torlinski at their home in Harrison Street, Chevy Chase, when preliminary plans for the annual get-together were made. Dr. Torlinski is president of the club; Dr. William V. Conmore, first vice president; William J. Farrell, second vice president, and Andrew B. Glodock, secretary-treasurer. John B. McGinley is chairman of the executive committee, the membership of which includes Thomas J. Mangan, jr., Miss Mary Frances Ward, Daniel L. Boland, Miss Leona L. Riley, Dr. Joseph F. Elward, Miss Rhea McGarvey, Mrs. Frances Webb, Charles L. Levi, Phillip Maher, David E. McDonough, jr., and William J. Donohue.

Music Teachers Elect Officers

The Washington Music Teachers Association, at its semiannual meeting, unanimously elected La Salle Spier as its president. Other officers include: First vice president, M. Pearl Waugh; second vice president, Mrs. Hugo W. Hesselbach; recording secretary, William H. Schroeder; corresponding secretary, Gene W. Crist; treasurer, Mrs. Harlan Randall.

Standing committee chairmen appointed by the president are Anne Yago McGuffey, programs; Dorothy Tyler, hospitality; Charlotte G. Lippit, membership; Iva Loughlen Guy, publicity; Mrs. J. Edward Chapman, associate members.

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Mary Haworth's Mail

Having Been, for Two Years, an Ideal Husband, Man Tells Wife He Lives in Fear of Being Unfaithful And Breaking Her Heart; She Asks How to Help Him

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I have been married for two years to a man who has been, to me, an ideal husband. He is considerate, dependable and honest. And he loves me very much. We are buying a nice home, which we both enjoy; and we have been very happy. But about a week ago, he told me that the time might come when he would hurt me deeply by being unfaithful to me,—even though he loves me with all his heart and couldn't bear to see me hurt. He said he just didn't know if our love was strong enough to "keep him straight," and suggested that perhaps I should divorce him while I am still young and attractive.

It seems the basis of his fear lies in his past. He has been married twice before. Both his parents died when he was a boy. Before he was 20, he married a girl several years his senior. He was a perfect husband during that marriage and did all he could to make her happy. (We come from the same town, and I have heard this story confirmed by others). After one year's marriage, he learned that his wife was having a serious affair with another man. By mutual agreement, she secured a divorce.

Following the divorce, he became rather "wild." Broken hearted and with no one to guide him, he began drinking, gambling and associating with girls of questionable character. However, during this time, he worked hard, managed to recover his faith in human nature and four years later remarried. This marriage was a dreadful mistake but because his wife did not believe in divorce, the marriage existed for four years. During that time, they went their separate ways, and he began keeping company with other girls, to his wife's knowledge. He was very good to her, in material ways, and suggested numerous times that they attempt to start over and make the marriage a success. But it finally terminated in divorce.

Now, because twice in his life he ran around with loose women, he is afraid he may take the same course again; and he isn't sure our love is enough to prevent it. He told me lately that he has begun to "notice" other women; and that recently, when a girl in his office suggested that they go out together, he almost wanted to say, "yes."

This fear preys on his mind very much. I have tried to make him see that whereas, earlier in his life, there were factors to push him astray, now there are none. But he is still afraid and he would rather die than hurt me. He seems to have no confidence in his inherent decency, self respect or ability to settle down. And I do not want to leave him. I shall appreciate any advice or comment from you.

DISTRESSED.

Problem Is Primarily The Man's to Solve

DEAR DISTRESSED: In order to triumph—spiritually, intellectually and emotionally—over the temptation to philander, your husband would need, firstly, to arrive at a clear understanding of the reason why he lacks the mature sense of inner order which enables the so-called "balanced" individual to stick (however hard the going), to that course of action which his experience and intuition tell him makes for "the greatest good of the greatest number." And, secondly, having acquired a kind of X-ray insight into the nature and root-sources of his fearsome inner turmoil, he would need to commit himself intelligently, confidently and irrevocably, to a (shall we say?) "growth-pattern" of behaving and thinking which would tend to give him psychological integration.

In other words, instead of trembling before his fears, and assuming he has no choice but to yield to their domination or fascination eventually, he should come intellectually to grips with them; take them apart; learn what "makes them tick"; and study the proposition of how (1) to get rid of them and how (2) to break the regressive pattern of behavior into which they forced him while they had him "bluffed," as coolly as he might analyze (with a view to circumventing) the high-pressure tactics of some unscrupulous business rival who was trying to "force him to the wall."

This problem is primarily your husband's to solve. While a good wife may—and usually does—do a great deal to help her husband over many emotional "rough spots" in life, no wife can fully "compensate" to a husband for intrinsic weaknesses or personality "dislocations" which he himself neglects to repair. However, a man such as your husband, afflicted with certain long-standing, obscure emotional stresses, which tend to engender instability in his relationships with women, may work his way out of their toils, in harmonious and deeply companionable association with a wife who really complements (or satisfies) his inner needs of reassurance, understanding, "mothering," or whatever.

The "right wife" may be, to such a man, both the incentive-personified and the inexhaustible source of renewed psychic strength, which lead him to believe (1) that it is well worthwhile and (2) humanly possible, for him to "make the grade" and become the kind of man she holds him to be. But he must be willing to take the initiative and sustain the burden of reformatory effort, if he sincerely aspires to work his way out of his difficulties, in cooperation with such a helpmeet. It is worse than futile,—it is disastrous,—for him to relax in the hope that their great love of each other will, of itself, bring a miracle of psychological metamorphosis to pass upon him.

Since a person haunted by indefinable fears is, invariably, too close to the forest to see the trees, he can only acquire perspective and "take inventory" of the trouble by invoking the assistance of a trained analyst. And that is the first self-help measure I recommend for your husband. As he comes to understand the nature of his fears, their hypnotic power will automatically fade, and he will find himself free to order his conduct in accordance with the dictates of his conscience and intelligence.

After that, he must accept and measure up to the "free man's" obligation to discipline himself to paths of righteousness, or, if you like, to patterns of mature behavior. And this means, of course, invoking and continuously exercising not only sound moral judgment, but also strength of character—both of which are unrelentingly indispensable to a sound social performance in a world that invites to mistakes on every hand.

M. H.

Miss Haworth will be glad to help you in solving your problems. Write her in care of The Post Woman's Page.

It's About Time

By Dolores Boland

IT'S ABOUT TIME to sew little white posies to the top of the brim of last year's sailor hat. With this simple operation you can graft new beauty and that important touch of white

Tension Greatest Foe of Beauty, Art of Relaxing Can Be Learned

Routine of Contractnig Muscles Should Be Practised Daily

By Ida Jean Kain

TENSION is the most completely destructive factor in a woman's looks. Besides squandering energy, it is the fastest wrinkle-maker there is. But, unless you are a natural-born relaxer—and in these days few of us are—relaxing is something you will have to practice in order to learn.

There are a number of successful systems, but the mechanical technique is based on the principle of rhythmic contraction and relaxation of separate muscle groups. If your nerves are all tied up in knots, you are likely to be skeptical about learning how to relax. But you can learn. Here is a simple routine that will help you.

Lie on your back on the bed, minus any binding clothing. Wear something loose and have a very light blanket thrown over you.

Begin by contracting the muscles in one arm to raise it slowly off the bed. Hold for a second, then release all tension suddenly and let the arm flop inanimately back to the bed. You should contract the muscles very slowly, and when you relax them, let every bit of the life ooze out.

Repeat It Three Times

Repeat the contract-relax rhythm three times with one arm, then three times with the other, and, finally, three times with both together. In the same way repeat the alternating rhythms for the shoulders, feet and legs.

Raise one shoulder off the bed, then let go. Apply the principle to each shoulder separately, then to both together. Take it slowly. You cannot hurry and relax.

Your arms and shoulders should now be loose and limp and the trick is not to let any trace of tension creep back into them as you proceed to other muscle groups. The feet come next. Tense the muscles of the foot and ankle by pulling the toes toward the instep, then relaxing. Three times with each foot, then both together, and relax for a minute. Sigh deeply.

Go on to the legs. Tense the leg muscles, but keep the foot relaxed as you lift one leg from the hip; hold, and let it fall. Do the same with the other leg, then with both.

Then—the Real Test

It's a real muscle test to keep legs, shoulders and arms relaxed while you raise the diaphragm and hips off the bed—and that's the next step toward complete relaxation. Repeat this stunt three times.

Then wrinkle your forehead and let go. And, keeping the eyelids closed, roll the eyes upward, slowly and lazily, to relax these muscles. Yawn—open your mouth as wide as you can stretch it. That should bring on a real yawn and a thorough stretch. Relax and yawn and stretch three times.

To finish this off, sit bolt upright in bed, and flop back down. When you flop don't exert a single muscle. Be as limp as a rag doll. Rest a minute and repeat three times.

Relaxation is the most important element in keeping young and lovely, according to Madeline Carroll (above), who is universally acclaimed for her serene beauty. Yawning and stretching are Miss Carroll's method for relieving tension after working before the camera for several hours

Writers to Give Book Review Tea

The Professional Writers Club will entertain members and friends at a book review tea today at 3 p. m. at the Y. W. C. A. Special honor will be paid to new members of the past year.

Mrs. H. Lyle Campbell, president of the District Branch of the League of American Penwomen, who is a club member, will review "A Manual of the Short Story Art," by Glen Clark, professor of English at MacAlister College. Mrs. Campbell is also national president of the Short Story Tellers' League of America and a member of the education staff of the Y. W. C. A.

Miss E. Gwendolyn Taylor, who is also a league member, will sing.

Turn Nerves Into Charm

WHAT a hard time the nervous worrier has! Off for an evening at the movies with her husband, she takes all the day's troubles right along with her.

That's the trouble with many high-strung people. They don't realize that worrying is a vicious circle. The more you worry, the more you exhaust your nervous energies, and then you're an even easier prey to anxiety. By and by you worry yourself into indigestion, insomnia, perhaps a breakdown.

But don't regret the fact that you're high-strung. Thank your lucky stars you are, for it means you can live much more richly, be much more charming, than the calm, stodgy type. Just resolve to use your energies more wisely. Learn to relax.

The next time you feel like going in for an orgy of worrying, visit a friend, give a party or bake a cake—anything to keep that cycle of worry and nerves from getting a start.

And don't underrate the value of a good laugh or a good cry. When you're wrought up they'll provide the outlet you need. Fine, too, are lively games—badminton, bowling.

Send 15 cents, in coins, for our booklet, "How to Avoid and Overcome Nervous Troubles," to NEW YORK OFFICE of The Washington Post, Home Institute, 109 West Nineteenth Street, New York, N. Y. Write plainly your name, address and the name of booklet.

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Dillingham–Andrews Wedding Is Today

By Dudley Harmon

Carrying a bouquet for a bride all the way from Honolulu, Walter Dillingham stepped off the plane in New York the other day. Tucked under his arm was a load of white orchids from his greenhouses in Hawaii, which Miss Frances Andrews will carry today when she is married to his son, Benjamin Dillingham.

The entire Dillingham family has assembled in New York for the ceremony, which will take place at the Church of the Heavenly Rest. Mrs. Dillingham arrived from Hawaii about ten days ago, and the bridegroom has been there about a month. Gaylord and Lowell Dillingham, his brothers, and his sister, Mrs. Myron Arms Wick 2d, are also on hand. Gaylord will be best man and Lowell will stand at the altar with the bridegroom. Mrs. Wick, the former Betty Dillingham, will be matron of honor for Miss Andrews.

Rear Admiral and Mrs. Adolphus Andrews, parents of today's pretty bride, made their home in Washington for several years, and their daughter was presented to society here. Many of their friends from the Capital will be on hand to see the young couple exchange their vows today. Mrs. Truxtun Beale is expected to be a guest, and Mrs. Walter Bruce Howe and Mrs. Reginald Huidekoper went up to New York yesterday morning. Last night Mrs. Howe and Mrs. Huidekoper were guests of honor at a dinner given by Judge and Mrs. William W. Hoppins, of New York.

Several From Here To Attend Ceremony

Also in Manhattan for the ceremony are Mr. and Mrs. Russell Sard and Nathan Bartlett. Mrs. Sard's daughter, Miss Mimi Scott, will be a bridesmaid. Last night another attendant, Miss Jane Watson, gave a dinner for the wedding party at her home in New York. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Watson and used to visit Miss Andrews frequently when the latter lived in Washington.

The Rev. Henry Darlington will officiate at today's ceremony, assisted by the Rev. Herbert Darlington. A reception at the Colony Club will follow. After a honeymoon in Bermuda, the couple will make their home in Honolulu. The bridegroom's family has been prominent in business and social life there for many years. Many notables have been entertained at their beautiful estate, among them the Duke of Windsor when he was Prince of Wales. Mr. Dillingham created a special cocktail in honor of the royal visitor during his stay.

Mrs. Wick was presented to Capital society at a dance given several seasons ago by Mr. and Mrs. Walter Edge at their home here. She attended Foxcroft School in nearby Middleburg and thus made many friends from the Washington younger set. Mrs. Edge has recently opened her home here after a sojourn in the South but is unable to go up for the wedding.

Mr. and Mrs. Dillingham have frequently visited Washington, usually staying with Mr. and Mrs. Lee Warren when they are in town. Mrs. Warren had completed plans to see young Mr. Dillingham married today, but at the last moment may have to change them and remain in Washington.

Mrs. Kenyon Bolton Among Attendants

Little Gale Dillingham, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lowell Dillingham, will be flower girl at the wedding. The bride's other attendants include Mrs. Kenyon Bolton, of Cleveland; Miss Jane Blaffer, of Houston, Tex.; Mrs. Benjamin Ridder, of Syosset, Long Island; Mrs. Lowell Dillingham, and Miss Alex Grange, of Berwyn, Pa.

Mrs. Bolton is the daughter-in-law of Representative Frances Bolton, of Ohio. The Representative is unable to attend the ceremony as she is in Tennessee visiting Kenyon and her other son, Oliver, who are both at military training camps there.

HERE AND THERE: A number of parties will accent the Capital calendar the week of May 5, when the Law Institute holds its annual meeting here. Mr. and Mrs. William P. MacCracken will entertain at a 5-to-7 fete that week, and Mr. and Mrs. Seth Richardson already have cards out for a similar party on Tuesday, May 6. Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Watson, who were to have given a buffet supper next Tuesday night, have postponed it until May 6 . . . Anybody who visualizes Alaska as an ice-bound expanse, dotted with igloos, peopled with Eskimos, and surrounded by polar bears might do well to have a long talk with Ernest Gruening, Governor of Alaska, who is spending another week in Washington. "Juneau has a milder climate than New England," he says. "Eskimos and polar bears? Oh, you're thinking of the northern part only—not Juneau." Mrs. Gruening is staying on at Governor's House while her husband is in Washington. Their younger son is in school here; the other is in San Francisco, where he is associated with the Matson Lines.

William Jackson, son of Attorney General and Mrs. Robert H. Jackson, has been chosen historian of his class at Yale. His parents celebrated their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary at a party on Thursday evening in their apartment at the Wardman Park.

George Scherer Takes Bride In Cambridge

The wedding of Miss Marjorie Clark Palmer and George Fulford Scherer took place last night at 8 o'clock in Christ Church in Cambridge, Mass. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Woodbury Palmer, of Belmont, Mass. Mr. Scherer is the son of the late Col. and Mrs. Louis Charles Scherer of this city.

The Rev. Endicott Peabody, of Groton, officiated at the ceremony, assisted by the Rev. Francis B. Sayre, jr. A reception followed at the Oakley Country Club in Watertown.

Escorted to the altar by her father, the bride wore an ivory satin gown with a panel of chantilly lace down the center. Her tulle veil was caught with a satin bonnet trimmed with lace and tulle. She carried a round bouquet of white iris and lilacs.

Miss Marianne Wentworth, of Cambridge, was her cousin's maid of honor. She wore a jonquil yellow chiffon gown with a matching bonnet. Her bouquet was of yellow iris and blue delphinium. Bridesmaids were Miss Jean Gysan, of Belmont; Miss Mary Ellen Forbes, of Cambridge; Miss Norma Paradis, of Winchester, and Miss Caroline Rogers, of Belmont. They wore misty blue chiffon gowns with matching hats and carried star shaped bouquets of yellow sweet peas and yellow iris.

Capt. Karl Laurance Scherer of Fort Knox, Ky., was best man for his brother and ushers were Louis Charles Scherer, of Wilmette, Ill., brother of the bridegroom; George T. Fulford, M. P., of Brockille, Ontario; Donald Rowe Williams, of Berardsville, N. J., and Philip N. Dumbrille, of New York.

Coonleys Entertain For Wife's Sister

About 40 guests dropped in at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Prentiss L. Coonley yesterday afternoon to have a mint julep and chat with the hostess's sister, Mrs. Edward Hasler, who is visiting here from Lake Forest, Ill.

Among those enjoying the party were Senator and Mrs. Joseph C. O'Mahoney, the Undersecretary of Commerce and Mrs. Wayne Chatfield Taylor, Admiral and Mrs. Emory S. Land, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Stettinius, Mr. and Mrs. Leon Henderson, Sir Wilmott and Lady Lewis, Mr. and Mrs. J. Lawrence Houghteling, Mr. and Mrs. Willis Ballinger, Mr. and Mrs. Donald Jones, Mr. and Mrs. Jouett Shouse, Mr. and Mrs. William McCracken, Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Smith and many more.

Wilcox Photos To Be on Display

Walter Wilcox, well-known photographer and a member of the Royal Photographic Society, will have an exhibition of his work at the Alexandria Library during garden week. The show opens Monday at 717 Queen Street, Alexandria.

A wide variety of pictures are in the collection. There are flower studies, portraits, interiors and exteriors of Colonial houses, views of the Canadian Rockies, the New National Gallery of Art, studies of Western Indians and many other subjects.

Luncheon for Diplomats

The French Ambassador, Gaston Henry-Haye, entertained at luncheon yesterday for the Finnish Minister, Hjalmar Procope, and the Irish Envoy, Robert Brennan.

Miss Mary Ann Anderson Weds Donald F. Fischer

Underwood & Underwood

MRS. DONALD FRANCIS FISCHER

Stoneyhurst, Home of Bride's Parents At Bethesda, Scene of Charming Ceremony

STONEYHURST, the Bethesda home of Mr. and Mrs. Ervin Leech Anderson, was the scene of the marriage of their daughter, Miss Marry Ann Anderson, and Donald Francis Fischer yesterday afternoon at 4 o'clock. Mr. Fischer is the son of Mrs. Donald Fischer and the late Joseph J. Fischer, of Quincy, Ill. Sidney's string ensemble played during the ceremony.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore an antique ivory frock of imported chantilly lace and net. It was fashioned over dutchess satin with a tightly fitted bodice and full skirt ending in a billowing train. She carried a bouquet of white lilacs and orchids. Her veil of illusion was held in place by a cluster of orange blossoms.

Miss Elizabeth Forgason, of San Antonio, served as maid of honor wearing a blue starched organdy frock cut along Colonial lines made with ruffled tiers over pink. Mary Love Henry served as flower girl. She wore a pink starched organdy frock with a full skirt and fitted bodice. John Arntson was best man.

A reception followed at home. Mrs. Anderson wore a sea-foam green frock and Mrs. Fischer selected a beige lace gown. Pink dogwood and bridal wreath were used throughout the house. The mantle was banked with ferns and lilies.

When the couple left for a wedding trip to New York the bride wore an oatmeal tweed coat with a fox collar and beige accessories. They will live at 3814 Davis Place upon their return. The bride and bridegroom attended George Washington University.

Among the out-of-town guests at the wedding were Miss Margaret Fischer, of Quincy, Ill.; Mrs. C. B. Forgason, of San Antonio, and J. Ervin Anderson, of Chicago, Ill., brother of the bride.

Mrs. Wilcox Takes Flood Apartment

Mrs. Alfred Wilcox, of Los Angeles sister-in-law of Mrs. Randolph H. Miner, will arrive in Washington April 30 to spend six weeks.

Mrs. Wilcox has leased the Shoreham apartment of Mrs. Henry D. Flood for the spring season. Mrs. Flood, meanwhile, will move to Winchester, Va., for that time and she and her daughter, Miss Eleanor Flood, will be Winchester-Washington commuters for the next six weeks.

Hulls Receive New President Of Haiti and Wife

The Secretary of State and Mrs. Cordell Hull received the President-elect of Haiti and Mme. Lescot at tea time yesterday afternoon in their apartment at the Wardman Park Hotel. Also in the company was the Foreign Minister of Haiti, Fernand Dennis, who is visiting here.

There will be a luncheon at the White House next Wednesday in honor of President-elect Lescot. On Monday afternoon he will entertain at a reception at the Carlton Hotel. Tomorrow a luncheon will be given in his honor at the Pan-American Union. The Lescots will leave here on May 1 to return to their homeland.

Berles Entertain For Foreign Service Trainees

With a magician as the highlight of the evening, the Assistant Secretary of State and Mrs. A. A. Berle entertained at a party last night for members of the Foreign Service Training School. These are State Department officers who have had one tour of duty and are back in Washington for additional instruction.

The party took place at the Berle home on Nebraska Avenue, where a buffet supper was served throughout the evening. Also in the company were several office associates of the host.

Three to Give Tea

Mrs. Josh Lee, Mrs. William Smathers and Mrs. Lister Hill have invitations out for an "at home" on Thursday, May 8, from 4 until 6 at the Mayflower.

Wife of Dominican Minister Entertains for the Garlands

By Carolyn Bell

The party to end all parties—for the new Peruvian Minister to the Dominican Republic and Senora de Garland, at any rate—was given yesterday afternoon at 5:30 o'clock by Senora de Pastoriza, wife of the Minister of the Dominican Republic. The Minister, who has been in Trujillo City for the past few weeks, is expected to return early next month. Senor Garland is leaving early this morning for New York, whence he will sail to his new post. Senora de Garland, who was smartly turned out in a powder blue crepe frock and matching hat, will remain here until "school is out" before joining her husband.

Senora de Pastoriza wore a floor-length frock of turquoise crepe and a cluster of orchids. By 6 o'clock the Pastoriza's apartment at 2101 Connecticut Avenue was pleasantly crowded. Pale yellow tulips and lilies of the valley were placed artistically in low bowls. A large vase of calla lilies adorned the piano beside a lovely picture of the daughter of the house—Senorita Matilde Pastoriza. Yesterday Matilde wore a smart blue and white print frock with a fetching hood lined in Chinese red. Andres Pastoriza, jr., was on hand to see that everyone was well taken care for.

Senora de Espil Attends Party

Although the crowd was thickly studded with diplomats, a great many members of residential society were glimpsed here and there. The Peruvian Ambassador, Don Manuel Freye y Santander, was there, as were Senora de Espil, wife of the Ambassador of the Argentine, and the Brazilian Ambassador and Senhora de Martins. Senhora de Martins wore a blue fox jacket over her black frock and a draped black jersey turban, sporting a snood and delicately tinted flowers. The Cuban Ambassador and Senora de Concheso were there, as were the Chilean Ambassador, Rodolfo Michels, and his daughter, Senorita Cristina Michels.

"Yes, we are leaving Washington, but we expect to be back at least by May 14 for the Pan American ball." It was the son of the President of the Dominican Republic, Wenceslao Troncoso, speaking. Tall, good looking, with a nice smile, Senor Troncoso was accompanied by his pretty blonde wife.

Many Notables Among Guests

Mrs. Adolph A. Berle, in a smart purple ensemble, was there yesterday, as were the Ambassador of Mexico and Senora de Castillo Najera, Mrs. Moran Drury, sporting a cunning green hat outlined in daisies; Mrs. Philip Bonsal, Mrs. Lawrence Duggan, Mrs. William Culbertson, who wore a pink wool jacket over her black and pink printed frock; Capt. and Mrs. Louis B. Montfort, Dr. and Mrs. George Trible, Commander and Mrs. Edwin Eddigorde, Dr. and Mrs. Ricardo Alfaro, Mr. and Mrs. Rogelio Alfaro and pretty Miss Yolande Alfaro.

Pretty Senora de Vega Battle, wife of the First Secretary of the Dominican Legation, wore a wide-brimmed hat in emerald green. Chatting over his highball was the Second Secretary of the Legation, Sebastian E. Valverde, who had to dash off early to his classes at Catholic University. Others there included Mrs. John Shugrue, Mrs. Clarence Grosvenor in a wide-brimmed hat of lemon felt, Mrs. Consuelo Serone, Col. M. Robert Guggenheim, Mrs. Randolph Huntington Minor, the Minister of Nicaragua and Senora de De Bayle, Maj. Leigh Wade, the Second Secretary of the Peruvian Embassy and his pretty blonde wife, Senora de Mackehenie y de la Fuente and many others.

Hope Nester Is Engaged

Mrs. Ellen Dunwoody Nester announces the engagement of her daughter, Hope, to Glen Scott Guthrie, of Ithaca, N. Y.

Miss Nester, who was graduated recently from Gunston Hall School, is now attending Rockford College, where she is majoring in modern dance. She is the daughter of Maj. Howard W. Nester, of Worcester, Mass., and the granddaughter of Gen. Henry H. C. Dunwoody, nationally known as the founder of the Weather Bureau.

Mrs. Guthrie, son of Prof. Edward Sewall Guthrie, of Cornell University, and Mrs. Guthrie, is a graduate of the College of Architecture of Cornell University and a member of the Sigma Chi Fraternity. He is associated with the American Bridge Co.

The wedding will take place in the early summer, at the home of the bride's mother at Sheldrake-on-Cayuga, N. Y.

Hoovers Entertain In Honor of Son And Bride-to-Be

Continuing the round of parties in honor of Miss Carl Maitland Good and Herbert W. Hoover, jr., who will be married this afternoon, Mr. Hoover's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert W. Hoover, of North Canton, O., entertained at dinner last evening in the Shoreham.

Seventy-five guests from Washington and out of town attended the dinner last evening. The table was decorated with white lilacs and candelabra from which ropes of flowers were suspended. For her role of hostess Mrs. Hoover wore a gown of chartreuse with a coat lined in "shocking" pink. She wore green orchids.

Two luncheons were held yesterday for the bridal party. Miss Gertrude Good, sister of the bride-to-be, entertained at the Columbia Country Club and Mr. and Mrs. William W. Steele entertained at the Mayflower.

In the afternoon William Escavaille was host at a cocktail party and this morning Dr. and Mrs. Scott Hill, from Canton, O., will entertain at breakfast for the bridal party.

Antonio Marquez, Mrs. Bennett Wed

The Gothic Church of Washington was the scene of the wedding yesterday at 2 o'clock of Mrs. Emma-Sutton Bennett to Antonio E. Marquez.

The bride, who is the daughter of Col. Edward Champ Carter and Mrs. Carter, is a short story writer and poet. She is a member of the Free Lance Writers Society, the Writers League and the American Poetry Circle.

Capital Whirl

By Sally Swift

BACHELOR HOSTS have the reputation of arranging their parties better than anyone else, but I sometimes wonder if it isn't because they use their masculine wiles to appear helpless, so that their feminine friends rush around and arrange all the details for them. When Eric Taff was complimented on the flower arrangements at his cocktail party the other afternoon he quite frankly gave the credit to one of the ladies present, and when someone was amazed at the delicacies which he produced with the cocktails, he made his bow to still another lady. All this, besides speaking the popularity of Mr. Taff, was good for the morale of us housekeepers.

Several guests found Mr. Taff's apartment rather like a bit of Montmartre, where one looks out over the roofs of Paris, though the roofs we saw were those of Georgetown. Frank Hamelin, who drove an ambulance in France before the capitulation, said that Georgetown itself reminded him of Paris, though it is more often compared with London.

MRS. BURRALL HOFFMAN came with her house guest, Mrs. Wallace Cohu, of New York, and one didn't have to be told that the two were sisters. Countess de Limur was accompanied by her attractive daughter, Helen Marie, and was saying that she hopes to stay in Washington into the summer, so that she can enjoy the lovely garden of her house on Wisconsin Avenue. Spring tailleurs were popular, and two of the smartest were worn by Mrs. Rodman Wanamaker and Mme. Herve Alphand. Also helping make the party a success were Mrs. George T. Pettengill, Mrs. Kent Legare, Mme. Andor de Hertelendy and Miss Isabelle Kemp. Among the men present were Burrall Hoffman, Ernest Iselin, Theodore Rousseau, Etienne Burin des Roziers, of the French Embassy, and Spottiswood White.

Staying with Mrs. Mondell Gregg at her home in Georgetown are three visitors who are favorites in Washington, Mrs. Henry Hoyt, of New York; Mrs. Bradford Norman, also of New York, and Mrs. Norman's sister-in-law, Mrs. Dan Jones, of Newport. Mrs. Jones, who came to the Capital to attend the Red Cross conference, has a most amusing nickname. Among her friends she is known as "Kitty-Mouse Jones."

MRS. GREGG entertained at dinner last night in honor of her guests, and the night before Mrs. Hugh D. Auchincloss was their hostess at dinner at Merrywood, the Auchincloss home in Virginia.

Reminiscent of happier days will be the Yugoslav fashion show and benefit which will take place at the Yugoslav Legation on the evening of May 9. The fashion shown will not be modern, but will feature the national and regional costumes of Yugoslavia. Mme. Fotitch has collected a beautiful and colorful group of costumes from Croatia, Bosnia, Montenegro, Slovenia and from every other corner of Yugoslavia. The costumes are heavily embroidered in real gold and silver thread which has kept its luster through the years. Even the cobweb thin material of the blouses is hand woven.

EACH YEAR in Belgrade before the war a ball was given at which the Queen and the Court and all the guests appeared in national costumes such as these. By the design of a costume one knows whether the wearer is a single, a married woman or a widow. It is all according to ancient and traditional protocol, even to the headdresses. Girls wear flowers in their hair or a gay, embroidered handkerchief tied over their curls. Married women wear the smartest little round bellboy hats of red or white, embroidered in gold, or equally smart skull caps.

Besides the costumes lent for the occasion, many of them from Mrs. Helen Frothingham's collection of antique and historic costumes, the ladies of the Yugoslav Legation will lend their own regional costumes, and Washington's beautiful debutantes and young women will model them. One of Mme. Fotitch's prized possessions, handed down from her grandmother, is a scarlet skullcap almost covered by a tassel of real gold thread. These ancient headdresses have so much intrinsic chic that the debutantes who wear them at the benefit will probably want to have them copied for themselves.

The Hunt Country

By Nina Carter Tabb

THE BEAUTIFUL countryside in the Worthington Valley near Baltimore will be jammed with motors today as thousands arrive to see the running of the famous Maryland Hunt Cup steeplechase. One of the most exciting sporting events of the year, the race is this season taking the place of England's Grand National, which was canceled because of the war.

The sloping hill of the estate of J. W. Y. Martin, where the race will be run at 4 o'clock, forms a natural grandstand. Today it will be gay with the bright plaid and checked tweeds of the smart sports lovers. Many spectators will come in their own private planes and land them on the field adjoining the Martin estate.

BLOCKADE, only horse to have won the American classic three times in succession (he took the famous cup for keeps last year) will not run today, to the disappointment of everyone. He struck his leg in training last week. Nevertheless, some of the world's best timber horses are entered, and although some of them may be scratched by post time, a good field will start. It is thought that Mansfield Park, by Desmond Dale-Simplex, owned by Paul Daly, of Fairfield, Conn., will be today's favorite. He is a big bay gelding, 12 years old, trained by Henry Frost, jr., of Middleburg, and ridden by Johnny Harrison, of Philadelphia and Middleburg. Mansfield Park won the Middleburg Cup steeplechase April 12 with Mr. Harrison up.

Other entries, with their owners and riders, in that order, are Cherry Brook, J. G. Leiper, jr., F. H. Powers, jr.; Coq Bruyere, John Strawbridge, R. P. Hamilton; Espadin, Mrs. Elizabeth C. Buck, Louis McL. Merryman, jr.; Field Glass, John Hughes, Mansfield Hughes; Friction, C. E. Tuttle, John T. Menzies, jr.; Goldum, C. M. Greer, jr., John Bosley 3d; Hold Forth, Mrs. Frank M. Gould, Edward Bennett; Justa Racket, Hugh O'Donovan, who will ride; Memory Lane 2d, Paul Mellon, Sidney Watters; Pete O'Donnell, Mrs. Turner Wiltshire, Gerald Webb; Port Law, Thomas T. Mott, Thomas T. Mott, jr., Rustic Romance, Paul Mellon; Vaunt, Mrs. Stuart S. Janney, jr., ridden by Mr. Janney; Winton, owned by Mr. Janney, and Monty R., L. A. Randall, John Merryman.

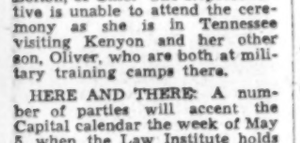
THE GRAND DUCHESS Charlotte, of Luxembourg, will receive with Mrs. William Corcoran Eustis for an hour, starting at noon, and for another hour beginning at 2:30 on Monday, when the Eustis home near Leesburg, Oatlands, is opened to the public. The house is one of the many Virginia mansions being shown next week to raise funds for Bundles for Britain.

The garden at Oatlands is considered by some to be the loveliest in the State. It has a tunneled archway of ancient boxwood, and old stone stairway and huge trees and beautiful flowers.

RETURNING from Charlottesville shortly are a group of young people who went down for the Easter dances at the University of Virginia. They are Miss Margaret Bolling Byrd, of Winchester, whose escort was Winston Frost; Miss Betty Lyon, of Purcellville, who went with Quintard Taylor; Miss Nancy Iselin, of Middleburg, th guest of Harry Stimson, and Miss Nell Williams, of Berryville, who was escorted by Charles Beaman.

LIEUT. GEORGE L. WERTENbaker, U. S. A. Air Corps, has returned from Honolulu, where he was stationed there for two years. He flew in from San Francisco and after spending several days in Charlottesville visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. George L. Wertenbaker, is now the guest of Miss Betty Lyon. They will motor to the Maryland Hunt Cup today and will attend a luncheon to be given by Mrs. Robert Bentley at her home near Pikesville, Md.

Also going to the Maryland race are Mr. and Mrs. Taylor Hardin, who will join Mr. and Mrs. Paul Daly at the Martin estate. All will attend the Hunt Ball in Baltimore tonight. This is the most colorful event of the year. The men wear scarlet coats and the women are exquisitely gowned.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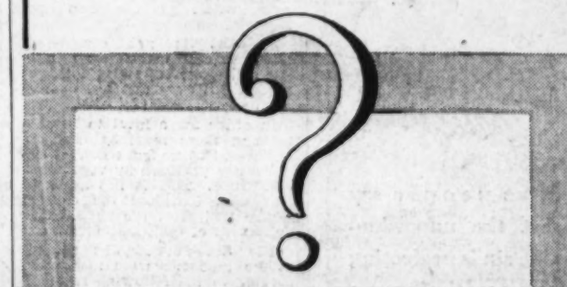
A. Lingerie lure in the guise of frothy square collars and cuffs on a princess with soft tie belt.
B. Dickey dress with tiny clothespins for buttons and a white pique dickey whipped in bright red.
LANSBURGH'S—Junior Shop—Second Floor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APPLE-RED MAKE UP

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Apple Red Lipsticks 60c to $1.50
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15 Baths **59c** 30 Baths **$1.00**

Toiletries—Street Floor

Hospital Day Committee Meets Here

Campaign for Funds To Be Used to Restore 19 London Structures Damaged by Bombs

By Jessie Ash Arndt
The Post Club Editor.

Mrs. William M. Smith, Washington chairman of the committee for Hospital Day, May 6, sponsored by Bundles for Britain, yesterday held a meeting at 1801 Connecticut Avenue, headquarters for bundles. She appointed committee chairmen who will direct the local drive.

The Washington Hospital Day is part of a Nation-wide campaign for contributions which will be used to restore the 19 volunteer hospitals in London now being supported by Bundles for Britain. Practically all the hospitals, in addition to being overcrowded with air-raid victims have been damaged by the bombings and portions must be rebuilt and newly equipped.

Mrs. Cary Langhorne was appointed chairman in charge of the Marine Corps group; Mrs. Wallace Yater, medical group; Mrs. Slater Washburn, and Mrs. Andrew Speed, hotels; Mrs. Gladys Ball Middlemiss, women's clubs; Mrs. Leonard Block and Mrs. Morris Lewellyn Cooke, department stores; Mrs. Minna S. Adams and Mrs. Crete Hutchinson, publicity; Mrs. Arthur S. Carpender, hospitals.

Boxes for contributions will be placed in stores and other public places and the committee hopes to get permission to conduct some kind of a tag day on May 6.

Members of Mrs. Smith's committee will meet again next Wednesday at 11 a. m. at the home of Mrs. J. Butler Wright, vice-chairman of Bundles for Britain, 2029 Connecticut Avenue, and have been asked to bring other new volunteer workers with them.

That afternoon at 4 o'clock, Mrs. Middlemiss will have a meeting at the Women's City Club of which she is president, for heads of other women's organizations to plan cooperation of their groups in the local campaign.

A drive for funds will be conducted simultaneously in London on May 6, a date which is annually observed there as Hospitals' Day.

Garden Groups Honored at Tea

The picturesque old gardens of Alva Belmont House, headquarters of the National Woman's Party, were the scene yesterday of a tea given in honor of the Neighborhood Garden Club of Arlington County and the members of Piedmont District of the Virginia State Federation of Garden clubs, by the National Women's Party.

The garden club members wound up a busy day at the tea, having had luncheon at the Washington Golf and Country Club, a tour of Haines Point, where cherry trees are now in bloom, and a visit to the National Art Gallery.

Receiving with Mrs. Harvey W. Wiley, national chairman of the National Woman's Party, were: Mrs. Elsie Graff, chairman of the Virginia branch of the party; Mrs. E. N. Bunting, president of the District of Columbia Garden Club; Mrs. Lorraine Blair, chairman of the Illinois Branch of the party; Mrs. Edna Capewell, of the Business and Professional Women's clubs of New York; Mrs. Lucy Cooper Shaw, chairman of the District of Columbia Branch of the party, and Mrs. Dora Ogle, business manager of the Equal Rights Magazine.

Junior Alliance To Hear Senator

The Junior Alliance will hold its annual breakfast today at the Mayflower Hotel at 12:30 p. m., with Senator Robert R. Reynolds and Mrs. Edward Everett Gann as guest speakers.

Other honor guests will include Mrs. Saidie Orr Dunbar, president of the General Federation of Women's Clubs; Mrs. Ernest Humphrey Daniel, president of the D. C. Federation of Women's Clubs and an honorary member of the Junior Alliance.

Approximately 200 guests are expected to attend the breakfast. Following the talks, a fashion show will be presented at which members of the club will model.

Mrs. Woodson T. Birthright is chairman of arrangements, assisted by Mrs. Harold Hertford, Mrs. Baldwin Cooke, Mrs. Carlton C. Duffus and Mrs. Roland Dulin.

Mrs. Carlton C. Duffus will serve as toastmistress.

Soroptimists Add To Dormitory Gifts

Washington Soroptimists have passed the half-way mark in equipping a dormitory for the Children's Emergency Home of the Central Union Mission. Mrs. Loraine Lee Good, president, presented the fifth bed to this institution this week.

With the installation of the tenth bed, the dormitory will be a complete unit, all of which will be part of the civic betterment work done by the Soroptimists. Two other beds also were dedicated formally. These were those given during the administrations of Miss Mary Bourke and Mrs. Jean Bennett.

The gifts were accepted by Mrs. Bennett, who is also superintendent of the mission and thus, head of the emergency home.

Kappa Beta Pi Rush Breakfast Tomorrow

Epsilon Chapter, Kappa Beta Pi legal sorority will entertain at a rush breakfast at the Congressional Country Club tomorrow morning. The principal speaker will be Mrs. Grace Brown Stiles, only woman attorney in the district attorney's office and grand registrar of the sorority.

Tea Aids Chinese Orphans

Post Staff Photo

Mrs. Donald Blaisdell, chairman of the Washington Committee for the Sale of China Tea, photographed with Carolyn Buck (left), of Virginia, and Margaret Ledig, of Maryland, who will be among the Camp Fire Girls who will sell tea for the benefit of Chinese war orphans at the China Relief Benefit at Constitution Hall tomorrow night. Among other girls who will assist will be Margaret Pester, Jeanne Aar, Carolyn Morell, Mary Catherine Eisle, Mary Louise Ensign, Ruth Yohe, Marian Shrader, Bo Scaise, Elizabeth Wells, Barbara Stearns and Carolyn Stewart

Madame Chairman

by Suzanne

IF YOU love dogs and have received one of the announcements of the annual meetin' of the Washington Animal Rescue League Tuesday, April 29, you will be among those present. The announcements have on the front the picture of a lost pup, looking up as though he were asking you himself, and beside the picture are the words, "Please Come."

No person could have offered such an appealing invitation to take an interest in the league's activities as this little stray through his picture.

Mrs. William M. Mann will speak at the meeting, giving highlights of her adventures in collecting animals in many lands. The session will be at the Carlton Hotel at 4:30. There also will be election of officers and a summary of the year's work.

The ballot proposes Mrs. Roosevelt as honorary president of the league; Mrs. LeVerne Beales as president to succeed Mrs. Merton E. Twogood; Mrs. C. Augustus Simpson, first vice president; Mrs. Peyton Hawes Dunn, second vice president; Mrs. E. K. Morris, secretary; Mrs. Richard M. Cutts, assistant secretary; Mrs. T. D. Goeghegan, financial secretary; Mrs. J. Dann Faber, treasurer, and Mrs. L. B. Brubaker, chairman of the house committee.

PICTURESQUE DECORATIONS—As usual, when Mrs. Thomas Cajigas has charge of arrangements, there will be artistic and elaborate decorations for the dinner to be given tonight at Hotel 2400 by the Puerto Rican American Woman's League. Flaming flamboyant trees, the trunks and branches painted and the flower effect made with bits of crepe paper of the flamboyant color sprinkled over them, decorate the front of the dinner menus and programs. These have all been made by hand and are the work of young women of the league.

These trees and pineapples, sent directly from Puerto Rico, will be given as prizes at each table. There will also be other souvenirs at the banquet which are being kept as a surprise.

Arts Club Supper To Be Followed By Music Program

The regular chafing dish supper will be held at the Arts Club tomorrow night, with a program afterward by Gwendolyn Lownes Wisehart, lyric soprano, accompanied by Jean Slater Appel. Hostesses will be Mary A. Pugh and Frances van den Bogert.

The new officers of the club, who will serve for the coming year with Dr. Hans Kindler, who was unanimously reelected president, include: Bedford Brown, vice president; John Russell Mason, recording secretary; Lyle A. Brookover, corresponding secretary; William J. McManus, treasurer; Norman T. Anerson and Warren W. Grimes, members of the board of governors.

Wheel of Progress To Hear Rush Holt

Former Sen. Rush D. Holt will be guest speaker Monday at the meeting of the Wheel of Progress at the Washington Hotel. He also will be presented a charter life certificate in appreciation of his work in behalf of the United States Constitution.

Guest soloist for the evening will be Miss Elsie Goss, with Elizabeth Hesse as accompanist. Mrs. Margaret Hopkins Worrell, president, will preside and the certificate will be presented by a committee including Mrs. Lucia Ramsey Maxwell, Mrs. Amos A. Fries, Mrs. Virginia White Speel, Mrs. Walter R. Tuckerman and the regent, Mrs. Jesse W. Nicholson.

Mrs. Grant Will Speak At Tri-Delt Session

Mrs. Alexander L. Grant, national treasurer of Delta Delta Delta, national collegiate fraternity for women, will be the principal speaker at the Maryland-Virginia-District of Columbia State meet at College Park, Md., today.

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Dazzling Freshness on Black Rayon Mesh

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Rayon mesh, as thin and cool as a shadow, sparkling with the frothy whiteness of pleated marquisette. Notice the demure black bow on the collar—the figure-molding bodice shirring. And this is just one of many . . . from a scintillating collection of junior frocks! Sizes 9 to 15.

The Palais Royal, Junior Dresses . . . Third Floor

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Work—Play CLOTHES

Staunch blue denim for your outdoor hours. Clothes made to take the strain of all your garden-grubbing. Huge utility tool pockets; adjustable gripper fasteners. And, boon to gardeners, rubber cushion pads are supplied for the knee pockets on the overalls!

A. Wraparound dress. Sizes 12 to 44 .....$2.95

B. Overall, sizes 12 to 20. $3.95

The Palais Royal, Sportswear . Third Floor

A. $5 B. $2.50

Foundettes..

by Munsingwear Are Paper-Thin, Paper-Light!

Exclusive with The Palais Royal

Weightless as a gift-wrapping, and so sleek it clings like a coating of cellophane. Power Tissue is determined . . . but it's softly disguised. Subtle persuasion . . . to put your figure in the mold for flattering hip-smooth clothes.

A. Foundation of cotton and rayon Lastex Power Tissue, with lace insets in bras. Flat-as-a-dime garters. Sizes 32, 34, 36 and 38..... $5

B. Girdle, cotton and rayon Lastex yarn that will not roll over. Sizes 25, 27, 29 and 31..... $2.50

The Palais Royal, Corsets . . . Third Floor

The Palais Royal
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The Palais Royal, Rugs . . . Fourth Floor

Compulsory Service for Girls?—Eight Women Chorus 'No!' Post-Debutante Chimes 'Yes!'

By Scott Hart
Post Staff Writer

Feminine voices joined in an emphatic chorus here yesterday against Mrs. Roosevelt's advocacy of a year's compulsory service for girls, as part of the National defense program.

They didn't mind the idea of serving their country. The word "compulsory"—broadly speaking—was what got in their hair. Some didn't think the situation required it. Of nine representative women, in as many representative groups, only one agreed with Mrs. Roosevelt and she was a post-debutante. She was very emphatic, but not as emphatic as the dissenters.

DORIS CONKLIN is a Pan-Hellenic delegate at George Washington University, a campus leader. She said:

"The idea of drafting women at soldiers' pay seems needless to me. The last World War proved that women at home did their part fully for the men overseas without such procedure.

"Women have always taken their part, in Red Cross and all such humanitarian duties, especially in times of stress," she continued, "and there is no need of drafting them wholesale for such purposes."

"The average college girl if drafted today for such a reason," she said, "would end her ideas of going to college and enter an entirely new realm which would be wholly unsuited to her previous training and ideals. Why put an extra drain of salary paying on the Government at such a critical period when all capital should be concentrated on National defense in the form of man power and defense implements?"

MISS MABEL COOK, director of the Girl Reserves, Y. W. C. A. said "it would seem to be unnecessary to draft. Women are deeply interested in their country's welfare and always respond wholeheartedly when given an opportunity to serve."

MRS. SAIDIE ORR DUNBAR, president of the General Federation of Women's Clubs, with total membership of 2,000,000, observed that women "have been eager to know what they could do if and when a total defense program were put into effect."

She saw no reason why a young woman should not volunteer for required specific service, "but I do not believe in putting it on a draft basis," she added.

American women, she said, are not yet prepared for so drastic an innovation and many do not believe the situation is serious enough to justify such a move.

Many think the East Coast is having a touch of hysteria, she said. Some don't follow the viewpoints expressed by Secretaries Hull and Knox Thursday concerning imperativeness of getting supplies to Britain, she felt. There hasn't been enough build-up to swing Mrs. Roosevelt's proposal, she thought. "They are not ready for it."

MISS AMINETT GORDON, the post-deb, 2905 Woodland Drive Northwest, said: "Girls vary so much more than men do. I know lots of girls who would probably be all right; on the other hand I know lots of girls who have led too sheltered lives. I think it would be all right if they had physical examinations and grouped them accordingly. I don't know why it should be so different with girls and boys. But," she said, "I think a lot of parents would hit the ceiling. It's kind of hard to realize that the need is that serious. I have a feeling that there is something I would like to be doing. All this Bundles for Britain and wrapping bandages seems so ineffective. You would really be doing some work and not making a party out of it."

MISS ELLEN MAKI, Postoffice Department secretary, winner of a "Miss Civil Service" contest sponsored by The Post and assisted in by the Civil Service Commission, said: "I don't favor a draft of women in principle."

"Let them volunteer, she said.

She thought they would volunteer if needed. "But they are not ready for drafting now. It is not as in the case of men who have been drafted through the ages and expect it," she declared.

MISS ELIZABETH FUNK, Alpha Lamda Delta Sorority leader at Maryland University and president of the Margaret Brent Dormitory, said "I stand entirely on voluntary service for women. I am not for a wholesale draft."

But she favored training. "It would give them the opportunity to learn the type of service they might desire to perform and, broadened by the experience, they would be better equipped for a greater usefulness to their families and country in the future," she said.

MRS. C. D. LOWE, president of District Congress of Parents and Teachers with some 18,000 members, said "I am not in favor of any kind of compulsory training for women."

Facilities for adequate and voluntary training exist "everywhere," said Mrs. Lowe. "They're too many to enumerate. I am opposed to the compulsion. I am in favor of training young people but I think they will volunteer if called."

Women of her organization, she reported, repeatedly have said they would respond to any National need "and I don't think the emergency warrants so drastic a step" (as Mrs. Roosevelt proposed) she stated.

MARION MATTES, associate editor American Eagle, American University publication, said she didn't think "women should sit back and tear their hair while the men are fighting." "They should help," she said, "but I don't think it should be compulsory. And, as in the last war, women will volunteer."

MISS ANNABEL SPANGLER, director religious education for Hamline Methodist Church, and an active counsellor in city-wide Methodist religious education work for young people, said: "I oppose Mrs. Roosevelt's suggestion of compulsory training for young women, because America's best defense is in the spiritual life and Christian character of her womanhood. Compulsory training would not promote that."

Post Staff Photos

Good Neighbors— The study of Pan-American relations occupy a part of most study programs today in District schools. In the elementary schools youngsters learn to know their neighbors south of the border by participating in fiestas, plays and skits arranged by their teachers. Here are some of the students who took part yesterday in the Latin-American program staged by Mrs. Ruth S. Meyer's sixth-grade class at the Weightman School. Top—Morris Beamer, Oscar Walker and Edmund Psaltis, dressed as caballeros, sing South American airs. Below—Dressed as senoritas are Jean McMullen, Beulah McMahan and Jewel McAmis

Doughboy, 1941

Symbolic of the "new" U. S. Army is this fighting man pictured at Fort Benning, Ga., wearing the new helmet proposed to replace those of World War I vintage. He wears the fiber lining as a field hat; the protective steel shell which fits over it for combat use is carried on the pack. New helmet weighs 2½ pounds, 3 ounces more than the old style Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Zoo's Who... No. 51

By Gerald G. Gross
Post Staff Writer

Post Staff Photo—Goodwin.

The peacock, indeed, is a bird,
With "eyes" on his tail,
Which goes up like a sail.
A vainglorious standout,
(But he'll take a handout),
Who makes it his duty
To nurture his beauty.
To his mate somewhat rude,
'Cause she lacks pulchritude.
The peacock, oh boy, what a bird!

Goodby Broadway—Howdy Sergeant

For ten years Weldon O'Toole fought for his chance on Broadway. This month he got it, a chance to dance for a week at the Roxy Theater in New York. The show went over so well he got a second week's contract—then he got a notice to report to his home induction board in Bethesda, Md. The board gave him a week's extension, and he left for Baltimore for his year's service.

The Washington Post

****X SATURDAY, APRIL 26, 1941 13

Not a Long Range Forecast

The weather man, oracle of all picnickers, yesterday announced a picnic of his own. The Weather Bureau employes have set May 18 as the time; Palisades Park as the place. The weather? Ah, there's the rub. "I hope we have good weather," said Commander Francis Reichelderfer, bureau chief. "But that's a hope—not a forecast."

House to Get Small Loan Bill Soon

Measure to Limit Interest and Curb Brokers Will Be Reported Next Week

A bill to permit establishment of licensed small loan companies in the District and to end "loan shark" practices here will be reported favorably to the House District Committee next week, Representative Dan R. McGehee (Democrat), of Mississippi, said yesterday at the conclusion of a subcommittee hearing on the measure.

District Corporation Counsel Richmond B. Keech told McGehee's judiciary subcommittee hearing that because of the ineffectiveness of the present law, what amounts to usurious interest is now charged District residents who obtain small loans from unlicensed brokers.

A law adopted in 1913, Keech explained, permits licensing of small loan companies, but limits interest rates to 1 per cent a month. Because the rate is too low to permit "reasonable" profits, only "three or four" companies have taken out licenses, Keech declared.

Proposed legislation, introduced by Representative Jack Nichols (Democrat), Arkansas, formerly a member of the District Committee, would permit interest charges up to 2½ per cent a month on loans of $300 or less.

Other Changes Possible

Keech said the District Commissioners approved the bill with certain "perfecting" amendments, but that the heads of the city government believed that the loan limit might be raised to $500 and the allowable interest rate reduced to 2 per cent.

The corporation counsel pointed out that the Nichols bill would set up a superintendent and would provide a $50 charge and an annual $250 license fee. Companies, he added, would be required to post $5,000 bond and to maintain a minimum cash reserve of $25,000.

Keech told the subcommittee that because licensed small loan business is at present unprofitable in the District, 17 such companies are now operating on the fringes of the city.

Citizens' Officers Appear

Evan H. Tucker, president of the Northeast Washington Citizens Association, and Harry S. Wender, vice president of the Federation of Citizens Associations, also appeared in support of the bill.

Wender submitted for the subcommittee's file a sheaf of pamphlets and circulars soliciting loans and, in some instances, offering premiums. Such appeals, he said, clutter up the mail boxes of Washington homes and are distributed by Washington brokers as well as by suburban companies.

F. G. Addison, appearing for the District Bankers Association, offered no objection to the bill as amended by the Commissioners.

$80,000 Damages Asked for Injuries To Girl, 14, in Crash

Eighty thousand dollars damages were asked in a suit filed in the District Court yesterday for injuries suffered in an automobile accident by Elizabeth Fentress, 14, daughter of George L. Fentress, Coast and Geodetic Survey official.

The suit was filed in the name of the girl's mother, Mrs. Catherine S. Fentress, by Attorney John J. Carmody. Blamed for the accident was J. F. Higgins, druggist, of 5017 Connecticut Avenue Northwest.

The complaint said Elizabeth suffered a broken left leg, torn muscles of both knees which have crippled her, permanent injuries to both feet, and head injuries which have impaired her sight and hearing. For the girl, $75,000 damages were asked. Mrs. Fentress asked a further $5,000 for cost of medical treatment and other damages.

Randolph Pledges Finish Fight For Overton Bill

A finish fight for "this meritorious measure" by proponents of the Overton formula for determination of the Federal share of the cost of government in the District was promised last night by Chairman Jennings Randolph of the House District Committee.

"Every effort will be made to secure approval of this bill," he declared.

Randolph said he would announce today a decision on whether to call the bill up in the House on District Day Monday or to seek a special rule for consideration of the measure at a later date.

The formula bill, written by Senator John H. Overton (Democrat), of Louisiana, and sponsored in the House by Representative John F. Hunter (Democrat), of Ohio, has been passed by the Senate and favorably reported by Randolph's committee.

Dunbar Pupil Wins Oratorical Contest

Estelle Dabney, colored student at the Dunbar High School, last night won a city-wide oratorical contest held in the Armstrong High School and was awarded an opportunity to compete for a scholarship in a national contest July 17 at New Bedford, Mass.

Loser at Dice Faces 30 Years for Robbery

Robert D. Watson, colored, 32, faces a possible prison sentence of 30 years for recouping his dice game losses with bullets.

A jury here convicted him of shooting Clifton F. Jones, colored, and taking $100 which Jones had won in a dice game at 614 Marion Court Northwest, January 22.

Watson claimed he shot in self-defense when Jones pulled a knife.

Capital Churches Celebrate With Banquets and Circuses

Post Staff Photos

1. **STARS OF CHURCH CIRCUS**—Appearing in the church school's circus staged last night at St. Paul's Episcopal Church, Rock Creek Parish, were (left to right) Earle Page, the bareback rider; William McMillan, glamour girl of the fashion show skit; Berry Simpson, ringmaster, and Barbara Ann Browning (center, foreground), tap dancer

2. **A WILD WEST SHOW** followed the circus, just as they do the big top shows, in abbreviated cowgirl costumes were (left to right) Jean Gill, Vivian Nicholson and Dottie Spangler

Washington church activities last night included anniversary fetes, indoor circuses, pastors' receptions, banquets and other programs.

At Ninth Street Christian Church, Ninth and D Streets Northeast, the congregation climaxed its golden jubilee celebration with a youth-accented "Spirit of '41" program. The Woman's Council served refreshments.

At the same hour, members of the East Washington Methodist Youth organization, representing some 75 churches, staged their second annual banquet at American University. They heard an address by Dr. J. J. Rives, pastor of Centenary Methodist Church of Richmond, Va., and former pastor of Francis Asbury Methodist Church here.

Male ballet dancers, tightrope walkers, barkers, clowns and other "midway" attractions were seen in the parish hall of St. Paul's Episcopal Church, Rock Creek Parish, as the church school staged its annual circus under the direction of the Rev. Charles W. Wood, assistant to the rector. The Men's Brotherhood of Mount Pleasant Congregational Church held a spring fair.

Of a social nature was the reception which the vestry and wardens of St. Mark's Episcopal Church gave for the Rev. Robert J. Plumb, rector, and Mrs. Plumb in the parish hall at Third and A Streets Southeast.

Hundreds of Scouts, their relatives and other friends attended the opening of the two-day Scouting exposition last night at Eldbrooke Methodist Church, River Road and Wisconsin Avenue Northwest. It was staged by the Cathedral division under Kenneth D. Jacob, District chairman of the Cathedral District.

The Washington Lutheran Inner Mission Society held its annual meeting at St. Paul's Lutheran Church, Connecticut Avenue and Everett Street Northwest. Named as directors of the Inner Mission Society were Miss Martha Falk, Incarnation Lutheran Church; the Rev. Ralph W. Loew, Reformation; the Rev. J. Harold Mumper, Keller Memorial; Martin McGrory, Atonement; Paul Mertz, St. Stephen's; Hugh Keiser, Grace; Lloyd Nelson, Luther Place; the Rev. Raymond A. Vogeley, Christ, Bethesda, and Allen Laster, Keller. The Rev. George Grewenow, pastor of Faith Church, Arlington, Va., and Austin Cooper, of St. Mark's, retired last night after serving four years as directors.

Fraternity to Dance

Zeta Chapter, Phi Delta Delta women's legal fraternity will dance in honor of its alumnae and the faculty of the Law School of George Washington University, at the Lafayette Hotel Saturday (26th) evening.

Wife of Aide At Embassy Hurt in Crash

Mrs. Beatrice Contreras, 38, of 509 Peabody Street Northwest, wife of the Chancellor of the Mexican Embassy, was taken to Casualty Hospital early last night following an auto accident on the Washington-Baltimore Boulevard near Muirkirk. Her condition was said not to be serious.

She suffered contusions of the back, head, and pelvis when her auto overturned. She was accompanied by her cousin, Luz Maria Halnilius, 35, of the same address, who was unhurt.

Mrs. Contreras was taken to the hospital by the Branchville Rescue Squad.

Robert C. Edmison, colored, 49, of Silver Spring, Md., suffered scalp lacerations last night when his motorcycle crashed into the rear of an automobile operated, police said by the Rev. James H. Taylor, 69, pastor of Central Presbyterian Church, 3045 Fifteenth Street Northwest.

Dr. Taylor was leaving the driveway of Columbia Country Club when the motorcycle struck his car, police said. Montgomery County Policeman Robert Dutrow charged dmison with operating a motorcycle while intoxicated and placed a technical charge of reckless driving against Dr. Taylor, who posted $11.75 collateral.

Millard E. Peake, jr., 30, of Bethesda, Md., son of a former county sheriff, suffered probable internal injuries, and Robert Shibler, 24, of Chevy Chase, Md., suffered head injuries when their auto struck a parked car last night.

County police said the parked vehicle was owned by Herman M. Fakler, 3050 Foxhall Road Northwest. The accident occurred in front of 710 Dorset Avenue, Somerset, Md. Both men were taken to Georgetown Hospital by the Bethesda Rescue Squad.

Squirt Gun Bandits Get $16 in Grocery

Blinding him temporarily by shooting powder into his eyes with a toy "squirt gun," two colored men robbed Maurice Wolfson of $6 last night in his grocery at 601 First Street Southwest.

The men, both about 20, first ordered groceries, Wolfson said. When he had filled the order, the grocer reported, one pulled out the pistol, announced it was a holdup and squirted away.

Owens Holds Housing Is Public Utility

I. U. C. Leader Tells House Unit Rents Should Be Subject To the Same Control

The concept of housing as a public utility, subject to controls similar to restrictions on gas and electric companies, was given the special House subcommittee considering the Randolph rent-control bill yesterday.

Cecil Owen, president of the Industrial Union Council, also told the subcommittee that Washington suffers from a serious lack of housing for persons whose incomes are just above the scale for public housing but not enough to enable them to buy homes or pay rentals in privately owned buildings.

Owen and other council representatives indorsed the bill, on which the special defense subcommittee is conducting hearings.

H. Seymour Howard, a member of the council's housing committee, presented data to show that Washington rents are higher than those in nine United States cities where building costs are higher than they are here.

Higher Than New York

Rents in New York, Detroit and Baltimore are from 88 to 71 per cent of Washington rents, Howard said. He declared the Capital's rent scale together with lack of housing might hamper the defense program by discouraging workers from coming to the Capital or by forcing them to seek lower rentals elsewhere.

Representative D'Alesandro (Democrat), of Maryland, suggested that Washingtonians come to Baltimore, his home city, where:

"We will give you low rents, a vote and no rats."

Philadelphia, Detroit, St. Louis, Pittsburgh, San Francisco, Seattle, Boston, Chicago and Cleveland were listed by Hunter Morrison, consultant to the housing committee, as cities where rents and construction cost top those in the District.

Morrison called "atrocious" the $30 per month rent he said he pays for a room in a 70-year-old house.

Need For Control Cited

Charles S. Duke, housing committee chairman, said the group was convinced of the need for rent control legislation by these "alarming" facts:

"Washington rents are already higher than any other large city in the country . . . the defense program is bringing new employes to the District at the rate of 3,000 a month . . . there is a chronic lack of decent dwellings renting for less than $40 per month."

M. L. Egert, also representing the council, and Mrs. Eleanor Fowler, C. I. O. auxiliaries president, also testified for the bill.

A. D. Calvert, president of the Lincoln Park Citizens Association, presented the organization's indorsement of the bill but objected to $10,000 yearly salaries proposed for rent commissioners as "way out of line."

Invitations for Washington organizations to participate in Rent Control Petition Day today were issued yesterday by the Coordinating Housing Committee for the District. Howard, as committee vice chairman, also asked for delegates to attend a meeting of the committee next Saturday at 2 p. m. in the Y. W. C. A.

Woman Found Dead In Gas-Filled Room

Mrs. Marie Johnson, 43, was found dead yesterday afternoon in the kitchen of a tourist home which she operated at 2706 Bladensburg Road Northeast.

The body was discovered by a neighbor, W. H. Martin, who said he went to Mrs. Johnson's shortly before 5 p. m. to inquire after her injuries, suffered when she was burned two days ago while lighting a furnace.

Martin said gas was escaping from the kitchen stove.

Group Opposes Daylight Saving

Opposition to the suggested adoption of daylight saving time here as a national defense measure—unless it is adopted throughout the country—was expressed last night by the Anacostia Citizens Association.

The association, meeting at Anacostia Junior and Senior High School, Sixteenth and R Streets Southeast, also voted to approach the National Park Service on the advisability of extending Sixteenth Street into Anacostia Park.

The Upshur Street site for the proposed Abbott Vocational School was approved.

'Parade of Nations . . .'

Post Staff Photo

INTERNATIONAL FIESTA—The Parade of Nations, a colorful pageant in which representatives of 25 countries marched in their national garb, was staged last night by the International Students Society at George Washington University. Among those taking part were Catherine Yeh (top), China; Filiz Erol (left), Turkey; Aune Kangas (center), Finland, and Helen Skolianik, Czecho-Slovakia

They Know It Ain't Keerect to Say Ain't

Post Staff Photo

WINNERS OF GRAMMAR BEE—With the applause of 800 Parochial School students ringing in his ears, 13-year-old Roman Geller (center), of 306 West Thornapple Street, Chevy Chase, Md., yesterday won the sixth annual Grammar Bee sponsored by Gonzaga High School. Roman, representing the Blessed Sacrament School, won over 62 contestants, was awarded a four-year scholarship to Gonzaga. Shown with him are Eugene Edwards (left), 13, of Nativity School, and Irvin Burns, 14, of St. Michael's School, Silver Spring, Md., both runners-up and winners of two-year scholarships. Young Edwards lives at 1431 Longfellow Street Northwest; Irvin Burns, at 1433 Locust Road Northwest

Assembly Plan Wins Approval Of Federation

Organization of a municipal assembly was approved last night by the Federation of Civic Associations, following an acrimonious debate. The federation appropriated its affiliation fee for membership in the assembly and named three delegates thereto.

The action was pursuant to a recommendation of the executive committee of the federation, which the organization failed to reject, although the retiring president, H. D. Queen, and the incoming presiding officer, Edward F. Harris, pleaded with the delegates for its rejection.

Delegates named to the municipal assembly were Edward P. Lovett, William D. Nixon and Mrs. Bertha Dutch. Col. Queen relinquished the presidency of the federation because called to active service in the Army at Camp Devens, Mass. Mrs. Velma Williams, first vice president, declined to serve as presiding officer, because of her duties with the Board of Education.

A proposal made by Harry S. Wender, of the Federation of Citizens Associations, for a liaison committee to correlate and unify the work of the white and colored federation, in a manner similar to that of the old legislative advisory council, was sent back to the executive committee for further study.

Veil Is Lifted From Statue Of Huey Long

A colorful and strangely remote era in American politics came to life briefly yesterday as Congress turned from the grim business of war and taxes to accept from the State of Louisiana a statue of Huey Long.

Eighteen Senators, several members of the House and some 300 tourists and friends and admirers of the "Kingfish," watched by a score of police and plainclothesmen, saw the American flag drawn clear of the bronze statue in the Capitol's Hall of Fame.

Conspicuously absent were the five anti-Long members of the Louisiana delegation in the House. Earlier in the day they had left the House chamber en masse when their three holdover colleagues, Representatives Brooks, Allen and Mills, rose to pay tribute to Long.

The $15,000 statue was unveiled by the three children of the late Louisiana Senator as the Marine Band played Cesar Franck's "Prayer."

Long's likeness stands in the old House chamber, now Statuary Hall, between the figures of "Fighting Bob" La Follette and William Jennings Bryan. Nearby are statues of Roger Williams, of Rhode Island; Robert Fulton, Gen. Robert E. Lee and Jefferson Davis.

Barkley's Tribute

Each State is entitled to place two statues in the Capitol. Senate Majority Leader Barkley told the crowd in the Hall of Fame, and "no dictator can tell the legislature or people of any State which of their sons shall stand here."

Barkley, speaking after a Louisiana State Senator had called Long "America's greatest statesman," said that "time will swallow up the weaknesses of Huey Long and leave us the memory of his strength."

Veteran of many a bitter debate with Long, the majority leader said: "No man learned to appreciate more than I the sharpness of his sword."

The speeches in Statuary Hall and four memorial addresses made earlier on the Senate floor were crowded with reminiscences of Long's turbulent career, cut short six years ago when he was assassinated in Louisiana's skyscraper Capitol at Baton Rouge.

Judge Rufus E. Foster, of the Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals, one of several speakers who referred to the violent controversy stirred by Long's personality and policies, asked his audience in Statuary Hall:

"What great public man is without critics? Huey Long had a host of friends and they outnumbered his enemies 100 to 1."

Overton Defends Record

Senator Overton (Democrat), of Louisiana, asserted that no Federal or State investigation before or after his death disclosed any act of dishonesty committed by Long himself.

Long will be honored, Senator Ellender (Democrat), of Louisiana, declared, long after the country has forgotten the critics who "continue to tear asunder the character of this dead leader whose memory is revered by the lowly, the destitute and humble."

Senators Caraway (Democrat), of Arkansas, and Langer (Republican), of North Dakota, joined in the eulogies of Long on the floor of the upper chamber.

State Senators Ernest S. Clements and Albert A. Frederick, of Louisiana, and Earl J. Christenberry, former secretary to Long, spoke in Statuary Hall.

The Senator's widow was ill and unable to attend yesterday's ceremonies. The late Senator's children, who unveiled the statue, are Mrs. Rose Long McFarland and Russell and Palmer Long.

Rep. Jacobsen's Auto Stolen While Parked

Representative William S. Jacobsen's automobile was stolen yesterday afternoon from its parking place at New Jersey Avenue and C Street Southeast. When the Iowa Democrat left the House Office Building to drive it home, the car wasn't there.

Hospital Head Sees Shortage Of Nurses

A disclosure that the call for highly trained hospital workers to serve in Army units is beginning to effect a serious shortage of nurses in Washington hospitals was made yesterday in an annual report to the Emergency Hospital board of directors by Brent B. Sandidge, superintendent.

Appearing before the board, Sandidge said that since the beginning of this year at least 15 nurses, 3 orderlies and 4 medical stenographers had left the hospital. Most of them, Sandidge said last night, left to enter Army medical units and camps.

Although declaring that service to patients had not yet suffered, Sandidge told the board he was finding it difficult to keep the hospital fully staffed in all departments. The result, he said, is a heavier load for the present staff.

Others Losing, Too

Sandidge said last night he believed that other District hospitals were losing personnel at about the same rate. Three years of intensive training is required, he said, to produce a registered nurse.

The report presented the board yesterday showed approximately $90,000 worth of medical service rendered during 1940 as charity. Total number of cases treated was 46,979, and average number of emergency cases received daily was 51. The report listed 3,848 ambulance calls answered during the year.

Elected board officers at yesterday's meeting were Stanley D. Willis, president; Samuel H. Kauffmann, vice president; George A. Garrett, second vice president; Dr. A. B. Moore, secretary, and Thomas H. Reynolds, treasurer.

Four New Members

New members added yesterday are Frederick Bradley, H. L. Rust, jr., E. Russell True and Thomas H. Reynolds. Members of the new board of directors are as follows:

Mrs. Hugh Auchincloss, Mrs. Woodbury Blair, Frederick Bradley, Walter F. Chappell, G. Howland Chase, Harry Freeman Clark, Dr. William Earl Clark, Mrs. George Calvert Bowie, Dr. H. L. Darner, David E. Finley, William J. Flather, jr., George E. Fleming, Mrs. Sherman Flint, H. A. Fowler, Mrs. James Carroll Fraser, George A. Garrett, C. C. Glover, jr., Dr. James N. Gresar, jr., Mrs. John Gross, J. Thilman Hendrick, William F. Hitt, Myron A. Hofer, J. Edgar Hoover, Mrs. Reginald Huidekoper, Mrs. Simon Kann, Dr. H. M. Kauffman, Samuel H. Kauffmann, Harry King, Dr. Joseph Kreiselman, John O. LaGorce, Dr. O. W. Leadbetter, Charles Colfax Long, Dr. C. C. Marbury, Dr. William B. Mason, Mrs. Rose Wallach Merriam, Benjamin S. Minor, Dr. James F. Mitchell, Dr. Daniel B. Moffett, Dr. A. B. Moore, Dr. Thomas E. Neill, Mrs. Chauncey G. Parker, jr., Dr. Sterling Ruffin, Thomas H. Reynolds, H. L. Rust, jr., Mrs. George P. Scriven, Dr. A. R. Shands, E. Russell True, Dr. John W. Warner, Dr. Charles Stanley White, Stanley D. Willis and Richard Shands.

D. C. Takes Tax Dispute To High Court

Seeks Income Levies From U. S. Workers Who Claim Legal Residence Elsewhere

The District yesterday took to the United States Supreme Court its fight to collect income taxes from Federal employes claiming exemption on the basis of domicile outside the Capital.

In briefs filed by the office of Corporation Counsel Richmond B. Keech, the court was asked to review Court of Appeals decisions in the cases of Henry C. Murphy, Treasury Department economist, and Paul M. De Hart, War Department employe.

Last March the Appeals Court affirmed decisions of the District Board of Tax Appeals ordering the District to refund 1939 income taxes paid by Murphy and De Hart. The board ruled that Murphy and De Hart, though actually living in the District, were domiciled in Michigan and Pennsylvania, respectively, where each of them votes.

In his ruling, the boards' only member, Jo V. Morgan cited the Appeals Court ruling in the case of James J. Sweeney, Justice Department attorney, who was held to be domiciled in Massachusetts though he resided in the District for 20 years. The Sweeney case involved the intangible personal property tax.

In its brief, the District stated that Murphy, born in New London, Conn., lived in Los Angeles and Berkeley, Calif., before moving to Detroit, Mich., in 1929.

In the case of De Hart, the brief cited that he came to Washington in 1914 and later purchased a home, a lot in a District subdivision and property at a Maryland summer resort. Before coming to the District, the brief said, De Hart lived in Pennsylvania.

In listing reasons why it believes the court should certify the cases for review, the District stated the question of domicile of persons living in the District but claiming residence elsewhere is of importance not only as to "liability for the payment of taxes but extends to matters relating to the administration of estates, the granting of divorces and the like."

Col. R. H. Fletcher Is Reelected Chief Of Chest Forum

Col. Robert H. Fletcher, U. S. A., last night was reelected president of the Federal Community Chest Forum at a meeting in Barker Hall of the Y. W. C. A., Seventeenth and K Streets Northwest.

Charles P. Taft, assistant coordinator of welfare, health and related defense activities, described the program of the United Services Organizations, composed of affiliated welfare bodies, for recreational projects near Army camps.

Other officers reelected were James V. Bennett, of the Department of Justice, first vice president; Mrs. Jewell W. Swofford, United States Employes Compensation Commission, second vice president, and Clarence E. Carter, secretary. Dr. O. E. Reed, chief of the Bureau of Dairy Industry, Department of Agriculture, was named third vice president and Dr. Mollie R. Carroll, of the Labor Department, is the new delegate at large.

Convent Holds First Dance in Its 142 Years

For the first time in its 142 years the Georgetown Visitation Convent last night gave an evening dance. Two hundred and fifty girls with partners from Georgetown University attended the social affair in the Sulgrave Club.

Preceding the dance, Miss Eleanor Connolly, alumnae president, entertained at dinner the following members of the school committee: Miss Marjorie Coles, Miss Eleanor Schrup, Miss Doris O'Leary, Miss Angelique de Golian and Miss Marie Howard.

FEET HURT?

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SHINOLA SHOE POLISH

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

Irene Dunne, Cary Grant Change Pace at the Earle

'Penny Serenade' Proves Their Versatility By Its Gentleness and Sentimental Charm; Joe Cook Riots in New Revue on Stage

"PENNY SERENADE." Columbia picturization of a story by Martha Cheavens, costarring Irene Dunne and Cary Grant, with Beulah Bondi, Edgar Buchanan, Ann Doran, Eva Lee Kuney, Leonard Willey, Wallis Clark, Walter Soderling and Baby Biffle. Produced and directed by George Stevens. At the Earle Theater.

"PENNY SERENADE, revealed for the first time yesterday on the screen at the Earle Theater, marks a complete reversal of form, as would be said in the sports department, on the part of Irene Dunne and Cary Grant, costars of the picture.

BELL

There is little or nothing of the brash, sophisticated, "smart" comedy of "The Awful Truth" or "My Favorite Wife" in this subject. It is, on the contrary, a warming, wholesome and highly sentimental study of domestic life as it might be lived by any young husband and wife, who, deprived of their own baby by a catastrophe in the Far East, adopt a youngster, devote themselves to her and then suffer another crushing sorrow in her sudden death.

This may sound wholly away from the flashing frolics in which Miss Dunne and the stalwart Grant have been seen together before, and it is. But is so sympathetically, soundly and tenderly played as to exert a great appeal to fundamental human emotions and leave the profound impression that Irene Dunne and Cary Grant are artists whose capabilities far exceed those of the mere clown.

Music plays an important part in the picture—since Miss Dunne, in the beginning, is clerk in a music department and Mr. Grant a newspaper fellow who has big dreams and scant means of fulfilling them. The action is keyed to phonograph records that serve as connecting links between scenes that otherwise might not seem half so effective. We should say that "Penny Serenade" represents an admirable change of pace for two stars who, heretofore, have devoted their talents so consistently to gay flippancies a little on the risque side. There is nothing embarrassing about "Penny Serenade." It is of very substantial fiber.

Cast Is Excellently Chosen

It is, of course, a little surprising to discover that two such skillful farceurs are able to become two such convincingly serious players. Miss Dunne always has been one of this column's enthusiasms. So has Cary Grant, for that matter. But somehow we never realized until yesterday what good actors they both are. Their supporting cast is not one of star-spangled eminence, although Columbia did have the good judgment to cast Beulah Bondi in the role of the soft-hearted director of an adoption agency. Columbia also was sagacious in choosing an extraordinarily attractive baby for a pivotal role and a youngster with a fabulous grin to assume the part a little later on. Next to these, comes Edgar Buchanan, in the role of Applejack, a handy "friend of the family" to have around, whether to operate a linotype machine, cook a meal or bathe a baby. Distinguished or not, there can be no quibbling about the proficiency of the players in major roles—or the minor ones, either, as for the matter of that.

Joe Cook and Cohorts Are a "Wow"

On the Earle stage this week, that princely pantaloon, Joe Cook, offers an entirely new, entirely crazy and wholly delightful interval of lunacy headed in its more insane departments by Mr. Cook himself and augmented by an assisting group of clever specialists and the Roxyettes. These incomparable Roxyettes, by the way, do wonders with a chime number—playing the chimes with both hands and feet and tap dancing simultaneously—and an Indian interlude in which they look as little as possible like Indians, but radiantly like themselves.

Among the individual contributors to the nonsense of the "Joe Cook Hour," I suspect I would put Sir Geoffrey Hale in first place. Mr. Hale is a barytone to end all barytones—Heaven forbid! His travesty of a concert artist is one of the richest encountered in years. Then there is William Richie, who has a devil of a time of it with a succession of bicycles that wind up as a pile of junk. And with the reading of a comic page as the theme of their act, Lane and Ward put on one of the most thoroughly novel of the acrobatic dancing acts seen on a local rostrum since goodness knows when. Mr. Cook and Mr. Senna, according to the custom of ages, are a riot together, and Mr. Cook, by himself, always is one of the theater's greater panics. Eileen Ritter finds time, during all this, to sing a song rather handsomely.

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Jo Lombardi's orchestral embellishments and the new issue of the picturized news events complete an entertainment that manages to disclose familiar and favorite players in roles that divulge new and unexpected facets of their versatility.

What's Snow, If You're in Love?

CARY GRANT AND IRENE DUNNE going through the inflammatory experience of becoming engaged on a Brooklyn fire escape in a flurry of snow. This would be a scene from Columbia's production of "Penny Serenade," the current screen attraction at the Warner Brothers' Earle Theater. Beulah Bondi and an unnamed baby head the supporting cast, directed, incidentally, by George Stevens, who also produced—and how!

Louella O. Parsons'

Close-Ups and Long-Shots Of the Motion Picture Scene

Hollywood, April 25 (INS). The brightest idea so far advanced for 12-year-old Shirley Temple is to develop her into another Mary Pickford, and that Edward Small plans to do when she joins United Artists in the fall. You see, Shirley has just been signed on a term contract by Small, and "Little Orphan Annie," one of Mary's best known pctures, and other Pickford stories that were so popular when the curly-haired Mary was the darling of the movies, are being suggested to Mrs. Gertrude Temple, Shirley's mother.

LOUELLA PARSONS

⇔⇔

In point of years Richard Dix has been a matinee idol longer than any male star on the screen. Most of the heroes of 15 or 20 years ago have graduated into character actors, but not Dick—who is still raising havoc with femme hearts in small towns.

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Snapshots of Hollywood collected at random: The Arline Judge-Jack Dempsey friendship is getting to the serious stage. The reason she said farewell to Huntington Hartford III is because she preferred Dempsey; Ann Gwynn and Red Christy, whose romance was started by Universal, are making the publicity gag come true; Hollywood friends will be sorry to near that Sam Harris, famous stage producer, is critically ill in Florida. He is wed to George Brent's sister. Alice Faye and Phil Harris closing up the Palladium and dancing every dance. Phil just presented Alice with a new watch—and if all the reports are true, an engagement ring will be the next gift; Lana Turner and Tony Martin will add to the excitement of this year's Kentucky Derby. The Don Ameches,

Rita Hayworth has dropped six pounds rehearsing dance scenes with Fred Astaire.

That's all today. See you tomorrow!

Leonard Lyons:

New York, April 25.

DRAMA DEPT.: Richard Bradford, 8-year-old son of Roark Bradford—the creator of "John Henry" and "Green Pastures"—saw "Hellzapoppin" twice, during his visits to New York. Last week, when the Billy House touring company of "Hellzapoppin" played in New Orleans, where the Bradfords live, young Richard decided to see it again . . . Before the curtain went up he purchased a soft drink, which he didn't start to drink until House had appeared onstage. The soft drink was warm, and young Richard showered it from his lips. It splattered a lady in front of him. She glowered at the boy, who quickly explained: "Sorry, ma'am—but I'm with the show."

LYONS

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FINANCE DEPT.: Joe E. Lewis induced Sammy Renick, the jockey, to cancel a plane reservation, and return with him from Florida by train—so that they could play gin-rummy. When their game had concluded, the day before, Renick owed Lewis $5 . . . They resumed, as soon as the train pulled out. A few hours later Renick's debt had been increased to $7.10. Lewis therefore called the porter and sent a wire to Jorge Sanchez, the Cuban sugar millionaire, reporting: "Sammy's now stuck for $10" . . . "But only owe you $7.10," Renick protested. "As long as you're reporting, give him the correct figure" . . . "By the time Jorge receives the wire," Joe explained, "don't worry—I'll have it up to $10."

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MUSIC DEPT. "Puccini, the composer, went to Budapest some years ago, and there he met Ferenc Molnar, the Hungarian playwright. Puccini, whose "Madame Butterfly" was being performed at the Opera House in Budapest, suggested that he adapt Molnar's play, "Liliom," into an opera . . . "Oh, no," the playwright declined. "'Liliom' is my best work—and I want 'Liliom' to be remembered as a play by Molnar, instead of as an opera by Puccini.'"

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THEATER DEPT.: Lillian Hellman, whose new play, "Watch on the Rhine," won the Drama Critics Circle prize, asked her father whether he was proud of his daughter . . . "I'll be proud of you," the parent assured her, "until I get something to be ashamed of . . ."

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POLITICS: Rex Tugwell found it necessary to fly to Washington last week, on a matter of extreme importance. He missed the plane. American Airlines told him of a special plane which was leaving for Washington within a few minutes—a plane in which there would be one other passenger . . . Tugwell entered that plane, and recognized the other passenger—Tommy Corcoran, whose feud with him had endured for three years . . . Before the plane landed in Washington, Tugwell and Corcoran ended that feud, and now are friends once more.

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LOCAL NEWS: Frank Mason, NBC's vice president, has become a $1-a-year aide at the Navy Department . . . In June, George Ade and others will organize a National Mark Twain Society. The organizers will convene at Ade's home in Brook, Indiana . . . Thomas Benton read the news-clippings of his attack against the Art-museums, then said: "Well, I've put on my Big Show in New York, and now I'm going home to be a real artist again."

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REALTY DEPT.: This is the fable of Rockefeller Center—where hundreds of people have been employed in large areas underneath the street level, and never see the daylight until their working hours are over . . . "When these men die," is the legend, "they go to the Rainbow Room."

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TRAVEL DEPT.: In 1933 Irving Stone finished the manuscript of "Lust for Life." He was in Los Angeles, and had no money with which to get to New York to market his script. He got a job on the S. S. Pennsylvania, sailing to New York via the Panama Canal. Stone's job was in the Spud-locker way down below, peeling potatoes. . . . When the S. S. Pennsylvania reached New York Stone left it, went to a publisher—and "Lust for Life" became a best-seller. Since then, Stone has written two other best-sellers, "Sailor on Horseback" and "False Witness" . . . Now he's at work on a Clarence Darrow biography, and booked passage on the S. S. Argentina, for a cruise to Rio . . . On board that vessel, Stone—from his first class de-luxe suite—toured the ship. Down below, he sensed something familiar. He called the steward, and asked him: Did this ship ever belong to the Panama Pacific Line? . . . "Yes, sir," the steward informed. "It once was the S. S. Pennsylvania."

'Man Made Monster' a Film of High Voltage

"MAN MADE MONSTER." Universal picturization of the story, "The Electric Man," adapted to the screen by Joseph West, featuring Lionel Atwill, Lon Chaney, jr., and Anne Nagel, with Frank Albertson, Samuel S. Hinds, William Davidson, Ben Taggart, Connie Bergen, Ivan Miller, George Meader, John Dilson and Russell Hicks. Directed by George Waggner. At the Metropolitan Theater.

An aura of hot, white light surrounds Lon Chaney, jr., in the tenser moments of "Man Made Monster." But it's nothing in the nature of a halo. Lon is a devil's child, brought into being by the electric Satan, Lionel Atwill. His touch is death, shrivels strong men like potato chips.

The leaping horrors of "Man Made Monster" are authentic as well as dynamic. There's something about the jittering flight of huge electric bolts that scarifies the modern mind, fully aware of their deadliness. The combination of man-made lightning with scientific insanity is blue with fright voltage on the Metropolitan screen.

The new Chaney opus could also have been called, "The Man They Couldn't Kill," or "The Human Powerhouse." For Chaney absorbs electricity, must have it for sustenance as other people require food. He's a creature of monstrous power as long as he's packed with current. As it ebbs from him, he becomes a shell. When he's sentenced to the electric chair as a murderer he seems only a weakling affected with melancholia. But when they put him in the "hot seat," repeatedly try to kill him, the effect is only to imbue him with Titanic strength. He bursts the straps of the chair like tissue paper, goes forth as an ambulant death.

Villainy and Insanity

Not a speck of meanness attaches to this star monstrosity. But villainy underlined with insanity is the portion of Lionel Atwill, creator of the electric catastrophe. Chaney appears as a big, good-natured lug with an innate resistance to electricity which he capitalizes at fairs and carnivals. He submits to scientific experiments suggested by a benevolent doctor, played by Samuel S. Hinds. But Doctor Atwill, Hinds' associate, wants to do more than experiment. He wants to create a new kind of being, secretly conditions Chaney to enjoy 25,000 volts and more.

Strictly speaking, Chaney doesn't get much of a chance to act except in his early happy-go-lucky moments. But he's a figure of fright in the later sequences with a drawn and oddly withered visage. Lionel Atwill manages to be repulsive with practically no effort. Frank Albertson, as a reporter, is pleasantly brash. Samuel S. Hinds, as the elder doctor, is ingratiating, as ever. There are a host of well played minor character parts. Like most of the recent horror pictures, "Man Made Monster" is paced unevenly, lacks the saving relief of laughs. But its big moments are hard to top.

Errol for Laughs

Leon Errol heads the program's shorts in one of those wife-and-blonde tangles. This time he has to turn into his own grandfather. "Wings of Steel" is a Technicolor dramatization of life among flying cadets, and very thrilling except for interludes of kindergarten comedy. We just don't believe that flying cadets go around indulging in rubber-stamp clowning. There's also a musical short of Freddy Martin and his band. They give a disagreeable manhandling to a waltz tune, but do themselves proud in "Jaywalk," which is more in their metier.

The newsreel shows the strengthened defense of Singapore with troops pouring in from all quarters of the British Empire. You'll see bearded Sikhs, tough little Malayans, Anzacs and those braw laddies, the Scotch Highlanders. These last were struggling through deep mud and judging by their expressions, their language was much richer and thicker than that of the polite British commentator.

MARY HARRIS.

In Hollywood

—With Hedda Hopper

Hollywood, April 25.

I'm not just conversing through my John Frederics when I say actors convey more character through their lids than any other accouterment.

HOPPER

Gary Cooper has a trick of twisting his hat around in his hand to emphasize the bashfulness of his character. Ronnie Colman gets exactly that correct, smart flip to his brim.

Cary Grant has a way of swinging his hat at his side to express nonchalance.

I was on the "Halfway to Shanghai" set the other day when Charlie Bickford insisted on wearing his own fedora instead of the cork helmet upon which the technical advisers insisted. He figured his old hat had more character.

Clark Gable really wears a hat when he puts one on. He gives it a jerk and a couple of yunks, and there you are.

And Charles Boyer can slap a hat on his head and look as though he'd spent hours getting that boulevardier angle. Then there's that famous Cabinet member—what's her name?—who'd like to standardize all hats!

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Day before Ronnie Colman and Anna Lee finished "My Life With Carolina" they threw a baby shower for "Lambie," Miss Lee's secretary. She's been too busy to do any shopping. Now she has a complete layette. Some sight, seeing the dapper Colman dawdling among the diapers.

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Soon as Lewis Milestone finished that picture he went visiting John Steinbeck and they'll get together on "The Red Pony," Milly's next. . . . And it will be nice seeing Matt Moore as the philosophic butler in Ronnie's picture.

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Elsie Janis' husband, Gilbert Wilson, didn't wait for the draft. He enlisted, and takes off on the 22d. When I started sympathizing with Elsie, she said, "What? Why I'm delighted. After urging sons, brothers and fathers to fight in the last war, I'm proud having a husband going to this one."

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All that chit-chat that Orson Welles won't attend the opening of "Citizen Kane" at the El Capitan is a lot of chit-chat . . . When Joan Fontaine played at RKO a couple of years ago, she got around $300 a week. Now that she's being costarred in "Before the Fact" her salary's around $3,000, and instead of having one room, she's got the most palatial suite in the place.

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Ann Gwynne tells me Deanna Durbin helped remake her screen personality with a lipstick. "My mouth looked too small on the screen," said Ann. "When I told Deanna about it she just took out a lipstick and started spreading red until we got the proper-size mouth."

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A showgirl who's flopped both here and elsewhere says the secret of her failure is that she's too suitable for Sioux City and too obvious for Hollywood.

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Virginia Bruce's thousand-dollar topaz ring, lost during a guest air appearance, has just been found. Somebody had picked it up in the washroom, turned it over to a page boy, who, thinking it came from the "five and dime," dumped it into a desk drawer with rubber bands and paper clips!

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Each day tourist buses cruise through the Warner lot. Passengers cannot disembark; all they get is a look-see. Their chances of seeing stars are slim. One of the studio's more cynical publicity men tells me only twice has he seen stars stop to chat with the busload of ogiers. Those two were Errol Flynn and Bette Davis. And yet Bette was too busy to talk long-distance to a group of girls who have saved up their dimes to wish her a happy birthday.

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21st & C N.E. APRIL 30 TO MAY 10

AMUSEMENTS

LAST DAY GEORGIA SOTHERN'S GAYETY 9TH ST. BET. E & F
Gala MIDNITE SHOW TONITE BURLESQUE
ADDED TODAY MID-NITE SHOW AMATEUR NITE
STARTS TOMORROW MARIAN MILLER

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RKO KEITH'S A WASHINGTON INSTITUTION Opposite U. S. Treasury on 15th St.
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JOHN RUSSELL YOUNG Commissioner, District of Columbia
3rd Week Jean ARTHUR The DEVIL AND MISS JONES with ROBERT CUMMINGS • CHARLES COBURN
and Washington is still roaring like the devil with—
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Coming . . . LORETTA YOUNG in "THE LADY FROM CHEYENNE"

AMUSEMENTS

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1st Pix Singapore Defenses R. A. F. Aces Rescued; New Trashless Trash; "Ant Life" Disney Quints "Growing Up"

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See ZACCHINI Shot from Giant Cannon Over 2 Ferris Wheels
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5c—All Rides, All Shows—5c

5 SHOWS TODAY
Feature, 10:00, 12:25, 2:55, 5:20, 7:50, 10:20. Stage, 11:35, 2:00, 4:30, 7:00, 9:25.

LOEW'S CAPITOL F-A-T 13th
NOW DOORS OPEN 9:45
Alice FAYE-Don AMECHE CARMEN MIRANDA
"THAT NIGHT IN RIO"
Technicolor Musical
STAGE
"Fashions of 1941"
LEW PARKER • ROCKETS

PALACE F-A-T 13th
NOW DOORS OPEN 10:30
ZIEGFELD GIRL
starring JAMES STEWART • JUDY GARLAND HEDY LAMARR • LANA TURNER

COLUMBIA F-A-T 12th
NOW DOORS OPEN 11:00
Spencer TRACY • Mickey ROONEY "MEN OF BOYS TOWN"

WARNER BROS. THEATERS
Additional Information... Phone Theaters Direct.

All Time Schedules Given in Warner Bros. Ads Indicate Time Feature Is Presented.

Matinees All Theaters

AMBASSADOR 18th & Col. Rd. CO. 5393. Mat. 1
Irene Dunne, Cary Grant in "Penny Serenade," at 1, 3:05, 5:10, 7:15, 9:25.

APOLLO 624 H St. N.E. FR. 5300. Mat. 1 P. M.
Warren William in "Lone Wolf Takes a Chance," at 1, 3:55, 6:45, 9:40; William Boyd in "Border Vigilantes," at 2:50, 5:45, 8:40. Serial.

AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 2000. Mat. 1 P. M.
Rex Harrison, Margaret Lockwood in "Night Train," at 1, 3:25, 5:45, 7:40, 9:35. Serial and Cartoon.

AVE. GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. Lf. 2400. M. 12:30.
Guy Kibbee, Carol Hughes in "Scattergood Baines," at 1, 3:55, 6:50, 9:50. William Boyd, Russell Hayden in "Doomed Caravan," at 2:55, 5:50, 8:45. Looney Tune Cartoon, "White Eagle," No. 3 Serial.

BEVERLY 18th and E Sts. N.E. LI. 2300 Mat. 1:00 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons
Joan Blondell, Roland Young in "Topper Returns," at 1, 3:20, 5:25, 7:40, 9:40. "Green Hornet Strikes Again," No. 6. (Matinee Only). Greece Fights Back.

CALVERT 2324 Wis. Ave. N.W. WO. 2345. Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons
Robert Montgomery, Ingrid Bergman, in "Rage in Heaven," at 1:30, 3:45, 6, 7:50, 9:50.

CENTRAL 425 9th St. N.W. ME. 2841. Opens 9:45
Richard Dix, Patricia Morrison in "The Round Up," at 10, 12:25, 2:50, 5:40, 9:25. John Shelton, Virginia Grey in "Blonde Inspiration," at 11:40, 2:35, 5:30, 8:25. Cartoon.

COLONY 4325 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 6800. Mat. 1 P. M.
Guy Kibbee in "Scattergood Baines," at 1:40, 3:45, 5:50, 7:50, 10. "Green Hornet Strikes Again," No. 3.

HOME 1230 C St. N.E. AT. 8148. Mat. 1 P. M.
William Lundigan, Maris Wrixon in "Case of the Black Parrot," at 1, 3:35, 6:10, 8:50. Peter Lorre, Evelyn Keyser in "Face Behind the Mask," at 2, 4:35, 7:10, 9:30. Serial and Looney Tune Cartoon.

KENNEDY Kennedy near 6th N.W. RA. 6600. Mat. 1 P. M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons
George Brent, Ann Sheridan in "Honeymoon for Three," at 1:30, 3:35, 5:55, 8, 9:45. "Green Hornet Strikes Again," No. 6.

PENN Pa. Ave. at 7th St. S.E. FR. 5300. Mat. 1 P. M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons
Clive Brooks, John Clements in "Convoy," at 1:30, 3:45, 5:55, 7:45, 9:40. "Green Hornet Strikes Again," No. 2 (Matinee Only).

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. CO. 6262. Mat. 1 P. M.
Melvyn Douglas, Rosalind Russell in "This Thing Called Love," at 1:15, 3:25, 5:25, 7:25, 9:30.

SECO 8246 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SH. 2540 Parking Space Mat. 11 A. M.
Bill Elliott, Luana Walters in "Across the Sierras," at 11, 1:25, 3:35, 5:15, 8:45. Jack Holt, Marjorie Reynolds in "The Great Swindle," at 12:15, 2:45, 5:18, 7:30, 10. "White Eagle," No. 3 Serial. Looney Tune Cartoon.

SHERIDAN Ga. Ave. & Sheridan RA. 2400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Jackie Cooper in "Life with Henry," at 1, 3:10, 5:15, 7:30, 9:35. "Green Hornet Strikes Again," No. 6 Serial.

SILVER Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pike Sher. 5200. Mat. 1 P. M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons
Errol Flynn, Brenda Marshall in "Footsteps in the Dark," at 1, 3:10, 5:20, 7:25, 9:35. Greece Fights Back.

TAKOMA 4th & Butternut Sts. GE. 4312. Park'g Space Mat. 1 P. M.
Warren William, June Storey in "Lone Wolf Takes a Chance," at 1:15, 4:10, 7:05, 9:45. John Litel, Frieda Inescort in "Father's Son," at 12:40, 3:30, 6:25, 9:20. Our Gang Comedy.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. CO. 1300. Mat. 1 P.M.
Robert Montgomery, Ingrid Bergman in "Rage in Heaven," at 1:05, 3:20, 5:35, 7:50, 9:50. Merrie Melody.

UPTOWN Conn. Ave. & Newark WO. 5400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons
Joan Blondell, Roland Young in "Topper Returns," at 1:30, 3:30, 5:35, 7:40, 9:45.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400. Mat. 1 P. M.
Cesar Romero, Milton Berle, Virginia Gilmore in "Tall, Dark and Handsome," at 1, 3:05, 5:20, 7:25, 9:40. "Green Hornet Strikes Again," No. 2 Serial. Greece Fights Back.

ACADEMY Of Perfect Sound Photoplay 8th at G S.E.
"MEET BOSTON BLACKIE," with Chester Morris and Rochelle Hudson. Also Charles Starrett in "WEST OF ABILENE"

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With Frank Morgan, Mary Howard, Billie Burke. Also
'LI'L ABNER'
Based on Newspaper Cartoon with Granville Owen, Buster Keaton, Mona Ray.

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Lewis Stone, Mickey Rooney "ANDY HARDY'S PRIVATE SECRETARY"
Travelaik. News.

CONGRESS 2351 Nichols Ave. S.E. AT. 5700
Double Feature Program
George O'Brien in "STAGE TO CHINO" at 1:30, 4, 6:30, 9. Lupe Velez and Leon Errol in "SIX LESSONS FROM MADAME LA ZONGA." At 2:30, 4:50, 7:20, 9:50.

FAIRLAWN 1342 Good Hope Rd. S.E. Lfa. 9193
Gene Autry and Smiley Burnette in "BACK IN THE SADDLE"

GREENBELT Free Parking.
Dble. Feat. Cont. 2:45
Fred MacMurray, "RANGERS OF FORTUNE" Monjou, Landis, "ROAD SHOW"
Last Show 8:30.

HIGHLAND Push-Back Seats.
2833 Pa. Ave. S.E. AT. 7311
Penny Singleton and Arthur Lake in "BLONDIE GOES LATIN" at 1:30, 3:30, 5:35, 7:30, 9:30. Buster Keaton Comedy, Cartoon and Chapt. 1 "GREEN HORNET STRIKES AGAIN"

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With Marx Brothers. Also
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With Tim Holt, Virginia Gilmore.

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"HONEYMOON FOR THREE"
Geo. Brent, Ann Sheridan
Mat. at 1 P. M.

NEWTON 12th & Newton Sts. N.E.
Phone Mich. 1200
Double Feature
"THE GREAT MR. NOBODY"
Eddie Albert, Joan Leslie
"THE MEN FROM TEXAS"
William Boyd, Russell Hayden
Mat. at 1 P. M.

JESSE 19th nr. Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E.
Phone DUpont 9841
Double Feature
"MELODY FOR THREE"
Jean Hersholt, Fay Wray
"ROBBERS OF THE RANGE"
Tom Holt, Virginia Vale
Mat. at 1 P. M.

SYLVAN First and R. I. Ave. N.W.
Phone NOrth 9680
Double Feature
"DREAMING OUT LOUD"
Lum & Abner, Frances Langford
"CASE OF THE BLACK PARROT"
Wm. Lundigan, Maris Wrixon
Mat. at 1 P. M.

PALM THEATER 1010 Mt. Vernon Ave.
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An American Comedy by Sophie Treadwell and Lee
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Irene DUNNE & Cary GRANT in Columbia's "Penny Serenade"
on Stage JOE COOK and His 1941 DAFFY-DILS
"Penny Serenade" also Today at Ambassador

METROPOLITAN NOW
DOORS OPEN 10:30 a.m. Shows Continuous 11 a.m. to 11 p.m.
A New Kind of Horror Thriller
MAN MADE MONSTER
A Universal Picture with
Lionel Atwill - LON CHANEY, Jr.
Also on Screen "WINGS OF STEEL"
A Vitaphone Featurette in TECHNICOLOR

Three pages of Stage and Screen appear in Sunday's Post.

Film Table

Palace—"Ziegfeld Girl," at 10:45 a. m., 1:25, 4:10, 6:55 and 9:40 p. m.

Earle—"Penny Serenade," at 10 a. m., 12:55, 3:50, 6:45 and 9:45 p. m. Stage shows at 12:05, 3, 6 and 8:55 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"The Devil and Miss Jones," at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m. "March of Time," at 1, 3:05, 5:10, 7:15 and 9 p. m.

Loew's Capitol—"That Night in Rio," at 10 a. m., 12:25, 2:55, 5:20, 7:50 and 10:20 p. m. Stage shows at 11:35 a. m., 2, 4:30, 7 and 9:25 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Man Made Monster," at 11:55 a. m., 2, 4, 6, 8 and 10 p. m.

Columbia—"Men of Boys Town," at 10:45 a. m. 12:45, 3, 5:15, 7:30 and 9:45 p. m.

Little—"Blackout," at 11 a. m., 12:50, 2:35, 4:25, 6:15, 8:05 and 9:55 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreels and Shorts at 10 and 11:45 a. m., 12:30, 1:45, 3, 4:15, 5:30, 6:45, 8, 9:15 and 10:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"Penny Serenade," at 1, 3:05, 5:10, 7:15 and 9:25 p. m.

Tivoli—"Rage in Heaven," at 1:05, 3:20, 5:35, 7:50 and 9:50 p. m.

Calvert—"Rage in Heaven," at 1:30, 3:45, 5:55, 7:50 and 9:45 p. m.

Penn—"Convoy," at 1:30, 3:45, 5:55, 7:45 and 9:40 p. m.

Open Air—"Trail of the Vigilantes," at 7:40 and 10:15 p. m. "Sandy Gets Her Man," at 8:55 p. m.

AMUSEMENTS

MIDNITE SHOW OPEN-AIR DRIVE-IN AUTO THEATRE
TRAIL OF THE VIGILANTES
"SANDY GETS HER MAN"

CONRAD VEIDT VALERIE HOBSON in "BLACKOUT"
Little 28 44

Today's NEIGHBORHOOD MOVIES

Yanks Shutout Nats on Bonham's 3-Hit Hurling

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With Shirley Povich

Phil Rizzuto Captivates Yankee Fans

New York, N. Y., April 25.—Not in the memory of the oldest inhabitant of the Yankee Stadium press box has a New York ball player captivated the fans so completely as has little Phil Rizzuto, the ingrown shortstop whose big league career is only 12 days old. He is both ball player and pet to Yankee fans.

POVICH

The other day when the little fellow broke up an 11-inning game with a home run, Yankee Stadium experienced a new kind of exuberation. Fans actually piled out of the stands, hundreds of them, and Rizzuto was forced to struggle through a third base line mob to circle the bases. A fan who grabbed his cap as a souvenir had to battle to keep it. Rizzuto was carried off the field on the shoulders of his admirers.

It's a different sort of adulation that Ruth and Gehrig used to command. The joy those two big guys used to provide Yankee Stadium customers was accompanied by awesome worship of their power. At a Ruth or Gehrig home run, Yankee fans would first gasp, then shout. There is no record that they ever piled onto the playing field to hug and embrace the big fellows. But in the case of Rizzuto it is pure, unbridled delight that has overtaken them. They're letting themselves go.

The Mighty Atom Has Changed the Pattern

The reason is, of course, that it's all so incongruous—a little guy like Rizzuto being a Yankee star. For years, Yankee fans were grounded in the belief that only the big, tough guys could be Yankee stars. Rizzuto has changed the pattern. And, of course, he has the native sympathy of every little guy in the stands who gets a vicarious thrill out of the feats of a little fellow no bigger than himself.

However, the fondness for Rizzuto does not end at the confines of the playing field. Inside the Yankee dressing room they go for the little guy and even marvel at him. Yankee players no older than Rizzuto (he is 23) regard him as a wonderful sort of kid and unconsciously they go for the big-brother act. They ogle in complete uncomprehension how such a little guy can be such a swell ball player.

Doc Painter, trainer of the Yankees and a physical culture specialist, has his own explanation of Rizzuto's remarkable talents on the ball field. "He's just the most perfectly balanced athlete I've ever seen, and I've looked at thousands of them," says Painter. "Phil ought to be a sculptor's dream if the sculptor is willing to take a small-scale model. His legs, hips, shoulders and neck and head are in perfect proportion, and he has the coordination that explains everything.

A Natural Player—And a Regular, Too

"Rabbit Maranville is the only other little man who could do all the things that Rizzuto does. They're stronger than the average man of their size, a lot stronger because they know how to use their muscles. There's nothing deliberate about that, either. They just have remarkable reflexes. They don't have to think about the things they do on the ball field. It's as native with them as their next breath."

Incidentally, there was a profound demonstration just a moment ago of how the Yankee Stadium fans feel about Rizzuto. As these paragraphs were being written, in the seventh inning of today's game, a pitch by Arnold Anderson got away from him. Rizzuto, at bat, was forced to hit the dirt to duck a head high fast ball. The close pitch was pure accident, but from the 8,200 in the stands came a loud boo. They didn't like it.

One of the things the Yankees like about Rizzuto is his utter lack of swell head. Today, in the dressing room, he had a half dozen of them helping him to compose a letter of thanks to the folks from Norfolk, Va., who made presentations to him at the home plate ceremonies at Griffith Stadium on opening day. He labored long over the letter and submitted it for the approval of his teammates. He's mailing it to the Mayor of Norfolk.

With his big-league salary he's buying the house that his father, a dock worker, lives in. This week he had a telephone put into the place, the first such instrument ever owned by the nine Rizzutos, of Glendale, Long Island, all of those things get into the New York papers, and the people up here think he's very wonderful, indeed.

On the Line

With CONSIDINE

Lexington, Ky., April 25.—Willie Harbut speaking. Ever hear tell of Willie? He's an old colored man with a battered pork-pie hat and a perfect keyboard of white teeth.

He has been Man o' War's groom and spieler shince 1925. He works for Sam Riddle at Faraway Farm down here where the grass grows blue in the gently rolling pastures, and the new crop of utterly delightful foals frisk and kick at the sides of their peacefully grazing dams.

CONSIDINE

Willie conducts visitors around the little stallion barn at Faraway. He opens the stall of each great Riddle sire, and he has a pretty nice speech to make to the visitors about each one, including War Admiral, who looks tiny and black and regretful standing in the corner of his stall. But Willie's heart is not in this preliminary spieling. He is saving himself for the monologue at the fourth stall, for that's Man o' War's stall.

Listen:

"Heah he is, ladies and gen'men, the mostest hoss of all. Man o' War. Twenty-fo' years old. Come head, Red . . . He stands 16½ hands high . . . I say, come heah, you old Red. And he weigh thirteen hunnert and seventy fi' pounds.

"That about three hunnert pounds mo' than he weigh when nobody could touch him wif a 10-foot pole, they couldn't. Just look at him, ladies and gen'men. He got everything a hoss needs, and weah he needs it . . . Git outa that corner, Red, and come heah . . . He was bohn right over deah on Georgetown Pike on Mr. August Belmont's farm. The yeah was 1917. Mr. August Belmont he decided not to race no mo', so he took Man o' War to Saratoga and he done sol' him to Mr. Samuel Riddle when he wash a baby for fi' thousand dollars.

Willie Goes on With His Spiel

"He race ten times as a 2-year-old . . . Stand still, Red, I tell you . . .

"And out of those ten races he win ten . . . how's 'at? Upset beat him? I didn't see it, mister, so I still say it's a lie . . . show yo'self, Red . . . when he was two yeahs old they pile a hunnert and thirty pounds on him. When he was three yeahs old they pile a hunnert thirty-eight pound on him. When he was three yeahs old he run a mile in one thirty five and three fifth, and a mile and a half in two twenty eight and fo' fifth . . . Look at that hoss, ladies and gen'men, ain't he sump'n for twenty fo' yeahs old.

"Two hunnert and fo'ty nine thousand, fo' hunnert and sixty five dollars is what he won in purses. He was bohn in Kentucky but he never raced here, but a couple his sons win the Kentucky Derby, Clyde Van Dusen and Wo' Admiral . . . come around heah, Red, and let 'em see how you made . . . John P. Grier was the only hoss ever give him a race, but he broke old John P. Grier's heart he did. He could run on any track, any distance, dry or wet. They's a lot of great hosses in the country. But they's only one Man o' War.

(At this, Big Red dipped his head and nuzzled at his faithful old groom and Willie Harbut kissed him lightly on the nose.)

"He not only the greatest hoss for racin' they ever was, ladies and gen'men; he's some sire, too. He got Hard Tacks who got Sea Biscuit. He got plenty. In nineteen hunnert and thirty seven he had all the champions. He had Wo' Admiral, who win the Derby, the Preaknes and the Belmont; he had Battleship, who win the Grand National over in England; he had Blockade, who was the very best over rails, and he had Holy Stone, who was the best show hoss . . . That's nice, Red, go back to yo' conar. He gets up now at fo' o'clock in the moaning and has his breakfast at 7 o'clock. He jog maybe 5 miles, and at 9 o'clock he's turned out, at eleben he eats again, then he's turned out at 1 o'clock and comes back at 3 to eat again. He gets fo' meals a day, bran and oats and hay, and he likes a nice carrot . . . Okay, Red, boy, ah'll be back, boy."

Heart of the Bluegrass Country

Thanks, Willie. Now let us get in a word to say that this thoroughbred sector must be the garden spot of the country. It has nice people and nice weather and a countryside whose undulating beauty cannot be put into words. It has endless fields of mares and their incredibly interesting foals, wondrously skittish, their soft little manes flying as they run across the blue pastures and rest under the blooming redbud and dogwood trees.

MacMitchell Proves Star For Violets

Anchor Man Outfoots Indiana's Kane; Md. Out of Money In Sprint Medley

By Jack Munhall

Post Staff Writer

Philadelphia, Pa., April 25.—With young Leslie MacMitchell anchoring both teams with splendid performances, New York University dominated inaugural events of the forty-seventh annual Penn relays carnival on sun-filled Franklin Field today with victories in the sprint medley and distance medley races.

Midst an afternoon of generally disappointing times, despite a track that was considered fast, MacMitchell's climaxing legs of 4:13 in the mile of the distance medley and 1:54.1 in the 880 of the sprint medley were outstanding. The long-heralded individual mile duel between 21-year-old Leslie and Campbell Kane, Indiana's Big Ten mile champion, materialized in the distance medley and MacMitchell ran his foe into the cinders in a grueling finish.

Corbett Is Third

District of Columbia entries fared about as well as could be expected, with Johnny Corbett, of Catholic University, placing third behind Indiana's Fred Wilt and Ashland College's William Dodds in the 2-mile run, and Maryland running clear out of the money in the sprint medley.

The Terps, weakened by a last-minute decision that Joe Murphy, Southern Conference champion, wasn't in condition to handle one of the 220 assignments, were fifth in a race that was run in two sections. Murphy didn't even make the trip here.

Indiana captured the first section in 3:28.7, and N. Y. U.'s Violets the second in the winning time of 3:34.7. On basis of fastest time, Pittsburgh, second in the first heat, was second, and St. John's, of Brooklyn, second in the second heat, was third.

Though much was expected of the forerunners of a field that is expected to number 3,000 contestants for the two-day spectacle, only two collegiate records and one interscholastic carnival marks were erased. Archie Harris, stocky Indiana representative, threw the discus 167 feet 10⅛ inches to better the standard of 163 feet 4 inches established in 1939 by William Faymonville, of Notre Dame.

No Record Set

Completing the college record list for the day—one of the smallest in many years—Wilt raced to a new record in the 2-mile run. He was clocked at 9:17.6. The old record was 9:25.4, made in 1921 by R. B Buker, of Bates College.

With N. Y. U. taking two of the three major relay titles decided before a crowd of less than 5,000, Duke came up with a surprise to win the third. The first Blue Devil relay team ever to compete here dethroned Pittsburgh, winner in both 1939 and 1940, in the quarter-mile event. Duke scored on the strength of a scintillating anchor leg by Moffat Storer, a sophomore football player who last week turned in a 0:9.6 effort to win the 100-yard dash in a dual meet with North Carolina. Today Storer came from far back to shade Olvis Hicks, North Texas State Teachers, and Carolos Belizaire, Xavier, who were waging a stirring stretch drive while Storer crept up unnoticed. Storer, who was not invited to compete in the 100, here though the time he hung up last week is equal to the Penn Carnival record, passed both his rivals in the final 5 yards.

There was little to choose between MacMitchell and Kane, the lads whom everyone agreed would win or lose titles for N. Y. U. and Indiana,

See PENN, Page 17, Column 6.

The Majors

American League

STANDINGS OF THE CLUBS

	W.	L.	Pct.	GB.
New York	8	4	.667	...
Boston	6	4	.600	1
Cleveland	6	4	.600	1
Chicago	4	4	.500	2
Detroit	4	4	.500	2
Philadelphia	4	6	.400	3
St. Louis	2	4	.333	3
WASHINGTON	3	7	.300	4

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

New York, 6; WASHINGTON, 0.
Boston, 3; Philadelphia, 1.
Cleveland, 5; Chicago, 3.
Detroit, 12; St. Louis, 11.

GAMES TODAY

WASHINGTON at New York—Hudson (0-2) vs. Ruffing (1-1).
Philadelphia at Boston—Beckman (0-1) vs. Grove (0-0), or Wilson (0-1).
Detroit at Cleveland—Newsom (0-2) vs. Harder (1-0).
Chicago at St. Louis—Smith (0-1) vs. Caster (0-0).

National League

STANDINGS OF THE CLUBS

	W.	L.	Pct.	GB.
New York	8	2	.800	...
Brooklyn	8	4	.667	1
St. Louis	6	3	.667	1½
Cincinnati	5	5	.500	3
Chicago	4	4	.500	3
Boston	4	7	.364	4½
Pittsburgh	3	6	.333	4½
Philadelphia	2	9	.182	6½

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

New York, 7; Philadelphia, 4.
Brooklyn, 5; Boston, 0.
Chicago, 8; Pittsburgh, 7.
St. Louis, 8; Cincinnati, 4.

GAMES TODAY

New York at Philadelphia—Gumbert (1-0) vs. Si Johnson (0-0).
Boston at Brooklyn—Ferrell (3-0) vs. Casey (2-0).
St. Louis at Chicago—Lanier (1-0) vs. Root (1-0).
Pittsburgh at Cincinnati—Bauers (0-1) vs. Turner (1-0) or Vander Meer (1-1).

Peckinpaugh Warns Teams Trying to Call Feller's Pitches

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Rival teams which try to call Bob Feller's pitches had a warning from Manager Roger Peckinpaugh that they may get fooled, for the Cleveland ace throws a fast ball and curve the same way, he said. Peck (right) and Feller are shown above talking over Bob's grip before the start of yesterday's game against the White Sox in Chicago

Bob Feller Defends Own Self in 'Drama'

By the Associated Press

Chicago, April 25.—Blazin' Bob Feller, leading man in this week's baseball drama entitled "Who Pilfered the Pitch" or "Don't Forget to Duck," took the stage today and calmly stated:

1. He is not going to intentionally throw any bean balls.

2. He is not going to complain to league officials about coaches calling his pitches.

3. He is not (if he can help it) going to let said coaches ruffle him into changing his delivery and thereby impair his status as No. 1 hurler of the Cleveland Indians and perhaps all baseball.

"Everyone seems a lot more excited about the thing than I am," said Bob, who nevertheless seemed a little "het up" Wednesday when he remarked that some batsmen might be hurt if misled by a coach's instruction on what Bob was going to shoot to the plate.

Dodgers Ordered By Landis to Pay Jim Ripple $2,424

By International News Service

Chicago, April 27.—Outfielder Jimmy Ripple, who got one bonanza when he was claimed on waivers by Cincinnati in time to cut a slice of the World Series melon last year, received another today from Baseball Commissioner Kenesaw M. Landis.

Judge Landis ruled that the Brooklyn Dodgers must pay Ripple $2,424.06 to make up the difference between his salary as a major leaguer and the salary he was paid while playing for Montreal, of the International League, a Brooklyn farm club.

The salary differential, plus the World Series money Ripple was paid last fall, made the transaction which sent him from Montreal to Cincinnati worth $5,325.87 to him, exclusive of the Cincinnati salary.

Texans Break Sprint Medley Mark at Drake

Al Blozis Cracks Discus Record With Heave of 161 Feet and 5 Inches

By the Associated Press

Des Moines, Iowa, April 25.—A crack quartet of fliers from the University of Texas—a pair of red heads and a pair of blonds—raced to a new American sprint medley record on this balmy, spring day in the opening of the Thirty-second Drake Relay Carnival, which also resulted in the smashing of six Drake records and the tying of another.

The speedsters from the Lone Star State dug their spikes into and cinders in assignments 440-220-220 and, later, Seay and Ramsdell, tances in 3:23.2, clipping eight-tenths of a second off the American record these Texans set in their own relays at Austin two weeks ago. The performance blotted out the Drake mark of 3:25.1 established by Rice Institute in 1939 and tied by Indiana last year.

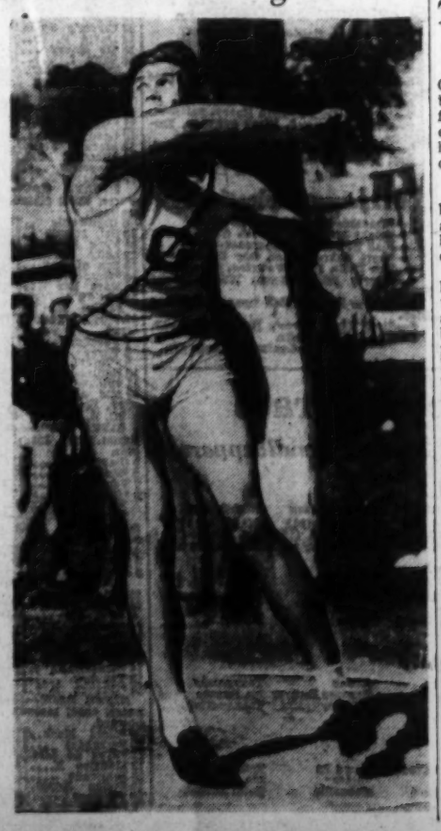
The Texas team was made up of Morris Barefield, Billy Seay, Freddie Ramsdell and Mac Umstattd. They ran Ohio State into the dust, and later, Seay and Ramsdell, paired with Lonnie Hill and Carlton Terry, came back to establish a new Drake record of 0:41 in winning their preliminary heat in the 400-yard university relay. Their performance was a half a second under the record set by Rice three years ago.

Previous to the sensational showings of the Texans, Al Blozis, giant weight star from Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., had tossed the discus 161 feet 5 inches to smash the old Drake mark of 159.97 feet made in 1940 by Jack Hughes of Texas, whose best effort today was 160 feet 3½ inches to take second place.

Blozis, holder of the world's indoor shot-put record, also qualified for tomorrow's final in shot-put with a toss of 52 feet and ¼ inch.

The Kansas State Teachers College, Pittsburg, Kans., smashed the college sprint medley record, ripping off the distance in 3:27.5, as compared with the 3:27.9 performance of Loyola of Chicago last year. Another foursome of Texans from the East Texas State Teachers College tied their own college half-mile mark of 1:27.5 established a year ago, while the Iowa State Teachers College set records in the half and mile relays restricted to Iowa colleges.

Another Record for Big Al



Al Blozis, Georgetown University ace, is shown heaving the discus 161 feet 5 inches for a new Drake Relays record at Des Moines, Iowa, yesterday. It was Blozis' first appearance in the Middle West

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Salica Beats Transparenti To Keep Title

By the Associated Press

Baltimore, April 25.—Lou Salica, staging a Garrison finish in the stretch after he had been outboxed in the earlier rounds, came back to win an unanimous decision over Baltimore's Lew Transparenti and retain his bantamweight title here tonight.

Transparenti fought a courageous battle all the way, but weakened toward the end and barely weathered a terrific flurry of rights and lefts as the champion rallied in the fifteenth and final round.

The 22-year-old Baltimorean was groggy at the closing bell and all but out on his feet. It took just that for Salica, who gets tough when the chips are down, to hold on to the crown that he almost lost in the earlier rounds.

Results of preliminaries:

Steve Vacarelli, 128, Brooklyn, defeated Danny Russell, 125, Philadelphia, T. K. O., fourth round of scheduled five-rounder.

King Kong, 195, Baltimore, knocked out Joe Trippe, 180, Wilmington, Del., after one minute of first round of scheduled six-rounder.

Frankie Wills, 151, Washington, decisioned Carl Turner, 146½, Fairmont, W. Va., eight rounds.

Joe Louis May Ask Time From Army To Defend Title

By International News Service

Detroit, April 25.—Heavyweight Champion Joe Louis, who expects to be drafted by late fall, may ask for permission to defend his title even while serving in the Army, his manager, John Roxborough, disclosed today.

Roxborough said:

"Louis wants to defeat all possible challengers before such time as he is called for service so that he can go into the Army with a clean slate.

"But so far as retiring as soon as he is inducted, it would be foolish to make a decision now. There is a possibility that he will be called before he can complete his present program. In that event he would be more than anxious to obtain permission to fight while serving his year as a selectee."

Louis is registered in Chicago.

Hoya Netmen Win Over C. U., 9 to 0

Georgetown University's tennis team made a clean sweep of Catholic U. at the Hilltop yesterday afternoon when the Hoyas won, 9-0.

In the singles, Don Martin defeated Bill Dorsavage, 6-0, 6-1; Mike Nunez defeated Schuman, 6-2, 6-4; Lee Retger defeated Tom Murphy, 6-1, 6-2; George Boyer defeated Hartwell Calcote, 6-3, 7-5; Ed Grainger defeated Les Pontsky, 6-1, 6-1, and Jack Green defeated Dave Andreau, 9-7, 6-0.

The doubles matches found Martin and Retger combining to defeat Dorsavage and Murphy, 9-7, 6-3; Nunez and Buzzi won by default, and Grainger and Riordan defeated Calcote and Pontsky, 10-8, 6-4.

King Cole Tops Wood Field At Jamaica

By the United Press

New York, April 25.—Eight colts and a single filly meet tomorrow in the $20,000 Wood Memorial to prove whether or not they are worthy of carrying the banner of the East into the Kentucky Derby.

The field for the seventeenth running of the classical Jamaica fixture is topped by Ogden Phipps' King Cole, the front-running youngster who won the Paumonok Handicap and now is priced at 5-1 in the Derby future books, and it includes almost every top 3-year-old in the section. The King will be favored, but he has a lot to beat.

The opposition is composed of Coldstream Farm's Curious Coin, J. H. Whitney's Gun Bearer, Arnold Hanger's Harvard Square, Bern Stable's Master Henry, J. W. Brown's Minnelusa, Sam Tufano's Market Wise, A. J. Sackett's Richmond and Brookmeade Stable's Mettlesome, the only candidate in the field not eligible for the blue grass race.

The Wood, springboard for Johnstown, Gallant Fox and other Derby winners, will be run at a distance of 1 1-16 miles—farther than most of the eligibles have been asked to go. Tonight the track was heavy but by post time it should be good or maybe even fast. The footing will have little effect on the field.

The most serious rivals King Cole will face are Mettlesome, who won the experimental handicap here last week, and Curious Coin, one of the two top horses of the Florida season.

PP	Horse	Wt.	Jockey	Fo.	Odds
1	Market Wise	120	Meade		15-1
2	Gun Bearer	120	Anderson		20-1
3	King Cole	120	Stout		7-5
4	Curious Coin	120	Arcaro		8-1
5	Master Henry	120	No Boy		8-1
6	Mettlesome	120	Robertson		3-1
7	Minnelusa	115	Ryan		100-1
8	†Richmond	120	No Boy		7-1
9	†Har. Square	120	No Boy		7-1

†A. J. Sackett-Arnold Hanger Entry.

Tribe Scores 3 in 9th, Beat Chisox, 5 to 3

By the Associated Press

Chicago, April 25.—The Cleveland Indians scored three runs after two were out in the ninth inning today to defeat Chicago's White Sox, 5 to 3, and nullify a protest they had made on a play in the fourth inning.

Manager Roger Peckinpaugh said he was playing the game under protest when Ray Mack was called out on a fly ball to Julius Solters, Sox left fielder. Solters caught the ball, but he dropped it in what appeared to be an attempt to throw.

Cleveland	AB	H	O	A	Chicago.	AB	H	O	A
W'herly,cf.	4	1	1	0	K'cker,2b.	5	1	4	1
B'dread,ss.	5	0	1	4	Appling,ss.	4	1	1	3
Walker,lf.	4	0	0	0	Kuhel,1b..	4	2	10	1
Trosky,1b.	4	3	14	0	Solters,lf..	4	0	3	0
Grimes,3b.	0	0	0	0	L'ician'i,3b.	3	1	1	3
Heath,rf..	4	1	2	0	R'enthal,rf	4	3	0	0
Mack,2b..	4	0	3	1	Kr'wich,cf.	2	1	5	0
Peters,3b.	3	0	0	3	Tresh,c....	4	1	2	0
*Campbell	1	1	0	0	Lyons,p....	3	0	1	1
Feller,p...	0	0	0	1	‡Short....	1	0	0	0
Hemsley,c.	4	2	4	1					
Bagby,p..	2	1	0	1	Totals..	34	10	27	9
Heving,p..	1	0	0	2					
†Workman	0	0	0	0					
Bell,1b....	1	1	1	0					
Totals.	37	10	27	13					

*Batted for Peters in ninth.
†Ran for Trosky in ninth.
‡Batted for Lyons in ninth.

Cleveland	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	—5
Chicago	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	—3

Runs—Trosky Campbell, Hemsley (2), Workman, Knickerbocker, Lodigiani, Rosenthal. Errors—Appling. Runs batted in—Bagby, Mack, Hemsley, Bell (2), Tresh, Kuhel, Rosenthal. Two-base hits—Heath, Hemsley, Knickerbocker, Rosenthal, Bell, Kuhel. Sacrifice—Kr'wich. Double plays—Hemsley to Peters, Mack to Trosky. Left on bases—Cleveland, 6; Chicago, 8. First base on balls—Off Bagby, 1; off Heving, 2. Struck out—By Bagby, 1; by Feller, 1; by Lyons, 2. Hits—Off Bagby, 6 in 5 innings; off Heving, 1 in 3 innings; off Feller, 0 in 1 inning. Hit by pitched ball—By Lyons (Weatherly). Wild pitch—Bagby. Winning pitcher—Heving.

National Amateur Goes to Del Monte

New York, April 25 (INS).—The United States Golf Association today announced that its 1942 amateur championship would be held at the Del Monte Golf and Country Club, Del Monte, Calif. Dates for the tournament at the Pebble Beach course will be set later.

The 1929 amateur championships were held at Del Monte as were the 1940 women's amateur tournament.

N. Y. Routs Leonard in 6-to-0 Game

Anderson Relieves Dutch After Third, Pitches Shutout Ball; Errors Hurt

By Shirley Povich

Post Staff Writer

Yankee Stadium, New York, April 25.—Mustering a three-hit attack that carried them all the way to first base, the Nats got themselves licked very thoroughly by the Yankees this afternoon. They spaced their hits like the return of the locusts and were shut out, 6 to 0, by big Ernie Bonham.

Dutch Leonard was the losing pitcher, a fact established very early in the afternoon when the Yankees assaulted him for four runs in the first inning and picked up a couple of more before he retired in confusion at the end of the third. It was the third time Leonard faced the Yankees this season and coincidentally he was collecting his third defeat of the year.

The sad fact is that Bonham allowed the Nats only one legitimate hit—Ben Chapman's sharp single to left field in the fourth inning. The other Washington hits were shamefully cheap affairs—George Archie's slow roller to second base in the eighth and Pinch Hitter Jim Vernon's high bounder over the infield in the ninth.

Bonham in Fine Shape

Bonham faced only 30 batters, so relentlessly was he mowing the Nats down with his fast ball. The Nats never came any closer to scoring than first base. With Yankees scoring four runs in the first inning, the Nats were out of the ball game almost before they were in it.

Buddy Lewis was no help to Leonard, or the Nats in general. He made two wild throws to the plate in the early innings which figured directly in at least three Yankee runs.

The lone consoling item for the Nats was the relief pitching of Arnold Anderson, who relieved Leonard at the end of three innings and threw shutout pitching at the Yankees from that point to the finish. Anderson allowed only four hits in five innings of toil, nothing more than a single, and recommended himself for relief duty.

The Yankees didn't dally with Leonard. Little Phil Rizzuto touched off their four-run splurge in the first inning by beating out a bunt that caught Leonard out of position. That happened on Leonard's first pitch, and on Leonard's second pitch the Yankees had their first run of the game.

Rolfe Gets Single

Red Rolfe banged that second pitch into rightfield for a single, and when George Case slipped and fell while fielding the ball, Rizzuto scampered all the way home and Rolfe reached second. Henrich's sacrifice moved him up, and then DiMaggio got Rolfe home from third with the aid of Lewis. DiMaggio hit a ground ball to Lewis, who lifted Catcher Rick Ferrell high off the ground with his throw to the plate and all hands were safe. At this point, Leonard walked Keller, and Gordon scored DiMaggio with a single to right. Keller scored from third a bit later on Dickey's fly to Chapman.

Jerry Priddy put another Yankee run in motion when he opened the second inning with a double down the left field line. With two out, Rolfe fetched Priddy home from second with a single into right field and the Yanks had a 5-0 lead.

They had a 6-0 lead and the ball game at the end of the third. Gordon and Dickey singled with one out, Dickey's blow was a perfectly placed hit-and-run single through shortstop that moved Gordon to third. Priddy grounded to Lewis, who made a wild throw to Ferrell in attempting to nip Gordon at the plate, and the run scored.

Thereafter the Yankees were held in check by Anderson, but it was a futile job by the big red-headed right-hander. Because Bonham was pitching one-hit ball until the eighth and never did permit a Washington athlete to get as far as second base. That most always licks a team.

D. C. Athlete Honored

By International News Service

Hightstown, N. J., April 24.—David Thompson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred R. Thomson, of Washington, was awarded an athletic letter for his participation in wrestling at the Peddie School last winter.

The Box Score

WASHINGTON.	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Case, rf	4	0	0	3	0	1
Cramer, cf	4	0	0	1	0	0
Chapman, lf	4	0	1	3	1	0
Lewis, 3b	3	0	0	0	1	1
Pofahl, ss	3	0	0	2	2	0
Bloodworth, 2b	3	0	0	3	2	0
Archie, 1b	3	0	1	6	2	1
Ferrell, c	1	0	0	2	1	0
Early, c	2	0	0	2	0	0
Leonard, p	1	0	0	1	0	0
Anderson, p	1	0	0	1	0	0
*Vernon	1	0	1	0	0	0
Totals	30	0	3	24	9	3

*Batted for Anderson in ninth.

NEW YORK.	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Rizzuto, ss	5	1	2	2	2	0
Rolfe, 3b	3	1	2	1	2	0
Henrich, rf	3	0	1	0	0	0
DiMaggio, cf	5	1	1	6	0	0
Keller, lf	4	1	0	6	0	0
Gordon, 1b	3	1	3	7	0	0
Dickey, c	4	0	1	4	1	0
Priddy, 2b	3	1	1	1	0	0
Bonham, p	4	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	34	6	11	27	5	0

WASHINGTON	000	000	000	—0						
New York	411	000	00x	—6						

Runs batted in—DiMaggio, Gordon, Dickey, Rolfe, Priddy. Two-base hit—Priddy. Stolen base—Rizzuto. Sacrifice—Henrich. Double play—Pofahl to Bloodworth to Archie. Left on bases—New York, 11; Washington, 3. First base on balls—Off Leonard, 2; off Anderson, 4. Struck out—By Bonham, 4; by Leonard, 1; by Anderson, 2. Hits—Off Leonard, 7 in 3 innings; off Anderson, 4 in 5 innings. Losing pitcher—Leonard. Umpires — McGowan, Quinn and Grieve. Time of game—One hour 56 minutes. Attendance—6,521; ladies, 2,021.

Jockey Madden Pilots Four Winners at Havre de Grace

Brings Home Interlace In Feature

Wins on Bounding Count, a $33.20 Shot, In First Event; Takes Jockey Race Lead

By Walter Haight

A Staff Correspondent

Havre de Grace, Md., April 25.—Apprentice Jockey Darrell Madden, a baby-faced youngster with a knack of getting run out of horses, stole the saddle show today as he piloted four winners on the eight-race program. Madden, by virtue of his four successes, scored his eleventh victory of the meeting and went one ahead of Jockey A. Shelhamer in the battle for the $500 gold watch offered by the racing association for the champion jock y of the session, which ends tomorrow.

Madden rode both long and short shots although he was beaten on Nilon, the heaviest-played favorite he rode during the afternoon.

The lightweight boy's triumphs included one in the feature race aboard R. J. Randolph's Interlace. He brought this 4-year-old filly to the front early and kept her there, scoring by five lengths. Interlace paid $10.50 and was clocked in 1:48 1-5. She finished in advance of Howard Bruces General Mowlee and F. R. Katkins' Greedane.

Madden's other victories came in the first race aboard Bounding Count, a $33.20 shot; in the fourth race on H. M. Babylon's Becomly, a $4.30 choice, and in the eighth event with the Tower Stable's Yantis, a $6.10 mutuel.

Jockey Johnny Gilbert, one of the country's leading riders, was suspended as the result of action that marked the running of the third race. Gilbert put up a rousing finish to get the favorite, Cleaveland Putnam's Pompim up in the final strides to win from H. D. Massey's Steel Beam, with C. Lorenz's Pete's Bet third. In making the wild dash to the wire, Pompim bore out and Jockey Paul Keiper, aboard Pete's Bet, claimed Gilbert's mount had carried him wide. The stewards agreed with the objection and eliminated the public choice, moving Steel Beam, a $21.20 shot, into first money. Pete's Bet became the second horse and Vale Dove, owned by Eddie Johnson, son of Walter Johnson, was placed third.

Redskin Coaches To Address YMCA

Ray Flaherty, coach of the Washington Redskins, and Turk Edwards, player and assistant coach, will address guests at the junior athletic awards meeting of the Central Young Men's Christian Association, to be held tonight at 1732 G Street Northwest, beginning at 7:30.

Upward of 100 boys will receive awards for achievements in various sports during the past year. Prizes will be given by Geoffrey Creyke, member of the Y. M. C. A. boys' work committee.

A tumbling exhibition and a motion picture will complete the program.

Havre de Grace Charts

FRIDAY, APRIL 25, 1941.
(Compiled by Walter Haight.)
WEATHER, CLEAR; TRACK, HEAVY.
(All finishes confirmed by Jones Camera.)

FIRST RACE—One and one-quarter miles. Purse, $1,000. For 4-year-olds and upward; claiming. Start xood from gate. Won handily; place driving. Went to post at 2:15. Off at 2:17. Winner, W. Elliott's ch. g. (9), by Reigh Count—In Bounds. Trained by W. Elliott. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 2:15⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	Start	¼	½	Stretch	Finish	Straight
BOUNDING COUNT	(Madden)	113	11	4	4½	2h	1¹½	1½	$15.60
PORTUNUS	(G.Smith)	118	6	8	9¹	8¹	7¹½	6nk	46.45
GIGGLE LEE	(I.Hanford)	112	12	6	3nk	5nk	2nk	3nk	5.70
SUN CAPTURE	(Keiper)	118	7	12	12	12	8¹	5¹½	4nk 3.50
ASTER LADY	(Shelhamer)	113	4	5	8¹	6½	3h	4¹	5nk 29.90
SCULLERY MAID	(Dupps)	113	10	3	5½	7¹½	6¹½	2¹½	6h 6.75
PLAYMORE	(Schmidt)	118	5	9	7h	4½	4h	7nk	7h 17.40
BREEZING ALONG	(Friedman)	118	1	10	10nk	10½	11h	10¹½	8h 4.60
RED JACK	(Gilbert)	118	8	2	1½	1nk	5nk	8½	9½ 5.40
ACCIDENTAL	(Clagett)	108	3	7	6nk	9h	9h	9nk	10h 24.75
SHAG	(DeCamillis)	118	9	11	11h	11½	12	11nk	11¹½ 26.60
CHAINWICK	(Bers)	113	2	1	2h	3h	10½	12	12 28.10

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BOUNDING COUNT, $33.20, $17.00, $10.10; PORTUNUS, $62.30, $29.90; GIGGLE LEE, $5.00.

BOUNDING COUNT, in the thick of forward contention from the start, moved up gradually on the backstretch, took command approaching the stretch and drew out to win handily. PORTUNUS, under restraint while within striking distance, rallied when placed to a drive and closed with good energy along the rail. GIGGLE LEE was in close quarters at the far turn, came out for racing room and closed with good energy on the outside. SUN CAPTURE walked out of the gate and was a distant trailer to the backstretch, improved his position gradually while racing very wide and closed gamely.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1,000. For 3-year-olds and upward; maidens; claiming. Start good from gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:48½. Off at 2:49½. Winner, W. J. Hirsch's dk. b. g. (3), by Bostonian—Honeydrop. Trained by W. J. Hirsch. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:16⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BEACON STREET	(Dupps)	109½	6	2	2nk	3¹	3¹	1nk	$1.10
EASTER RABBIT	(Watson)	109	10	1	1¹½	1nk	1½	2½	28.80
LER-LIN	(Harrell)	106	11	5	3h	2¹½	2¹	3¹	4.75
CROISSANT	(Keiper)	118	8	7	5½	4h	4h	4¹½	25.20
BARDY	(Duncan)	101	2	8	7½	6h	6h	5¹	22.50
EXIT MARCH	(Madden)	101	7	3	4¹	5¹	5nk	6h	25.80
FORTUNATE BOOP	(G.Smith)	112½	5	6	8¹	8¹½	7¹½	7¹½	61.80
HIGH PLUME	(Sisto)	104½	4	10	9¹	9¹	8¹	8½	27.40
TELLEVANE	(DeCamillis)	106	1	11	10¹	10¹	9nk	9h	4.45
BRICKYARD	(Clagett)	105	9	9	11	11	10½	10h	11.20
NITANOT	(Merritt)	101	3	4	6¹½	7h	11	11	34.10

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BEACON STREET, $4.20, $3.40, $2.90; EASTER RABBIT, $15.20, $8.40; LER-LIN, $3.40.

BEACON STREET, forwardly placed from the start, responded gamely when placed to a drive and came up on the inside to dispose of EASTER RABBIT in the concluding strides. EASTER RABBIT, first away, set a good pace, withstood the challenge of LER-LIN and fought it out willingly. LER-LIN moved up menacingly and bled through the stretch. CROISSANT went evenly.

Daily Double—BOUNDING COUNT and BEACON STREET Paid $93.20.

THIRD RACE—Four and one-half furlongs. Purse, $1,000. For 2-year-old maidens; claiming. Start good from gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:16½. Off at 3:17. Winner, H. D. Massey's ch. f. (2), by Fairbrother—Rivet. Trained by L. Hughes. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 0:56⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	Start	¼	Stretch	Finish	Straight
†POMPIM	(Gilbert)	116	4	3	2¹½	2¹½	1h	$1.85
STEEL BEAM	(Hacker)	113	9	4	1h	1h	2h	9.85
PETE'S BET	(Keiper)	116	2	1	3nk	3¹	3¹	3.40
VALE DOVE	(Watson)	113	6	7	6½	5½	4¹½	89.90
WALTHAM CROSS	(Shelhamer)	116	5	5	5½	6¹½	5h	4.45
BRIGHT FINISH	(Sisto)	111	3	6	4½	4nk	6¹	13.80
PETE'S GOLD	(Schmidt)	116	8	8	7¹	7¹	7¹	93.30
TOVARICH	(DeCamillis)	113	7	9	9½	8¹	8½	68.95
INCENTOR	(G.Smith)	116	1	2	8	9	9	48.80
TOP NOTE	(I.Hanford)	116	10	7				6.35

‡Refused.

†Won but was disqualified.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—STEEL BEAM, $21.30, $8.20, $5.70; PETE'S BET, $4.40, $4.00; VALE DOVE, $15.60.

POMPIM, off forwardly, responded under vigorous handling, bore out through the stretch, forcing PETE'S BET wide, and was disqualified for foul. STEEL BEAM had been speed to take command, kept clear to midstretch and weakened gradually under strong handling. PETE'S BET, close up from the beginning, was bothered by the winner while under strong handling. VALE DOVE closed some ground. WALTHAM CROSS raced wide throughout.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1,000. For 3-year-old fillies; claiming. Start good from gate. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 3:50½. Off at 3:50⅘. Winner, H. M. Babylon's b. f. (3), by Swashbuckler—Becuma. Trained by J. Serio, jr. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:16.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BECOMLY	(Madden)	110	6	3	4nk	3¹	2nk	1¹	$1.15
CLAMOR GIRL	(Bers)	112	5	2	2h	1h	1¹½	2¹	3.90
SPANG	(Sisto)	108	4	7	5nk	5¹	4h	3h	32.35
JACOTTE	(G.Smith)	114	3	6	7	7	6½	4¾	15.10
REACT	(Gilbert)	116	1	4	3¹½	2½	3h	5h	3.40
BALLAROSA	(Claggett)	105	7	5	6¹½	4h	5¹	6¹½	10.70
FISHWIFE	(Bernhardt)	110	2	1	1¹	4½	7	7	21.75

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BECOMLY, $4.30, $2.80, $2.60; CLAMOR GIRL, $4.00, $3.60; SPANG, $4.90.

BECOMLY, confidently handled and rated early, came out for racing room and wore down CLAMOR GIRL to win going away in easy fashion. CLAMOR GIRL, steadied to the far turn, disposed of FISHWIFE, but weakened in the closing stages. SPANG closed some ground. JACOTTE trailed early and closed resolutely.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs. The Glen Oaks. Purse, $1,000. For 3-year-olds. Start good from gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:19½. Off at 4:20. Winner, Walter M. Jeffords' br. c. (3), by Blue Larkspur—Light Ship. Trained by W. H. Brooks. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:14⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
RIDING LIGHT	(Schmidt)	118	8	2	2h	1½	1½	1¹½	$2.75
DOCKET	(Berg)	118	1	4	3¹½	2¹½	2¹	2¹	13.00
PORT ALIBI	(Gilbert)	118	3	7	6¹	5¹	3¹½	3½	2.85
BOREALE	(Madden)	108	7	5	4¹½	5¹	5¹	4¹	3.55
REAL VALUE	(Young)	118	4	3	1h	3¹	4¹	5½	5.75
KARNAK	(Watson)	118	6	5	5½	6¹	6¹	6¹	37.25
HAPPY HUNTING	(G.Smith)	118	2	8	8	7h	7¹°	7¹°	8.35
RAY LIGHT	(Claggett)	105	5	6	7h	8	8	8	84.90

Two-dollar mutuels paid—RIDING LIGHT, $7.50, $4.60, $3.10; DOCKET, $8.50, $5.20; PORT ALIBI, $3.20.

RIDING LIGHT, in the forward battle from the start, took command leaving the backstretch and held sway in front of DOCKET to the end. DOCKET had keen speed while racing on the inside and held on gamely in the final drive. PORT ALIBI, off poorly, gained gradually and closed with good energy. BOREALE, off alertly, was squeezed back while racing between REAL VALUE and RIDING LIGHT and failed to rally thereafter.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. The Maryland. Purse, $1,300. For 3-year-olds and upward; claiming. Start good from gate. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 4:47½. Off at 4:48. Winner, R. J. Randolph's b. f. (4), by Transmitter—Web. Trained by Nat Ray. Value to winner, $950; second, $200; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:48⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
INTERLACE	(Madden)	101	2	2	1¹	1h	1h	1¹½	1¹	$4.25
GENERAL MOWLEE	(Shelhamer)	113	4	1	3¹½	2¹	2¹½	2¹	2¹	1.60
GREEDAN	(Keiper)	116	6	6	5h	5¹	4¹	3¹	3h	6.00
FOXSHADE	(Young)	110½	5	5	6	6	6	4nk	3	3.75
AFFAIR	(DeCamillis)	106	3	4	4¹½	3¹	3¹	3½	5¹½	5.25
SIR ALFRED	(Duncan)	98	1	3	2h	4nk	5¹	5¹	6	37.10

Two-dollar mutuels paid—INTERLACE, $10.50, $3.80, $3.00; GENERAL MOWLEE, $3.40, $2.60; GREEDAN, $3.60.

INTERLACE went to the front in the run to the first turn, opened a good lead and held the field safe for speed while winning easily. GENERAL MOWLEE, well placed from the start, was hard ridden and had no excuses. GREEDAN was outrun early, forced wide and closed willingly. FOXSHADE was not a serious factor at any stage.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $1,000. For 4-year-olds and upward; claiming. Start good from gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:16. Off at 5:16½. Winner, D. J. Sullivan's ch. f. (4), by Display—Orova. Trained by S. Hicks. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:51⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
DAN'S FOLLY	(Duncan)	101	4	2	2½	2¹	2¹	2¹	1¹¼	$10.65
NILON	(Madden)	108	5	3	1¹	1¹	1¹	1½	2h	95
SANTIAGO	(DeCamillis)	108	2	7	4¹	4¹½	4¹	3¹½	3¹½	11.25
DOROTHY POMP	(Claggett)	108	7	6	3½	3¹½	3¹	4¹	4¹½	3.05
LYDE	(Watson)	113	1	5	5¹	5¹	6h	5¹	5¹	32.85
BURNER	(Sisto)	115	3	4	7	7	7	7	6¹	6.65
PRINCESS LADY	(Hacker)	113	6	7	6½	6¹	5¹½	5½	7	29.30

Two-dollar mutuels paid—DAN'S FOLLY, $23.30, $7.20, $4.80; NILON, $2.90, $2.40; SANTIAGO, $3.60.

DAN'S FOLLY, steadied while closest to the pace of NILON, responded when placed to a drive approaching the stretch, disposed of pacemaker and drew out at the close. NILON was sent to the front in the run to the first turn, drew far out, but had nothing left when challenged. SANTIAGO had speed in spots while racing on the inside in the deepest going. DOROTHY POMP was well placed for three-quarters and weakened. LYDE was not a serious factor.

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and one furlong. Purse, $1,000. For 4-year-olds and upward; claiming. Start good from gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:46½. Off at 5:46½. Winner, Tower Stable's br. g. (9), by Weyood—Manicure. Trained by M. Joller. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:58⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
YANTIS	(Madden)	110	8	12	10¹	9½	2½	2¹½	1h	$2.05
HOWARD	(Scott)	110	12	11	9nk	10¹½	6h	3½	2¹	2.05
ANTI AIR	(Duncan)	102	7	2	5¹	3¹	1¹½	1nk	3¹½	9.85
SCHLEY GOREE	(Claggett)	104	2	8	8½	7½	4nk	4h	4¹½	10.65
SEA CADET	(Dupps)	100	4	1	1nk	1¹	2¹½	5nk	5h	116.25
LOVE MARK	(Watson)	100	5	3	3½	5¹	8nk	7½	6h	4.50
MAEWHISK	(Keiper)	110	11	6	3nk	4¹	5½	6¹½	7h	75.20
GIMPEY	(DeCamillis)	109	10	7	7½	6¹	8¹	8¹	8¹	39.30
ROCKY MEADOW	(Sisto)	106½	1	4	4¹	5h	10¹	9¹	9h	54.45
CHIEF CHEROKEE	(Walters)	112	9	5	2¹	2h	9¹	10¹	10¹½	71.35
RUSSEL McGEE	(Leyland)	114½	3	9	11h	11¹	11¹	11¹	11¹½	85.35
BLUE CYCLONE	(Scott)	103	6	10	12	12	12	12	12	94.60

Two-dollar mutuels paid—YANTIS, $6.10, $3.40, $2.60; HOWARD, $3.00, $2.80; ANTI AIR, $4.00.

YANTIS, allowed to settle into his best stride and sent around horses to gain contention, disposed of ANTI AIR and barely lasted to stave off HOWARD'S closing bid. HOWARD was outrun for the half, came wide for racing room and was wearing down the winner at the end. SCHLEY GOREE was well placed for the half and hung in the final stages.

Havre de Grace Entries With Marvel Ratings

FIRST RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

No.	Horse and Jockey.	Wt.	Odds	Rat.
5	*Play Gold (Claggett)	109	12-1	314
6	Count Morse (DeCamillis)	114	10-1	310
7	*Brookie Boy (Sisto)	111	20-1	308
8	Baltic Mate (Shelhamer)	115	6-5	316
1	*Kaptime (Duncan)	105	12-1	312
2	Some Count (Keiper)	114	4-1	314
3	*Dizzy Dame (Madden)	107	7-2	318
4	*Sun Victor (Poteete)	107	15-1	310

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1,000; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

9	Dogrose (Keiper)	114	8-5	316
10	Dainty Ford (Dattilo)	99	12-1	310
11	*Bercut (Berk)	114	15-1	310
12	Vendors Lien (Keiper)	116	15-1	312
13	Murph (Watson)	116	15-1	308
14	Petes Prince (Wall)	104	9-2	318
15	Miss Goldina (Duncan)	99	20-1	308
16	*Garden Gal (Madden)	99	15-1	308
1	*Lula Khayyam (Claggett)	106	12-1	306
2	Julie Macaw (Leyland)	109	20-1	305
3	Shaheen (DeCamillis)	114	6-1	314
4	*Aster Princess (Sisto)	106	20-1	310
5	Trouble Bent (Merritt)	99	20-1	306
6	Sun Salvator (Scocca)	116	10-1	310
7	Streamer (Weber)	109	15-1	312
8	Balliotant (Harrell)	104	15-1	308

†Mrs. M. A. Moore—J. Trasowski entry.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1,000; for maiden 3-year-olds.

8	Saxon Princess (Dufford)	115	10-1	306
9	War Shadow (Young)	115	15-1	310
10	*Lady Killer (Madden)	115	8-1	312
11	Golden Hour (Berg)	115	6-1	308
12	Moalee (Dabson)	120	20-1	310
13	Cicatrice (Hacker)	115	10-1	308
14	Firm Grip (G. Smith)	120	20-1	312
15	*Dreaming Time (Sisto)	110	4-1	310
1	*Hildene (Duncan)	110	20-1	306
2	Saddling Bell (Gilbert)	120	20-1	308
3	*Swynstan (Madden)	110	9-2	318
4	Fiery Lady (Scocca)	115	20-1	310
5	Bastleus (Shelhamer)	120	20-1	308
6	Coles Boy (Hanford)	120	6-5	316
7	*Ray Light (Duncan)	110	20-1	310

*FOURTH RACE—Four and one-half furlongs; purse, $1,000; for 2-year-olds.

6	Colchis (Haas)	118	5-2	...
7	Mad Bunny (Gilbert)	115	9-2	...
8	Win Time (Scocca)	109	20-1	...
9	Sampler (Hanford)	115	15-1	...
10	High Celerity (Conner)	112	6-1	...
1	Son Islam (Keiper)	118	9-2	...
2	Elder (Haas)	112	10-1	...
3	Gummed Up (Shelhamer)	115	6-1	...
4	Sunset Boy (Gilbert)	112	20-1	...
5	Single (Berg)	118	15-1	...

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1,500; the Shendoah; for 3-year-olds and upward.

5	†Prairie Dog (Keiper)	120	6-1	328
6	‡Shipmate (Dufford)	120	10-1	306
7	Westnesia (Gilbert)	120	15-1	308
8	Rough Time (Scott)	120	8-5	328
1	*Court Dance (Madden)	110	6-1	320
2	Slow Motion (F. Kelly)	120	4-1	324
3	*Woodvale Lass (Claggett)	110	6-1	330
4	Cacodemon (Haas)	120	10-1	319

†Mrs. E. Denemark entry.

‡A. C. Bostwick entry.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $10,000; added; the Philadelphia Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

3	Royal Man (Ryan)	112	6-1	330
6	Blind Eagle (Harrell)	102	12-1	318
7	Dit (Haas)	112	8-1	320
8	Son Altesse (Wall)	103	5-2	334
1	Jeanne d'Arc (Merritt)	100	15-1	328
2	Honey Cloud (Young)	111	8-1	326
3	Ringie (Gilbert)	113	7-2	338
4	Cavalier (Madden)	100	6-1	318

SEVENTH RACE—One and three-sixteenths miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

8	*Barbed Retort (Sisto)	109	10-1	316
9	*Stand In (Claggett)	117	8-1	310
10	*Almac (Madden)	106	15-1	312
11	Centerville (Leyland)	114	20-1	316
12	*Dave Alexander (Sisto)	106	15-1	314
13	*Tyr (Poteete)	106	8-1	318
14	Squabble (Root)	109	20-1	306
1	Summer Stock (Dufford)	106	20-1	305
2	Voldear (G. Smith)	114	20-1	304
3	*Italian Harry (Sisto)	106	20-1	302
4	*Braving Danger (Cl'gett)	106	5-1	318
5	*Knoxville (Madden)	106	9-2	320
6	*Grand Singer (Duncan)	106	20-1	316
7	Sealoch (Shelhamer)	114	3-1	326

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

4	Tonypandy (Haas)	115	8-1	310
5	Run By (Gilbert)	112	15-1	312
6	*Maecloud (Sisto)	108	5-2	316
7	Total Eclipse (Keiper)	112	9-2	314
1	Creepy Mouse (Wall)	111	5-1	318
2	*Transmitter (Sisto)	112	12-1	320
3	Ida Rogers (DeCamillis)	113	7-2	326

†Apprentice allowance claimed.

Bill Bennings

——At The Post

Selections at Havre de Grace.

Dear Al:

Swain is going to the Kentucky Derby. After seeing him close ground to whip Cis Marion in the mud here last Thursday, Trainer C. E. Durnell talked it over with Owner Cleaveland Putman and it was decided to take a chance on the son of Ladysman and Doubtful Hours. I guess we who travel around the smaller tracks should have a rooting interest in Swain. He is a half brother of Dohoev, the gelding that ran so well for Pop Goss, of Winchester, Va. Swain also is a half brother of Doubt Not, something of a sprint champion. All three are gray horses. Swain probably will be a 100-1 shot. He didn't beat much here the other day but he has plenty of courage as those who watched the race will attest. Bullet Joe Bush, former Philadelphia pitcher, has been a regular at this meeting. The sprinter Bullet B. was named for him. Alan Clarke watched the colt Walter Haight cleaning up his feed and shook his head and said, "If he could only run like he can eat." Some of the records played over the loud speakers here were popular during the first World War. Bold Irishman is coming down from New York today to prepare for the Preakness. Remember today's the day I said Son Altesse would jog. If you want a stall for your horses at Charles Town, you'll have to build one. Brother Al Boyle has hung out the standing room only sign. Plenty good ones up there this year. Meeting opens May 12. Doesn't seem possible it's only two weeks away. Maybe I can get Clymene to teach Walter Haight how to run. The track will be fast for the Philadelphia Handicap today if there is no more rain. Brother Ross, the track superintendant, had his crew working hard yesterday. They still use horses here for pulling harrows and discs. Not a tractor in sight. See you on the rail.

BILL.

First Race—BAIN MARIE seems to have a lock and key on the day's opener. Needs only to run back to that last to tie this field in knots. **DIZZY DAME** is at tops as those recent fine efforts suggest. **PLAY GOLD** breaks off the rail and is dangerous.

Second Race—PETE'S PRINCE gets in with 104 pounds and has a field built to order for him. Likes the sprint route and will be winging at the end if the stable is serious. **DOGROSE** has been kidding around and comes from that slick Denemark barn. **LULA KHAYYAM** showed plenty of early lick last out and will set the early pace and may last.

Third Race—COLESBOY raced greenly but was good enough to be second last out. Gets an outside post position and I'm going to string along. **SWYNSTAN** has had many chances and is dangerous. **GOLDEN HOUR** has speed and needs attention in company of this sort.

Fourth Race—ELDER could be the winner in this field at good odds. Reported to be highly regarded by stable and I'm going to take my chances. **COLCHIS** is as good as those fine recent outings. **MAD BUNNY** defeated fair ones over this track.

Fifth Race—SLOW MOTION should make it two in a row in this company. The Martin sprinter has all his punch and will be along in time to take it all. **WOODVALE LASS** has been disappointing but gets in light. **CACODEMON** and **SHIPMATE**, paired as the Bostwick Entry, will go well.

Sixth Race—SON ALTESSE is tossed in this with featherweight. Has done everything asked of late and the top money looks like a gift to Bedwell. **RINGIE** is as good as that Bowie victory. **HONEY CLOUD** has worked well but I still maintain that **HONEY CLOUD** is not the **HONEY CLOUD** of old.

Seventh Race—SEALOCH may make it four winners on the weekend program for Bedwell and his magic stable. **STAND IN** has shown enough to be dangerous. **ALMAC** is in light and probably will gain a place in the money circle.

Eighth Race—CREEPY MOUSE could make it five for Bedwell in the day's finale. The distance is right. **IDA ROGERS** and **MAECLOUD** seem capable of filling out the money bracket.

Best Bet—SON ALTESSE.

Sportsman Selections

1—Wha Hae. Cantevino. Crediulous.
2—Silver Wood. Be Betty. My Bobby.
3—Sanctity. Jockide. Morning Mail.
4—Rare Ben. Amos. Professor Paul.
5—Floataway. Cooling Spring. Three Bangs.
6—Clayville. Flying Plaid. Behave.
7—Soldiers Call. English Harry. Feisun.
8—Rough Diamond. Blind Blarney. Emporium.
9—Panther Creek. Gold Mesh. Ferryboat.
Best bet—Floataway.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Narragansett Selections

1—Maecare. Wise Player. Bereit.
2—Bright Mark. St. Moritz. Orcades.
3—Flag Trumpeter. Maupeace. Zeeo.
4—Short Cake. Mahdi. Our David.
5—War Relic. Lady Waterloo. Here Again.
6—Liberty Flight. Sweet Willow. Night Editor.
7—Franco Saxon. Holl Image. Whistling Dick.
8—Steel King. Harry's Dream. Catomar.
Best bet—Short Cake.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Post's Consensus at Havre de Grace

(Compiled from the selections of the Nation's leading handicappers).

Late Consensus (Revised)

First race	Second race	Third race	Fourth race	Fifth race	Sixth race	Seventh race	Eighth race
Bain Marie (26)	Dogrose (21)	Colesbor (18)	Mad Bunny (23)	Slow Motion (16)	Ringie (23)	Sealoch (21)	Maecloud (16)
Diz. Dame (17)	Vend. Lien (7)	Swyn Stan (16)	Son Islam (10)	W'vale Lass (12)	Royal Man (16)	Stand In (11)	To. Eclipse (15)
Play Gold (4)	Murph (6)	Saxon P'cess (8)	Colchis (8)	Prairie Dog (12)	Hon. Cloud (7)	Knoxville (7)	Ida Rogers (9)

Bennings (Washington Post)

Bain Marie	Pete's Prince	Colesbor	Elder	Slow Motion	Son Altesse	Sealoch	Creepy Mouse
Dizzy Dame	Dogrose	Swynstan	Colchis	Woodvale Lass	Ringie	Stand In	Ida Rogers
Play Gold	Lulu Khayyam	Golden Hour	Mad Bunny	Bostwick entry	Honey Cloud	Almac	Maecloud

Best bet—Son Altesse.

Clocker Mike (Washington Post)

Dizzy Dame	Lulu Khayyam	Saxon Princess	Elder	Bostwick entry	Cavalier	Almac	Tonypandy
Bain Marie	Sun Salvator	Colesbor	Colchis	Rough Time	Ringie	Braving Danger	Ida Rogers
Sun Victor	Pete's Prince	Swynstan	Mad Bunny	Woodvale Lass	Dit	Sealoch	Transmitter

Best bet—Elder.

Louisville Times (AP.)

Count Morse	Sun Salvator	Swynstan	Son Islam	Cacodemon	Honey Cloud	Stand In	Tonypandy
Dizzy Dame	Petes Prince	War Shadow	Colchis	Rough Time	Ringie	Voldear	Ida Rogers
Bain Marie	Vendors Lein	Golden Hour	Single	Court Dance	Royal Man	Knoxville	Total Eclipse

Best bet—Son Islam.

Metro Softballers Open Season Today

The first local softball league will get off to a flying start today when the Metro Saturday League, with eight teams, undergoes a schedule of four games on the No. 9 and 10 lots at Twenty-first and Constitution Avenue.

State Department, defending champion, and National Capital Parks Commission will launch the card at 2 p. m., after which it will be Federal Power Commission vs. Bryan Co.; United States News vs. Y. M. C. A., and Scotts Club vs. Federal Deposit Insurance.

Two Tie for Honors In Low-Putt Event

Mrs. G. K. Heiss and Mrs. J. B. Pearson tied for top honors in the Army-Navy Golf Club's low-putt tournament yesterday. Both had 33 for the 18 holes.

There was also a deadlock for second place between Mrs. L. Dillon and Mrs. W. F. Boone, both having 34 putts.

Dudley to Broadmoor

Colorado Springs, Colo., April 25 (AP).—Ed Dudley, who resigned Tuesday as professional at the Philadelphia, Pa., Golf Club, will become pro at the Broadmoor Club in mid-June.

Churchill Downs

Entries

By the Associated Press

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $900; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

11	Shakerman	113	1 *Plaudaway 103
12	Off Guard	115	2 *Jay D. Bane 113
13	*M'nlite B'bby	113	3 *Split Silk 108
14	Tipsy Teddy	113

Kenwood Furnishes Surprise in Women's Team Golf Play

Chevy Chase Beaten, 6-3, In Opener

Crippled Manor Team, Army-Navy Battle to Tie In First Matches

By Merrell W. Whittlesey

A surprisingly strong Kenwood team proved the opening day sensation of the District Women's Golf Association first team matches yesterday over its home course, doubling the score on the defending champion Chevy Chase sextet, 6-3, although without the services of its top player.

In the other first team encounter a crippled Manor lineup and Army and Navy played to a 4½-all tie, Mrs. Walter R. Stokes leading the Manorites with the best individual scoring of the day, an 81. Mrs. Stokes was playing with Pro George Diffenbaugh's clubs, having locked her own sticks in her car.

In all 22 teams inaugurated the three-month team match competition, a dozen second teams playing at Woodmont while six of the seven third teams matched strokes at Columbia. The hosts drew a bye.

Upset Is Recorded

Mrs. H. L. Price and Mrs. Fred Evans upset Mrs. Y. E. Booker and the Baroness de Gruben for all three points in the second foursome of the Kenwood-Chevy Chase encounter, Mrs. Price supplying the winning punch while her partner played the consistent golf. The Kenwood players won both nines, 1 up. In the next match, Kenwood scored another shutout as Mrs. A. A. McEntee and Mrs. Woodlief Thomas won both nines and the eighteen from Mrs. J. B. Patterson and Mrs. F. Dickinson Letts by rather comfortable margins.

Mrs. Myron Davy made a surprise appearance with Columbia's second team and, under the new handicapping ruling won all three points with Mrs. T. O. Brandon as a partner against Mrs. R. I. Bailey and Mrs. S. Whipple, of Washington. The top Columbia duo spotted its opponents 11¼ strokes. Columbia won the match, 8-1.

Woodmont was high scorer in the third team play at Columbia, defeating Kenwood, 6½ to 2½. Manor was a 6-3 victor over Congressional and Army and Navy shaded Washington, 5-4.

FIRST TEAMS—AT KENWOOD

Kenwood, 6; Chevy Chase, 3

Elizabeth Houghton and Mrs. Landra Platt (Chevy Chase) scored 3 points to 0 for Mrs. Virginia Pressburg (Kenwood). Mrs. Y. E. Booker and Baroness deGruben (Chevy Chase) scored 0 points to 3 for Mrs. H. L. Price and Mrs. Fred Evans (Kenwood). Mrs. J. B. Patterson and Mrs. F. Dickinson Letts (Chevy Chase), scored 0 points to 3 for Mrs. A. A. McEntee and Mrs. Woodlief Thomas (Kenwood).

Manor, 4½; Army and Navy, 4½

Mrs. Walter R. Stokes and Mrs. L. G. Rice (Manor) scored 2½ points to ½ for Mrs. David Clark and Mrs. M. K. Barroll (Army and Navy). Mrs. Bert Gamble (Manor) scored 0 points to 3 for Mrs. M. J. Torlinski and Mrs. J. S. Phillips (Army and Navy). Mrs. G. E. Pugh and Mrs. J. T. Powell (Manor) scored 2 points to 1 for Mrs. R. T. Schlossberg and Mrs. F. X. Gyrax (Army and Navy).

SECOND TEAMS—AT WOODMONT

Army and Navy, 6; Kenwood, 3

Mrs. E. S. Lyons and Mrs. C. A. Olney (Army and Navy) scored 3 points to 0 for Mrs. Donald Kane and Mrs. George Goetzman (Kenwood). Mrs. K. M. Sadler and Mrs. H. M. Maxwell (Army and Navy) scored 0 points to 3 for Mrs. H. M. McClelland and Mrs. J. E. Peterson (Kenwood). Mrs. P. W. Ruttledge and Mrs. W. L. Weible (Army and Navy) scored 3 points to 0 for Mrs. Chester Morrill and Mrs. R. S. Butler (Kenwood).

Woodmont, 8½; Argyle, ½

Mrs. Ralph Goldsmith and Mrs. Henry Goodman (Woodmont) scored 3 points to 0 for Mrs. Ed Widmayer and Mrs. Don Hess (Argyle). Mrs. Gilbert Hahn and Mrs. Theodore Peyser (Woodmont) scored 2½ points to ½ for Mrs. F. L. Williams and Mrs. J. A. Anderson (Argyle). Ruth Simon and Mrs. M. Harris (Woodmont) scored 3 points to 0 for Mrs. Nichols and Mrs. J. T. Brantley (Argyle).

Chevy Chase, 5½; Congressional, 3½

Mrs. W. G. Flather, jr., and Mrs. W. P. Thompkins (Chevy Chase) scored 2½ points to ½ for Mrs. F. G. Godfrey and Mrs. H. A. Knox (Congressional). Mrs. McCook Knox and Mrs. K. M. Kanson (Chevy Chase) scored 0 points to 3 for Mrs. F. G. Avalt and Mrs. D. H. Henderson (Congressional). Eleanor Hawley and Mrs. P. R. Keefer (Chevy Chase) scored 3 points to 0 for Mrs. W. L. Rice and Mrs. C. J. Wilkinson (Congressional).

Columbia, 8; Washington, 1

Mrs. Myron Davy and Mrs. T. O. Brandon (Columbia), scored 3 points to 0 for Mrs. R. I. Bailey and Mrs. S. Whipple (Washington; Mrs. G. E. Stratemeyer and Mrs. J. F. Gross (Columbia) scored 2½ points to ½ for Mrs. O. M. Reed and Mrs. R. L. Hutchison (Washington); Mrs. W. E. Hall and Mrs. B. M. Giles (Columbia) scored 2½ points to ½ for Mrs. R. D. Young and Mrs. G. E. Freer (Washington).

Indian Spring, 5½; Beaver Dam, 3½

Mrs. H. L. Shephard and Mrs. W. A. Cone (Indian Spring) scored 2½ points to ½ for Mrs. C. T. Brownfelter and Mrs. W. Kerr; Mrs. D. Lockette and Mrs. F. E. Mirth (Indian Spring) scored 0 points to 3 for Mrs. Frances Libby and Mrs. Ben Dyer (Beaver Dam); Mrs. S. R. Smith and Mrs. W. E. Patterson (Indian Spring) scored 3 points to 0 for Mrs. Porter Miller and Mrs. George Luce (Beaver Dam).

Belle Haven, 5½; Manor, 3½

Mrs. J. A. Luce and Mrs. Verner Smith (Belle Haven) scored 2 points to ½ for Mrs. J. I. Beech and Mrs. J. W. Kramer (Manor); Mrs. S. Caldwell and Mrs. Carl Peterson (Belle Haven) scored 0 points to 3 for Mrs. W. Baker and Mrs. D. S. Fronheiser (Manor); Mrs. Eugene Almi and Mrs. H. Rough (Belle Haven) scored 3 points to 0 for Mrs. W. S. Lunger and Mrs. Edgar Purpear (Manor).

THIRD TEAMS—AT COLUMBIA

Manor, 6; Congressional, 3

Mrs. H. L. Lacey and Mrs. J. Hill, jr. (Manor), scored ½ point to 2½ for Mrs. C. T. Fenn and Mrs. Marvin Johnston (Congressional); Mrs. C. E. McGowan and Mrs. D. S. Platt (Manor) scored 2½ points to ½ for Mrs. P. J. Winkler and Mrs. O. Jani (Congressional); Mrs. W. A. Hill and Madeline Bost (Manor) scored 3 points to 0 for Mrs. W. Swingle and Mrs. Houston Harper (Congressional).

Army and Navy, 5; Washington, 4

Mrs. R. C. Jones and Mrs. L. T. Hausen (Army and Navy) scored 2½ points to ½ for Mrs. W. Baker and Mrs. P. H. Adams (Washington); Mrs. E. H. King and Mrs. J. H. Chadwick (Army and Navy) scored 0 points to 3 for Mrs. I. Harr and Mrs. W. F. Niles (Washington) Mrs. W. McIntosh and Mrs. Betty Nuttman (Army and Navy) scored 2½ points to ½ for Mrs. E. S. Kochersperger and Mrs. H. Rudio (Washington).

Woodmont, 6½; Kenwood, 2½

Mrs. D. Rosenthal and Mrs. Martin Baum (Woodmont) scored 1½ points to 1½ for Mrs. O. Jago and Mrs. R. Thornburg (Kenwood); Mrs. Milton Gladstein and Mrs. Morris Jaffe (Woodmont) scored 2 points to 0 for Mrs. R. Keebler and Mrs. L. Wells (Kenwood); Mrs. Herman Sauber and Mrs. Morris Cafritz (Woodmont) scored 3 points to 0 for Mrs. P. Lyon and Mrs. J. Barron (Kenwood).

P. B. C. Peewee Baseball

No. 10.	AB	H	O	A	No. 11.	AB	H	O	A
Viahos,2b	4	2	1	2	Lloyd,3b	4	1	1	3
Bladen,ss	4	1	0	3	Burton,c	4	0	5	0
McK'ght,rf	4	4	3	0	Ramsay,rf	3	2	3	0
Simms,c	4	4	8	0	Leapley,1b	3	1	12	0
Mills,3b	4	0	2	2	Clarke,ss	3	2	0	3
P'dman,lf	3	0	1	0	Rusche,ss	1	0	1	1
Oates,cf	2	0	2	0	La'anna,2b	2	0	2	0
McNeal,cf	2	1	3	0	M'tutz,2b	3	0	0	1
Fyanes,1b	3	1	7	0	Payne,cf	2	0	3	0
McC'thy,p	3	2	0	1	Moran,p	2	0	0	2
Totals	33	14	27	8	Totals	27	6	27	11

No. 10	4	0	1	1	3	0	0	4	1	—14
No. 5	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	0	0	— 5

Two-base hits—Simms, McKnight, Leapley, Viahos. Three-base hits—Simms, Ramsay. Home run—Clarke.

Kenwood's Upset Victors and Manor's First Team Leader

The Kenwood team which surprised by upsetting Chevy Chase as the first team matches opened rests after the 6-3 triumph. Left to right—Mrs. Richard Kreuzburg, Mrs. A. A. McEntee, Mrs. H. L. Price, Mrs. Woodlief Thomas and Mrs. Fred Evans. Right—Mrs. W. R. Stokes, Manor's victorious captain

Patty Berg Here Today For Golf Visit

Patty Berg, who has won new fame as a woman golf professional after sweeping the amateur titles, will arrive here at 8 o'clock this morning for a stay of several days that will include exhibition matches tomorrow at Kenwood and Wednesday at East Potomac.

The youthful red-haired star from Minneapolis will stay with her fellow pro, Washington's Helen Dettweiler, until Friday morning, when they will resume their exhibition match and clinic tour for their sporting goods sponsors.

The two girl pros will probably play a round this afternoon at some local club.

Bees Shut Out By Dodgers And Higbe, 5-0

By the Associated Press

Brooklyn, April 25.—Sparked by a four-hit pitching effort for the third straight day, the Dodgers blanked the Boston Bees, 5 to 0 today, with Kirby Higbe, the "fugitive" from the Phillies, doing the hurling.

Following the efforts of Whitey Wyatt and Luke Hamlin Wednesday and yesterday, Higbe fanned seven and was never in serious trouble as he turned in his first victory in a Brooklyn uniform.

The Dodgers' seven-hit attack was paced by Dolph Camilli, who clouted his fifth homer of the season, his fourth in five days. This wallop started the Brooklyn scoring in the fifth after Manny Salvo had blanked the locals up to there. Two runs in that frame and three more in the sixth on two hits and an error completed the scoring.

Boston.	AB	H	O	A	Brooklyn.	AB	H	O	A
Sisti,3b	4	1	2	1	Reese,ss	3	0	3	3
Cooner,cf	4	0	4	1	Walker,cf	4	1	4	0
Rowell,2b	3	1	1	2	L'setto,3b	3	1	1	2
Moore,rf	4	0	2	0	Medwick,lf	4	0	1	0
West,lf	3	0	2	0	Camilli,1b	3	1	8	0
Miller,ss	3	0	2	3	Wasdell,rf	4	0	1	0
D'gren,1b	4	1	8	0	K'couris,2b	3	1	2	3
Berres,c	2	1	3	0	Owen,c	4	2	7	0
†Averill	1	0	0	0	Higbe,p	3	0	0	1
Salvo,p	2	0	0	1					
Lamanna,p	0	0	0	0	Totals	30	7	27	9
*Hassett	0	0	0	0					
Johnson,p	0	0	0	0					
Totals	30	4	24	8					

*Batted for Lamanna in eighth
†Batted for Berres in ninth

Boston	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—0
Brooklyn	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	x	—5

Runs—Lavagetto, Camilli (2), Wasdell, Owen. Error—Sisti. Runs batted in—Camilli, Higbe, Wasdell, Owen. Two-base hits—Owen, Lavagetto. Home run—Camilli. Stolen bases—Camilli, Wasdell. Sacrifice—Higbe. Double plays—Reese to Kampouris to Camilli, Ruwell to Miller to Danigren, Cooney to Dahlgren. Left on bases—Boston, 8; Brooklyn, 6. First base on balls—Off Salvo, 4; off Higbe, 5. Struck out—By Salvo, 2; by Higbe, 7; by Lamanna, —. Hits—Off Salvo, 5 in 5⅓ innings; off Lamanna, 1 in 1⅔ innings; off Johnson, 1 in 1 inning. Losing pitcher—Salvo.

Maryland Netmen Continue Streak

Maryland's varsity tennis team extended its winning streak to seven yesterday with a one-sided, 9-to-0 victory over Hampden-Sydney's squad at College Park.

Only Maryland player to go over two sets in winning was Burkom, who defeated Richmond, 6-3, 2-6, 6-4. In the doubles competition, the number 2 team from Hampden-Sydney, Pugh and Taylor, forced Hardey and Burnside, of the Terps, to 13-11 before losing the first set, but the Terps took the second, 6-1.

Maryland meets one of its biggest obstacles in a dual meet with the strong Duke team today at College Park.

Summaries:

Singles

Burkom (Maryland) defeated Richmond (H.-S.), 6—3, 2—6, 6—4; Royal (Maryland) defeated White (H.-S.), 6—4, 6—6; Rangher (Maryland) defeated Paist (H. S.), 6—0, 6—0; Burnside (Maryland) defeated Pugh (H. S.), 6—2, 6—2; Clark (Maryland) defeated Taylor (H. S.), 6—2, 6—2; Bates (Maryland) won by default.

Doubles

Burkom and Bates (Maryland) defeated Richmond and White (H. S.), 6—2, 7—5; Hardey and Burnside (Maryland) defeated Pugh and Taylor (H. S.), 13—11, 6—1; Clarke and Berg (Maryland) won by default.

Tigers Nose Browns In Weird Game, 12-11

York's Single With Bases Full in Ninth Scores Two Runs and Ends Whacky 3-Hour Struggle

By the Associated Press

Detroit, April 25.—The champion Detroit Tigers and the St. Louis Browns indulged in a typical grocers' picnic ball game today, with the Tigers finally coming out on top in a weird three-hour struggle, 12 to 11, with their third straight victory.

Broad-beamed Rudy York, soon to occupy the Tigers' slugging throne alone when Hank Greenberg marches off to the Army, put an end to the whacky business with a bases-full single in the ninth for two runs after the Browns had gone ahead in their half.

Johnny Allen, fifth Brownie pitcher, was on the mound at the time in relief of Fritz Ostermueller, who was charged with the loss.

The teams did about everything except play good baseball. There were 24 bases on balls, 14 off the Brownie hurlers, and 8 errors, not to mention numerous mental miscues.

St. Louis.	AB	H	O	A	Detroit.	AB	H	O	A
Clift,3b	5	2	0	3	C'ucher,ss	2	1	5	3
Radcliff,lf	5	0	4	0	McNair	0	0	0	0
Laabs,rf	5	1	1	0	Campbell	0	0	0	0
Judnich,cf	4	1	2	0	G'inger,2b	4	1	3	1
L'dello,2b	5	1	1	3	McCosky,cf	5	2	0	1
McG'lin,1b	4	1	7	1	G'sberg,lf	5	0	1	0
Strange,ss	4	3	3	3	York,1b	6	2	7	2
Swift,c	3	1	4	0	Higgins,3b	4	0	1	4
†Grace	0	0	0	0	S'hback,rf	5	1	3	1
Grube,c	0	0	0	0	Tebbetts,c	4	0	7	0
R.N'ris,p	0	0	0	0	Overlss,p	0	0	0	1
O'houn,p	2	0	0	1	McKain,p	0	0	0	0
Kramer,p	1	0	1	1	‡N.Harris	1	0	0	0
‡Clenbine	1	0	0	0	Benton,p	2	0	0	0
O'uller,p	0	0	0	0					
Allen,p	0	0	0	0	Totals	36	8	27	13
Totals	37	11	*25	12					

*One out when winning run scored.
†Batted for Swift in ninth.
‡Batted for Kramer in ninth.
§Batted for McKain in fourth.
‖Batted for Croucher in ninth.
¶Ran for McNair in ninth.

St. Louis	2	4	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	—11
Detroit	2	2	0	6	0	0	0	1	2	—12

Runs—Radcliff (2), Laabs, Judnich (3), McQuinn (2), Stranze (2), Swift, Grace, Croucher (3), Campbell, Gehringer, McCosky (2), York, Higgins (2), McKain, N. Harris. Errors—R. Harris, Swift, Stranze (2), McQuinn, York, Croucher. Three-base hit—Radcliff. Runs batted in—Lucadello (2), Swift, Radcliff (2), Stranze (3), Clift, Gehringer, Greenberg, York (3), Higgins, Tebbetts (2), Stainback. Two-base hits—Lucadello, McQuinn, Stainback. Stolen base—Stranze. Sacrifice—N. Harris. Left on bases—St. Louis, 10; Detroit, 13. First base on balls—Off R. Harris, 4; off Galehouse, 3; off Kramer, 3; off Ostermueller, 1; off Allen, 1; off Gorsica, 2; off McKain, 3; off Benton, 5. Struck out—By R. Harris, 1; by Gorsica, 1; by McKain, 1; by Benton, 3. Hits—Off R. Harris, 3 in 1⅔ innings; off Galehouse, 1 in 1⅔ innings; off Kramer, 2 in 4⅔ innings; off Ostermueller, 1 in ⅓ inning; off Allen, 1 in 0 inning (pitched to two batters in ninth); off Gorsica, 6 in 1⅔ innings; off McKain, 4 in 2⅓ innings; off Benton, 1 in 5 innings. Wild pitch—R. Harris. Winning pitcher—Benton. Losing pitcher—Ostermueller. Umpires—Summers, Rue and Stewart. Time of game—Three hours four minutes. Attendance—(Actual), 3,410.

Eastern High Winner, 12-1, Over Coolidge

Eastern High diamonders got only two more hits than Calvin Coolidge's contingent yesterday, but they got 11 more runs to take a 12-1 victory on the Fifth and Sheridan Field.

Seven errors behind them hurt the chances of Coolidge's Pitchers Melnicove and Vaughn more than the seven hits they allowed. Meanwhile Kenny Curles, of Eastern, got almost flawless backing from his mates as he went the route.

The only Colt tally of the game resulted from the best blow of the game, a round-tripper in the sixth inning by William Penn.

Coolidge.	AB	H	O	A	Eastern.	AB	H	O	A
Koenig,cf	4	0	4	0	Laycock,cf	3	0	0	0
Bassin,2b	4	2	0	3	H'fman,1b	4	1	4	0
J'cobson,ss	2	0	5	2	Hite,2b	2	1	1	2
Battista,1b	3	0	9	1	Vernon,ss	3	2	0	1
Penn,lf	3	1	0	0	David,3b	4	1	0	3
Martin,rf	2	0	0	0	Foreman,lf	3	0	0	0
Orrison,3b	2	0	1	3	Jesnick,rf	3	0	1	0
Murphy,c	2	1	2	1	Re'ington,c	3	1	13	1
M'nicove,p	0	0	0	1	Curles,p	3	1	0	7
Vaughn,p	2	0	0	1	Kennedy,c	1	0	3	0
Scanlon,2b	1	0	0	0					
Ground,c	1	1	0	0					
Totals	26	5	21	12	Totals	28	7	21	14

Eastern	2	3	0	3	4	0	0	—12
Coolidge	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	— 1

Errors—Vernon, Bassin (2), Battista, Murphy (2), Melnicove, Vaughn. Runs—Penn, Laycock (2), Hoffman (2), Hite (2), David, Foreman, Remington (2), Curles (2). Home run—Penn. First base on balls—Off Melnicove, 4; off Vaughn, 4; off Curles, 2. Struck out—By Melnicove, 1; by Vaughn, 1; by Curles, 13. Hits—Off Melnicover, 2 in 1⅔ innings; off Vaughn, 5 in 5⅓ innings. Hit by pitched ball—By Melnicove (Foreman). Wild pitch—Melnicove. Passed balls—Murphy (2).

Dick Newsome Stars as Bosox Down A's, 3-1

By the Associated Press

Boston, April 25.—Heber "Dick" Newsome, 26-year-old Boston Red Sox rookie, turned in a glittering five-hit performance today in his first start of the season to quell the Philadelphia Athletics, 3-1, and snap a four-game Boston losing streak.

A surprise starter when a sudden cold snap forced abandonment of plans to send the aging "Lefty" Grove against the A's, Newsome held the hard-hitting Philadelphia line-up to a pair of widely spaced singles until the final frame.

In that stanza he granted successive singles to Dick Siebert, Sam Chapman and Pete Suder. Siebert scored when Pinch Hitter Harold Wagner forced Suder at second. Newsome regained control and struck out Pinch Hitter "Chubby" Dean and forced Eddie Collins, jr., to roll out to Doerr.

Phil'phia.	AB	H	O	A	Boston.	AB	H	O	A
Collins,rf	5	0	2	0	DiM'gio,cf	2	0	3	0
McCoy,2b	4	0	3	5	Spence,lf	3	1	2	0
J'son,lf	4	0	1	0	Foxx,1b	4	1	9	0
Hayes,c	2	0	1	2	Doerr,2b	4	1	2	5
Siebert,1b	4	1	12	0	Finney,rf	4	0	2	0
S.Ch'an,cf	4	1	3	0	Tabor,3b	4	2	1	3
Suder,3b	4	1	0	3	Pytlak,c	3	0	4	1
P.Ch'an,ss	2	1	2	4	L.N'some,ss	2	1	3	1
*W.Mat'ws	1	0	0	0	H.N'some,p	2	0	0	2
Br'cato,ss	0	0	0	0					
‡Wagner	1	0	0	0	Totals	29	7	27	14
Knott,p	1	0	0	0					
†Moses	0	0	0	0					
A.J'son,p	0	0	0	0					
§Dean	1	0	0	0					
Totals	32	5	24	14					

*Batted for P. Chapman in eighth.
†Batted for Knott in eighth.
‡Batted for Brancato in ninth.
§Batted for A. Johnson in ninth.

Philadelphia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	—1
Boston	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	x	—3

Runs—Siebert, Foxx (2), Tabor. Errors—Suder, Tabor. Runs batted in—Foxx, Doerr, Wagner. Home run—Foxx. Stolen bases—Foxx, Tabor. Sacrifice—L. Newsome. Double play—McCoy to P. Chapman to Siebert. Left on bases—Philadelphia, 9; Boston, 6. First base on balls—Off Knott, 2; off H. Newsome, 5. Struck out—By Knott, 1; by H. Newsome, 2. Hits—Off Knott, 7 in 7 innings; off A. Johnson, 0 in 1 inning. Hit by pitched ball—By Knott (Spence). Losing pitcher—Knott. Umpires—Ormsby, Hubbard and Rommel. Time of game—One hour 46 minutes. Attendance—(Actual), 2,900 and 2,000 ladies.

Wilson Defeats Devitt Prep, 9 to 1

A rally by the baseball forces of Devitt Prep in the last inning fell eight runs short of tying yesterday and the Prepmen dropped a 9-1 decision to Woodrow Wilson on the latters' field.

The Tigers slammed two Devitt moundsmen for 14 hits as Briscuso, Cave and Saine limited the invaders to five safeties.

Devitt.	AB	H	O	A	Wilson.	AB	H	O	A
Iglesias,s	2	0	1	0	P'amus,3b	5	2	1	1
Pons,cf	3	1	2	0	Vinson,2b	3	2	1	5
Delisi,3b	4	1	1	2	Schwab,cf,c	5	2	3	0
K'aleski,ss	4	0	0	2	Hillock,1b	5	1	11	0
Clents,2b	3	1	0	2	B'cuso,p,lf	2	1	0	1
Cullen,rf	4	2	2	0	Hardison,c	3	1	11	1
Hess,1b	3	0	8	0	Lemerise,lf	3	1	0	0
Rinaldi,lf	3	0	2	0	Cave,p	1	0	0	0
Madden,p	1	0	0	1	Saine,p	0	0	0	0
Allen,p	1	0	1	0	Sullivan,rf	4	3	0	0
					Stout,cf	0	0	0	0
Totals	26	5	24	9	Poust,ss	4	0	0	1
					Totals	35	14	27	9

Devitt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	—1
Wilson	0	1	0	5	1	2	0	x	—9

Errors—Iglesias (2), Kowalewski (2), Clements (2), Rinaldi, Madden. Runs—Delisi, Vinson (2), Schwab, Hardison, Hillock, Lemerise, Sullivan (2), Briscuso. Two-base hits—Hillock, Sullivan (3), Cullen. Stolen bases—Delisi, Clements, Pollamas (3). Winning pitcher—Briscuso. Losing pitcher—Madden.

St. Alban's Netmen Defeat Devitt, 5 to 0

In its sixth successive win this season, St. Alban's tennis team defeated Devitt Prep, 5—0, on the losers' courts yesterday afternoon.

Individual scores were: Cooper over Hickerson, 6—0, 6—0; Chewning over Grimm, 6—1, 7—5, and Lee over Shapiro, 6—1, —0.

Giants Stop Mighty Phils In Ninth, 7-4

By the Associated Press

Philadelphia, April 25.—The National League leading Giants woke up in the ninth inning today, scored five runs and trounced the luckless Philadelphia Phillies 7-to-4.

Morrie Arnovich, whose teeth got him a draft defermeat, had nothing wrong with his batting eye. He came up as a pinch-hitter with the bases loaded and promptly unloaded them with a triple to spark the winning rally.

For eight innings, Cy Blanton limited the Giants to five hits, while his mates touched Prince Hal Schumacher for all their runs in the first three frames. In the ninth, however, the roof fell in on Cy as Joe Orengo singled, Billy Jurges and Gabby Hartnett walked, Arnovich tripled, Burgess Whitehead singled, Mel Ott walked and Babe Young doubled in that order for the winning spree.

New York	AB	H	O	A	Phil'phia.	AB	H	O	A
Rucker,cf	4	2	0	0	May,3b	4	1	1	7
†Arnovich	1	1	0	0	Mueller	1	0	0	0
Demaree,cf	0	0	1	0	B'jamin,rf	4	2	2	0
W'head,2b	5	1	2	3	Marty,cf	3	0	4	1
Danning,c	3	1	6	0	L'whiler,lf	4	1	2	0
Ott,rf	3	0	1	0	Etten,1b	4	2	11	0
Young,1b	4	1	11	0	Nasel,2b	4	0	1	3
Moore,lf	2	0	4	0	L'ngston,c	3	1	4	0
Orengo,3b	4	2	1	1	Bragan,ss	4	1	0	3
Jurgess,ss	3	0	1	4	Blanton,p	2	0	0	2
A'macher,p	3	1	0	2	Tamulis,p	0	0	0	0
‡Hartnett	0	0	0	0	§Rizzo	1	0	0	0
¶Witek	0	0	0	0					
Brown,p	0	0	0	0	Totals	33	8	27	15
Totals	34	9	27	10					

*Batted for Schumacher in ninth
†Ran for Hartnett in ninth.
‡Batted for Rucker in ninth.
§Batted for Tamulis in ninth.
¶Batted for May in ninth.

New York	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	5	—7
Philadelphia	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	—4

Runs—Rucker, Arnovich, Whitehead, Moore, Orengo, Jurges, Witek, May, Benjamin, Etten, Bragan. Runs batted in—Litwhiler (2), Benjamin, Livingston, Danning, Schumacher, Arnovich (3), Whitehead, Young. Two-base hits—Bragan, Etten, Danning, Young. Three-base hit—Arnovich. Sacrifices—Marty, Blanton. Double play—May to Nasel to Etten. Left on bases—New York, 7; Philadelphia, 6. First base on balls—Off Blanton, 6; off Tamulis, 1; off Schumacher, 1; off Brown, 1. Struck out—By Blanton, 3; by Schumacher, 4; by Brown, 1. Hits—Off Blanton, 6 in 8⅓ innings; off Schumacher, 6 in 8 innings; off Tamulis, 3 in ⅔ inning; off Brown, 0 in 1 inning. Winning pitcher—Schumacher. Losing pitcher—Blanton.

Roosevelt, Bethesda Golfers Win

Roosevelt and Bethesda-Chevy Chase golfers dominated the show yesterday during a full day of activity in the District of Columbia Schoolboy Golf League.

Roosevelt, playing at Woodmont, kept its five-match undefeated record intact when it turned back Woodrow Wilson, the defending champion, 7 and 2. The winners' No. 1 player, Bill Brownrigg, registered a 71 over the par-69 course.

With a 9—0 defeat of St. Alban's, at Columbia, golfers of Bethesda continued their boast of never having lost a point this year. Scores were high all around, C. Willett getting an 81 for the low of the day.

Tech depended on a sweep in the last foursome to nose out Central, 5—4, at Congressional. Western won by the same margin over Anacostia.

COMPLETE RESULTS

Roosevelt, 7; Wilson, 2

Brownrigg (R.) defeated Brylawski, 7 and 6; Meyers (R.) defeated Brandon, 4 and 3. Best ball—Roosevelt, 6 and 5.

Manders (W.) defeated Barse, 2 and 1; Gray (R.) defeated Brandley, 5 and 4. Best ball—Wilson, 1 up.

Wannan (R.) defeated Hoppers, 4 and 3; Griffin (R.) defeated Steines, 7 and 5. Best ball—Roosevelt, 4 and 3.

Bethesda, 9; St. Albans, 0

C. Willett defeated Florence, 3 and 2; A. Willett defeated Cooke, 6 and 5. Best ball—Bethesda, 3 and 2.

Bartwell defeated Hart, 8 and 6; Sullivan defeated Cousins, 7 and 6. Best ball—Bethesda, 8 and 7.

Poerstel defeated Craft, 10 and 8; Burgdorft defeated Bondy, 8 and 6. Best ball—Bethesda, 8 and 6.

Western, 5; Anacostia, 4

Call (W.) defeated Robinson, 4 and 3; Macatee (W.) defeated Flaherty, 10 and 9. Best ball—Western, 3 and 6.

Buckley (W.) defeated Wrenn, 8 and 6; Langley (A.) defeated Stetelkuh, 1 up. Best ball—Western, 6 and 5.

Allman (A.) defeated Thorud, 5 and 3; Slaughter (A.) defeated Barzer, 3 and 4. Best ball—Anacostia, 6 and 4.

Tech, 5; Central, 4

Adams (C.) defeated Curtin, 2 and 1; Belote (T.) defeated Siegler, 2 up. Best ball—Central, 3 and 1.

Steadman (C.) defeated Dale, 3 and 2; Ray (T.) defeated Westfall, 4 and 3. Best ball—Central, 1 up.

Brown (T.) defeated Masdeburger, 7 and 6; Lewis (T.) defeated Avencana, 5 and 4. Best ball—Tech, 7 and 6.

St. John's, 9; Georgetown Prep, 0

Gibbs defeated Gallaher, 1 up, 22 holes; Ponton defeated Maroney, 10 and 8. Best ball—St. John's, 8 and 6.

Malone defeated Johnson, 8 and 6; Sullivan defeated O'Brien, 10 and 8. Best ball—St. John's, 9 and 7.

O'Malley defeated Van Schueffer, 10 and 8; O'Connor defeated Barry, 10 and 6. Best ball—St. John's, 10 and 8.

Wixted Hurls 2-Hit Game; Hoyas Win, 9-2

Sparked by the pitching of Bill Wixted,

Central, Western Interhigh Winners

Vikings Rout Roosevelt High, 12 to 3

Anacostia Bows To Western, 15 to 4; Riders Protest Game With Central Nine

By Bill Burnett

Both Central and Western High baseball teams made their initial starts in the 1941 public school baseball series auspicious ones yesterday, but by far the most impressive was turned in by Central's Vikings, defending titlists.

With only five practice sessions behind them and a single game, the Vikings hung a 12-3 shellacking on Roosevelt at the latter's park. Western carried the day in its home lot with a rousing 15-4 beating of Anacostia.

Central Wins Under Protest of Roosevelt

From the fifth inning on, Roosevelt played its game with the novice "Gas House Gang" of Central under protest. In that period, after Zello Lagos had singled to right, Big Sam Di Blasi came up and rapped a sharp drive to left which took one bounce and sailed over the fence. Ground rules provided for a double on a fly over the barrier, but overlooked a bounder. Umpire Howard ruled the hit a home run.

Hill Homers

It wasn't that blow that beat Roosevelt, however. It was a succession of three hits, two wild pitches, two bases on balls, a passed ball and four errors in the seventh which tore loose all the Rider seams. Mixed in that conglomeration was Bob Hill's undisputable home run with a mate on base, and after it was over Central's 5-3 lead had jumped to 12-3, the final count.

While all the Viking fireworks were going on—there wasn't an inning in which they failed to get a man on base—the Riders were being tamed for five innings by Charley Kligman's five-hit pitching and later by Aaron Weisenberg's two-hit performance. Their first two tallies resulted from a pair of walks, an error and Dick Goodman's double in the first inning, and their only other grew out of a single and error in the fourth.

Southpaw Billy Garner, who hurled good relief ball against Eastern Tuesday, was woefully "off" yesterday. Before he was replaced by Harry Kidwell with two out in the seventh, he allowed a total of 13 hits. His eight strikeouts came when they couldn't help. Kidwell tossed four-hit ball the last two and a third innings.

Central	AB	H	O	A	Roosevelt	AB	H	O	A
Sapourn,2b	3	0	6	3	Cianco,ss	5	1	1	3
C'baum,ss	4	1	2	3	T.R'son,3b	5	1	1	1
Lagos,c	6	3	9	0	Garner,p,1b	3	1	4	2
DiBlasi,3b	5	3	0	3	Wicklein,cf	3	0	1	1
Hill,1b	5	3	7	1	Kuhl,cf	1	0	0	1
Wolfe,lf	5	3	0	0	Koester,rf	3	0	1	0
Brogan,cf	4	1	2	0	G'dman,lf	4	1	1	0
Kekeris,rf	4	1	1	0	B'chling,1b	3	1	6	0
Denikos,rf	1	0	0	0	Kidwell,p	0	0	0	1
Kligman,p	3	2	0	0	K'nedy,2b	4	1	2	1
W'berg,p	2	0	0	0	Lartz,c	3	1	10	1
					*Sturgess	1	0	0	0
Totals	43	17	27	10	Totals	34	7	27	12

*Batted for Lartz in ninth.

Central	0	1	0	2	2	0	7	0	0	—12
Roosevelt	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	— 3

Runs—Sapourn, Citrenbaum, Lagos (2), Di Blasi (2), Hill (2), Wolfe (2), Brogan, Kekeris, Garner, Wicklein, Buschling. Errors—Citrenbaum, Di Blasi, Cianco, T. Robertson (2), Wicklein, Kuhl, Lartz (3). Two-base hits—Hill, Wolfe, Kligman, Goodman. Home runs—Di Blasi, Hill. Stolen bases—Citrenbaum, Di Blasi, Brogan. Sacrifice—Brogan. Double plays—Sapourn to Hill, Cianco to Kennedy to Buschling. Left on bases—Roosevelt, 8; Central, 10. First base on balls—Off Kligman, 2; off Garner, 3; off Kidwell, 1; off Weisenberg, 2. Struck out—By Kligman, 3; by Garner, 3; by Kidwell, 2; by Weisenberg, 5. Hits—Off Kligman, 5 in 5 innings; off Garner, 13 in 6⅔ innings; off Kidwell, 4 in 2⅓ innings; off Weisenberg 2 in 4 innings. Hit by pitched ball—By Garner (Citrenbaum). Wild pitches—Garner, Kidwell, Weisenberg. Passed balls—Lartz (2). Winning pitcher—Kligman. Losing pitcher—Garner. Umpire—Howard.

Bill Grey Stars For Western High

If there was still any doubt of the outcome after Western had pushed across a pair of runs in the second innings, Pitcher Bill Grey dispelled them in the next frame.

The bases were packed with teammates when Grey, a right-hander, stepped to the plate for a turn at bat. They were as vacant as the house on the corner when he was through, and he himself had scored on a ringing four-bagger.

That put the game out of the Indians' reach and started a 15-hit barrage of the Red Raiders on two Anacostia hurlers—Nunnally and Flaherty. Before the last man had been retired Jimmy Karas and Al Jeffries also hit home runs and Bernie Cady and Bob Leach had kicked in with important doubles

Western	AB	H	O	A	Anacostia	AB	H	O	A
Cockrill,2b	3	0	2	0	Nolte,2b	4	2	1	5
Cady,lf	5	2	0	0	L'hardt,1b	4	0	11	0
Jeffries,ss	3	3	0	1	Shaffer,lf	4	0	2	0
Leach,1b	5	1	6	0	Crawford,c	3	1	5	0
M'arkey,cf	5	1	1	0	Soresi,ss	3	1	0	2
Karas,3b	3	2	3	0	Nunnally,p	4	1	0	8
M'affey,rf	3	1	1	0	Henry,rf	4	1	1	0
S'maker,c	5	3	8	0	Hayden,cf	3	1	2	0
Grey,p	4	1	0	7	Blaine,3b	4	0	0	0
Hines,p	1	0	0	0	Flaherty,p	0	0	0	0
Love,2b	0	0	1	0	Smith,cf	1	0	0	0
Dorsett,lf	0	0	1	0	Benner,ss	0	0	0	0
O'naka,rf	1	1	0	0					
Totals	38	15	24	8	Totals	38	7	27	15

Anacostia	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	— 4
Western	0	2	5	0	1	3	3	1	x	—15

Errors—Jeffries (2), Shoemaker, Crawford, Blaine (2). Runs—Nolte, Crawford, Soresi, Nunnally, Cockrill (2), Cady (2), Jeffries (2), Leach, Malarkey, Karas (3), Mehaffey (2), Shoemaker, Grey. Two-base hits—Cady, Leach, Nolte, Nunnally. Three-base hit—Nolte. Home runs—Grey, Karas, Jeffries. First base on balls—Off Grey, 1; off Nunnally, 5; off Flaherty, 1. Struck out—By Grey, 6; by Hines, 2; by Nunnally, 4; by Flaherty, 3. Hits—Off Grey, 5 in 7 innings; off Hines, 2 in 2 innings; off Nunnally, 12 in 6⅔ innings; off Flaherty, 3 in 1⅓ innings. Hit by pitched ball—By Crawford (Grey). Wild pitch—Grey. Winning pitcher—Grey. Losing pitcher—Nunnally.

Results in The Post's Cheess Trophy Tourney

A rearrangement of the schedules went in effect in the Marshall and Stanley classes, owing to the withdrawals of C. J. Yost and W. B. Mundelle. Results of the games, played Thursday evening at the Paul Morphy C. C., Jewish Community Center, follow.

STANLEY CLASS—ROUND 1

9 .... J. Neufeld—B. Goldberg 1
0 .... H. E. Miller—L. Minkoff 1

STANLEY CLASS—ROUND 2

½ .... L. Minkoff—J. Neufeld .... ½
0 .... A. E. Caramell—H. E. Miller .. 0

MARSHALL CLASS—ROUND 1

0 .... M. M. Epstein—W. Papadeas .. 1
1 .... Col. L. S. Morey—S. Hordes ... 0

Post Industrial League Opens Season Today

Post Staff Photo

They look friendly enough here, but these local sandlot ball players will be bitter foes today. They're the batteries for today's Washington Post-Industrial League first game between the champion Heurich Brewers and Cameo Furniture. Left to right, they are Otis Printz and Jimmy Schwab, Cameo pitcher and catcher, and Bob and "Fotch" Mathias, Heurich catcher and pitcher

Cards Break Reds' Streak, Winning, 8-4

By the Associated Press

St. Louis, April 25.—Scoring runs in bursts of two and clicking off five double plays in the field, the St. Louis Cardinals defeated the Cincinnati Reds today, 8 to 4, breaking the world champions' five-game winning streak

The Cardinals now have won four of their five encounters with the Reds, whom they beat three times in a row to start the season. Lean Lon Warneke won one of those games and he got credit for today's victory although he didn't finish.

Junior Thompson, Elmer Riddle and Johnny Hutchings worked for the Reds and the trio yielded 13 hits.

C'cinnati	AB	H	O	A	St. Louis	AB	H	O	A
Werber,3b	5	2	0	1	Hopp,lf	4	2	1	0
Frey,2b	3	1	2	4	J.Brown,3b	4	2	0	1
G'man,rf	3	1	0	0	T.Moore,cf	3	2	4	1
F.McC'k,1b	3	1	10	1	Mize,1b	4	0	10	1
Gleeson,lf	2	1	2	0	Slaughter,rf	5	3	1	0
Lo'bardi,c	3	0	3	0	W.Cooper,c	5	1	5	1
Myer,ss	3	0	1	0	Marion,ss	4	1	2	6
Craft,cf	4	2	3	0	Crespi,2b	4	2	3	4
Joost,ss	4	1	3	2	Warneke,p	3	0	0	2
Th'pson,p	1	0	0	0	H'hinson,p	0	0	0	1
E.Riddle,p	1	0	0	1					
J.Riddle	0	0	0	0	Totals	36	13	27	17
H'chings,p	0	0	0	1					
†M.McC'k	1	0	0	0					
Totals	32	9	24	10					

*Batted for E. Riddle in seventh.
†Batted for Hutchings in ninth.

Cincinnati	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	—4
St. Louis	2	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	2	x—8

Runs—Frey (2), F. McCormick, Craft, Hopp (3), J. Brown (2), T. Moore, Slaughter, Warneke. Errors—Goodman (2), W. Cooper (3), Joost. Runs batted in—T. Moore (2), Slaughter (2), J. Brown (2), W. Cooper, Marion, F. McCormick, Gleeson, Werber. Two-base hits—T. Moore, F. McCormick, Slaughter. Stolen bases—Frey (2), Goodman, Hopp. Sacrifice—T. Moore. Double plays—Marion to Mize, T. Moore to Crespi, Marion to Crespi to Mize, Crespi to Marion to Mize, Hutchinson to W. Cooper to Mize. Left on bases—Cincinnati, 6; St. Louis, 10. First base on balls—Off Thompson, 4; off E. Riddle, 1; off Warneke, 4; off Hutchinson, 1. Struck out—By Thompson, 1; by E. Riddle, 1; by Hutchings, 1; by Warneke, 4; by Hutchinson, 2. Hits—Off Thompson, 3 in 1⅓ innings; off E. Riddle, 8 in 4⅔ innings; off Hutchings, 2 in 2 innings; off Warneke, 9 in 7 innings (none out in eighth); off Hutchinson, 0 in 1 inning. Wild pitches—Thompson, E. Riddle. Passed ball—W. Cooper. Winning pitcher—Warneke. Losing pitcher—Thompson. Umpires—Goetz and Conlan. Time of game—Two hours 13 minutes. Attendance—2,526.

Minor League Baseball

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

Rochester	001 100 120—5	12	2
Baltimore	000 201 003—6	8	3
Dreiseward, Berly (7), Smith (9) and Mueller; Kerr and Kracher.			
Montreal	000 001 010—2	7	1
Syracuse	500 001 10x—7	11	1
Rachunok, Rambert (1), Gassaway (7) and Franks; Hinckle and Bottarini.			
Buffalo	100 000 001—2	5	0
Jersey City	000 000 04x—4	8	0
Fuchs and Hancken; Feldman and Blasmire.			
Toronto	100 600 000—7	8	4
Newark	113 002 001—8	9	0
Eaves, Jones (6) and Klimcsak, Williams (8); Ardizoia, Gettell (4) and Sears.			

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

Kansas City	102 001 001—5	7	1
Toledo	000 000 000—0	9	1
Barley and Kearse; Biscan, Sorrelle (3) and Harshany, Spindel (9).			
St. Paul	000 000 110—2	7	1
Indianapolis	000 012 00x—3	10	0
Himsl, Strahan (7) and Bauer; Cox and Lakeman.			
Milwaukee	110 020 000 00—4	11	1
Columbus	100 003 000 01—5	10	1
Sullivan, Baiser (6) and Hayworth; Brecheen and Heath, Poland (7). First Game—			
Minneapolis	202 001 010—6	11	3
Louisville	000 000 210—3	10	0
Hogsett, Kline (8) and Denning; Hodkey, Scheetz (8) and Glenn. Second Game—			
Minneapolis	000 200 1—3	4	1
Louisville	400 012 x—7	9	0
Nesseth, Kash (1), Keller (5), Kline (6) and Rolandson; Powell, Harris (7) and Lacy.			

SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION

Knoxville	002 000 120—5	11	0
Chattanooga	000 200 000—2	11	2
Anderson and Epps; Bass and Garlis.			
Little Rock	200 030 201—8	13	0
Birmingham	201 000 301—7	13	1
Inteikofer, Baker (7), Prendergrast (9) and Rensa; Johnson, Harrist (5), Gehrman (9) and Lamanno.			
Nashville	200 100 300—6	14	1
Atlanta	010 000 102—4	5	2
Meers, Twardy and Helf; Poindexter, Nowak (8) and Richards.			
Memphis	002 000 040—6	7	2
New Orleans	101 000 002—4	8	0
Maturak and Gautreaux; Horn, Gabler, Beazley and Bremer.			

SOUTH ATLANTIC LEAGUE

Savannah at Greenville, postponed, cold. Macon at Columbia, postponed, wet grounds.

EASTERN LEAGUE

Hartford, 7; Springfield, 6.
Elmira, 6; Williamsport, 5.
Binghamton, 8; Albany, 2.
Wilkes-Barre, 5; Scranton, 4.

PIEDMONT LEAGUE

Norfolk, 2; Portsmouth, 3 (12 innings).
Richmond, 10; Durham, 3.

TEXAS LEAGUE

Dallas, 8; Tulsa, 2.
Houston, 7; Shreveport, 0.
Fort Worth, 11; Oklahoma City, 0.

Strong Cameo, Heurich Nines Launch Season Amid Fanfare; WINX Will 'Air' Game

A brother combination, constituting one of the few innovations on a team which has had much the same personnel for three years, will carry the Champion Heurich Brewers' hopes today when they face the up-and-coming Cameo Furniture nine in the first game of the popular Washington Post-Industrial League season today.

The game, starting at 3 p. m. on the Ellipse, will be broadcast over bat will be his brother, Bob. Former Station WINX by George Gow.

On the mound for the titlists will be "Fotch" Mathias and behind the bat will be his brother, Bob Former, members of the Orlando, Fla., Club in the Florida State League, the stellar pair is expected to do much toward adding another to the Brewers' long string of championships.

Giving the inaugural a major league flavor will be the appearance of Clark Griffith, owner of the Nats, for the opening ceremonies. The Old Fox will hurl out the first ball, giving the first sandlot league to open his blessing.

Managed by Ralph Bennie and "Connie" Wyche, the Heurich and Cameo nines today should provide a gauge of the league race to follow. Last year they staged a neck-and-neck sprint to the wire before the Brewers grabbed a slim triumph.

The clash will open a circuit in which six of the District's finest sandlot clubs will operate. Besides today's foes they will be O'Donnell's Sea Grill, Reliance Insurance, H. & J. Construction and Little Tavern.

Ernie Vigh In Drill Here

Ernie Vigh, one of the hardest hitting middleweights to have invaded the boxing game of recent years, reported here last night at 8:05 o'clock to complete training for his scheduled ten-round boxing feature with Steve Mamakos at Uline's Arena Wednesday night. He was accompanied by his manager, Sol Gold.

Vigh, who has knocked out 37 of the 55 men to have faced him, inaugurates a series of public workouts at the Huron gymnasium this afternoon at 2 o'clock.

Several months ago the terrific punching Vigh was considered the No. 1 contender for Ken Overlin's middleweight title claim following a one-round knockout of Henry Chmielewski and two-round knockout of Ben Brown.

Mike Jacobs, eager to qualify an outstanding opponent for a world's middleweight championship shot with Ken Overlin, matched Vigh with Billy Soose, youthful Pittsburgh sensation, in an elimination bout.

Baker Hurls 1-Hit Game, Landon Wins

Paul Maker, Landon School's basketball ace, successfully switched from the court to the diamond yesterday and hurled a one-hit game against St. Andrews, of Middleton, Del., winning by a 10-0 count.

The big right-hander was never in trouble. His mates went out and collected four runs in the first frame and coasted from then on to win the seven-inning fray easily. They reached two Saint pitchers for 11 safeties.

Landon	AB	H	O	A	St. Andr's	AB	H	O	A
Alford,ss	4	2	1	1	Lewis,cf	2	0	0	0
Hill,2b	2	1	0	1	S'dard,cf	1	0	0	0
D'reaux,2b	1	0	0	0	Clark,c	3	0	2	1
Sager,3b	3	2	1	1	Boyd,2b	3	0	2	1
Boteler,c	4	2	12	1	Graham,ss	3	0	1	0
Baker,p	3	1	1	0	McC'kle,rf	3	0	0	0
Johnson,cf	3	1	1	0	W'right,lf	3	0	1	0
Walker,rf	4	1	2	0	Burton,1b	2	1	3	0
Colvin	0	0	1	0	Ray,3b	1	0	0	1
Brett,lf	4	1	0	0	Ford,3b	1	0	0	1
Beatty,1b	4	0	2	0	Voorhees,p	1	0	0	0
B'hholts,1b	0	0	1	0	Shannon,p	1	0	0	0
Totals	32	11	21	4	Totals	23	1	18	4

St. Andrews	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	— 0
Landon	4	0	1	0	4	x				—10

Errors—Boteler, Boyd (3), Ford, Ray. Runs—Alford (2), Hill, Sager (2), Boteler (3), Baker, Beatty.

Scores

COLLEGE BASEBALL

Maryland, 5; N. Carolina, 4.
Georgetown, 9; West Virginia, 2.
American U., 10; Elizabethtown, 9 (12 innings).
Kansas, 8; Iowa State, 7.
Oregon, 16; Idaho, 5.
Denver, 20; Colorado State, 5.
Missouri, 17; Nebraska, 1.
Franklin, 4; Louisville, 1.
Moravian, 10; Lebanon Valley, 4.
Haverford, 10; Hamilton, 4.
W. Chester, 7; Ithaca, 5.
Wisconsin, 10; Ohio State, 7.
Clemson, 3; S. Carolina, 1.
Iowa, 9; Indiana, 2.
Illinois, 10; Purdue, 8.
Minnesota, 9; Northwestern, 3.

COLLEGE TENNIS

Ohio State, 6; Kalamazoo, 3.
Spring Hills, 7; Cincinnati, 0.
Franklin-Marshall, 8; Haverford, 1.
Michigan, 8; Wisconsin, 1.
Iowa, 8; Coe, 1.

COLLEGE GOLF

Iowa State, 20; Carleton, 7.

Little Generals Win on Track; Eastern Third

Alexandria, Va., April 25.—Concentrating their scoring in the long distance and middle distance events, Washington and Lee High School's Little Generals nosed out Episcopal High and Eastern, of Washington, in a triangular meet on the Episcopal field here this afternoon. The Arlington contingent compiled a total of 55 points, while Episcopal scored 50 and Eastern 46.

The Little Generals took only four first places, but they literally dominated those events, copping all four places in the 880-yard run, and running 1-2-3 in the 440 and the mile. Their other victory came in the high jump, in which two other W.-L. entries finished in a six-way tie for second place.

Episcopal won six points, including the mile relay, but lacked points in the runner-up divisions, while Eastern came away with four victories.

Gudger paced the Little Generals, winning the 440 and the 880, but he was nosed out for individual scoring honors by Episcopal's Carrington Herbert, who won both the 100 and 220, and finished third in the broad jump. Semmes, of Episcopal, also finished a double winner, copping the broad jump and the pole vault.

100-YARD DASH—Won by Herbert (Epis.); second, Simmons (East); third, Adams (East); fourth, Hopkins (Epis.). Time, 10.4 secs.

220-YARD DASH—Won by Herbert (Epis.); second, Grantham (W.-L.); third, Miller (W.-L.); fourth, DeButts (Epis.). Time, 23.4 secs.

440-YARD DASH—Won by Gudger (W.-L.); second, Waldron (W.-L.); third, Warner (W.-L.); fourth, Dodson (Epis.). Time, 53.2 secs.

880-YARD RUN—Won by Gudger (W.-L.); second, White (W.-L.); third, Shumway (W.-L.); fourth, Ruckert (Epis.). Time, 2:35.2.

120-YARD HIGH HURDLES—Won by Nelson (East); second, Brookings (East); third, Todd (Epis.); fourth, Williams (Epis.). Time, 16.4 secs.

220-YARD LOW HURDLES—Won by Williams (Epis.); second, Brookings (East); third, Nelson (East); fourth, Todd (Epis.). Time, 27 secs.

MILE RUN—Won by White (W.-L.); second, Anstine (W.-L.); third, Follin (W.-L.); fourth, Holbrook (Epis.). Time, 4:58.

HIGH JUMP—Won by Shumway (W.-L.); tie for second between Chapman (East), Cofer (Epis.), Brillhart (Epis.), Chittenden (W.-L.), Ruckert (W.-L.), and Semmes (Epis.). Height, 5 ft. 4 in.

BROAD JUMP—Won by Semmes (Epis.); second, Adams (East); third, Herbert (Epis.); fourth, Pearsin (East). Distance, 20 ft. 5¼ in.

POLE VAULT—Won by Semmes (Epis.); second, McIntyre (W.-L.); third, Lee (Epis.); fourth, Pearsin (East). Height, 10 ft. 9 in.

DISCUS THROW—Won by Manill (East); second, Leland (East); third, Newsom (W.-L.); fourth, Barringer (Epis.). Distance, 116 ft. 2 in.

SHOT PUT—Won by Pieri (East); second Leland (East); third, Reed (W.-L.); fourth, Barringer (Epis.). Distance, 43 ft. 4 in.

JAVELIN THROW—Won by Brown (East); second, Urbanske (W.-L.); third, Neff (Epis.); fourth, Gilchrist (Epis.). Distance, 137 ft. 3 in.

MILE RELAY—Won by Episcopal (DeButts, Allen, Dodson, Holbrook). Time, 3:38.5.

Scott, Gilbert In Brisk Drills For Show Here

Buddy Scott, 190-pound Texas Tornado who meets Irish Johnny Hogan, of New Haven, Conn., Monday night in the headline match of the star-studded card at Turner's Arena, went through a fast-stepping workout yesterday with Al Gilbert, Washington's hard-punching middleweight, at Huron Gym.

Scott continued to show a more potent punch than has been in evidence in his past fights hereabouts. He has added a few pounds and the increased weight has put more sting into his punch.

Harry Raskin has taken over the management of the Texas heavyweight and the former aims for a campaign which will lead his fighter to bigger and better bouts, a road which Raskin believes will land his newly acquired charge a heavyweight championship bout not too far in the future.

Scott and Gilbert worked five rounds yesterday. Both looked good. The latter has been in action in Florida the past winter and he showed yesterday he still possesses the zip and punch that has made him a crowd pleaser here. Gilbert at present weighs 160 and is in superb condition. In yesterday's workout the pair kept up a steady pace of glove-throwing.

Gilbert is scheduled to renew his feud with Billy Colbert, Houston, Tex., schoolboy sensation Monday night. Each holds a decision over the other.

Friends Whips Woodward, 7-4

It needed only one run to win in the last inning of its game with Woodward Prep yesterday, but Sidwell-Friends School nine came up with three for a 7-4 victory.

Catcher Carroll Smith, coming to bat with two mates on base, slugged a home run to end the 7-inning clash

Delos Smith limited the losers to 4 safe blows as Friends collected nine off Al Prosise. It was the first triumph in two games for the winners.

Friends	AB	H	O	A	Woodward	AB	H	O	A
D.Smith,p	4	1	0	1	Noyes,1b	4	1	3	0
Carter,3b	3	2	2	2	Harrison,cf	4	0	0	0
N'myer,ss	4	1	3	0	W'bright,c	4	1	12	0
Dulcan,2b	3	2	1	1	Prosise,p	3	1	0	2
C.Smith,c	4	2	11	3	Burns,rf	3	0	1	0
B'meyer,lf	2	0	1	0	Bell,3b	3	1	2	0
Loos,cf	3	0	0	0	Miller,2b	2	0	1	1
Foust,rf	2	1	0	0	Rector,3b	1	0	0	1
H'land,1b	3	0	3	0	Bradley,lf	3	0	0	0
Totals	28	9	21	7	Totals	25	4*	19	4

*One out when winning run scored.

Woodward	0	0	0	3	1	0	0			—4
Friends	0	0	0	1	3	0	3			—7

Errors—Bushmeyer (2), Holland. Runs—Carter (2), Newmyer, Dulcan (2), C. Smith, Foust, Waybright, Burns, Bell, Miller). Two-base hits—Newmyer, Threebase hits—Prosise, E. Smith. Home run—C. Smith. First base on balls—Off Prosise, 4; off D. Smith, 7. Struck out—By Prosise, 11; by D. Smith, 11. Umpire—Priest.

Duke Net Squad Defeats Colonials

Duke University netters won five out of six singles matches and two doubles contests from George Washington players yesterday on Columbia courts.

Dave Johnson, undefeated so far this season, won George Washington's only decision, besting John Buffington, of Duke, 8—6, 4—6, 6—2.

Other singles matches:

Ray Nasher defeated Seymour Lifschutz, 6—0, 6—2; Bob Wilson defeated Frank Mann, 6—0, 6—0; Bob Contine defeated Ed Gee, 6—4, 6—4; George Himadi defeated Bill Zella, 6—4, 6—3, and Fred Bynum won over Joe Newlin, 6—0, 6—0.

Wilson and Himadi took a doubles decision over Zella and Gee, 6—4, 6—1, and Contine and Bynum defeated Lifschutz and Newlin, 6—2, 6—1. Johnson and Mann took on Buffington and Nasher in another doubles contest that was halted after each pair had taken one set.

United Europe Seen Probable If Britain Wins

Likelihood that the democracies, if victorious in the war, would force Europe into a federation was envisaged by Egon Ranshofen-Wertheimer, of American University in an address last night before the American Society of International Law.

"Europe, being artificially divided far beyond its possibilities of survival, seems to be destined for unification," he said in an address on "International Reorganization" at the meeting at the Carlton Hotel.

"The question here is not really whether Europe is 'ripe' for federation but whether it can survive without unification if put back on a democratic basis.

"If this is not the case, the victorious democracies have no other choice than to force Europe into a constitution enabling it to survive without becoming a liability to the world or being in danger of falling again a prey to a totalitarian unifier."

Desire for Unity Assumed

"It can, however, be assumed that the European nations will be sufficiently shaken by the actual and past consequences of their disunity that they will freely consent to the sacrifices upon which a European federation must be built—including England which now pays such a terrific price for inability to understand the degree of its European responsibilities."

Amos J. Peaslee, international law expert of New York, last night discussed the possibility of a "society of nations" to enforce world-wide law and order.

He said both the League of Nations and the Pan-American Union had disclaimed the "super-sovereign executive power" necessary for a world-governing organization.

At the afternoon session Hans Kelsen of Harvard University, speaking on "Essential Conditions of International Justice," said:

Calls for World Court

"The first step toward an enduring peace must be the establishment of an international community, the members of which are obliged to submit all disputes arising among them to a permanent international court and to respect the decisions of this authority."

Herbert Wright of Catholic University faculty, speaking at the afternoon session on "The Moral Bases of International Law," said, "Just as there is a moral duty for individuals to obey the civil law, so there is a moral duty for States to obey the universally recognized rules of international law."

Continuation of its "liberal trade policy" will be the task and problem of the United States in the post-war international economic organization, regardless of the outcome of the European conflict, Dr. Henry F. Grady, president of the American President Lines and former Assistant Secretary of State, said at the luncheon of the Teachers of International Law at the Carlton Hotel.

Our economic and political security lie in opposite direction from that of the aggressors, namely in the direction of a strong and free, rather than a divided and subjugated world economy," Dr. Grady said.

Cites Tariff Report

He cited the last annual report of the committee on tariff of the National Association of Manufacturers, and said "it is argued in this report that the United States should abandon its liberal commercial policy and face the 'realities.' By realities is meant implicitly a postwar international economic organization consisting of a few 'trade control areas under the patronage of strong central powers' such as might be expected should the totalitarian powers emerge undefeated . . . It argues that if we are to be prepared to protect our markets and presumably our economic position in the Western Hemisphere from the economic onslaughts of the totalitarian states, we must adopt their trade weapons, namely, bilateralism; in other words, that we must fight fire with fire.

Requiem Mass For T. W. O'Brien To Be Sung Today

Funeral services for Thomas W. O'Brien, 58, who died at his residence in the Wyoming Apartments Thursday morning after a long illness, will be held at Gawler's today.

A requiem mass will be sung at St. Thomas the Apostle Roman Catholic Church, Twenty-seventh Street and Woodley Road, at 10 a. m., with the Rev. Joseph Moran, pastor, officiating. Burial will be in Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

Born in Philadelphia, Mr. O'Brien resided in Washington since his graduation from Georgetown School of Law, class of 1907.

He served the Government in many capacities. At one time he was assistant solicitor of the Department of Labor; later vice president and chief counsel of the World War U. S. Housing Corporation, and at the time of his death was an Assistant Attorney General in the Department of Justice in charge of winding up the affairs of that corporation.

He was a member of the District Bar and the American Bar Association, and was professor of insurance and partnership law at Columbus University. He was a member of the Knights of Columbus and of several other clubs.

He is survived by his wife, Mary Loehl O'Brien; a son, T. Loehl O'Brien, a life insurance underwriter of this city, and a daughter, Mrs. Elizabeth Schwartz, of Annapolis, wife of Lieut. Frank Schwartz, U. S. Navy.

C. U. Will Honor Athletes, Alumni Here on May 1

Fifty Catholic University athletes will be entertained by the Washington chapter of the university's alumni association at the Mayflower Hotel May 1. Feature of the evening will be the awarding of the Harris cup, presented annually to the "most outstanding scholar, gentleman and athlete."

Letters and sweaters also will be presented and "C" certificates will be given alumni who were prominent in athletics during their college days but who have not received a letter, an award initiated 10 years ago.

The Most Reverend Joseph Corrigan, rector of the university, and the Very Reverend Ignatius Smith will be the speakers.

Colonial Golfers Beat Hopkins

George Vass, jr., one of the city's top-ranking junior stars, paced George Washington's freshman golf team to a 4½-to-1½ victory over Johns Hopkins Frosh yesterday at Kenwood. It was the first match of the season for the Little Colonials.

George Vass (G.W.) defeated Carl Simpson (J.H.), 6 and 5; Charles Stockell (G.W.) defeated Leon Conlon (J.H.), 2 up. Best ball, George Washington, 4 and 3.

J. C. kitchings (G.W.) defeated Ray Wallace (J.H.), 3 and 2; Jimmy McAleer (G.W.) and Henry Weldon (J.H.) finished all even. Best ball, Johns Hopkins, 4 up.

14 New Excise Taxes Offered By Joint Committee Experts

By Robert C. Albright
Post Staff Writer

Staff experts of the Congressional Joint Committee on Internal Revenue yesterday took issue with the Treasury's "ability-to-pay" tax program with alternative proposals for deeper taxation of consumers and profits.

A list of 14 new excises, including special defense levies on coffee, cocoa, tea and sugar, all capable of yielding another $661,000,000 in revenue, was submitted for study of the House Ways and Means Committee.

From these, the Congressional tax experts suggested enough items be taxed to raise $217,100,000. This amount, and an additional $200,000,000 from excess profits taxes, staff experts said, would divert $417,100,000 from proposed new exactions on incomes.

The statement by Colin F. Stam, chief of the Joint Committee staff, listed his own modified surtax proposals, starting income surtaxes at 6 per cent after a flat $2,000 exemption. The Treasury started surtaxes at 11 per cent after existing exemptions and deductions. Into lower and middle class incomes the Treasury cut deepest. These the staff schedules hit lightest, but fell heavier than the Treasury on the upper brackets.

Stam said that "ability-to-pay" taxation to which the Treasury assigned two-thirds of the tax load, while suited to ordinary conditions, is not a policy which can be fully applied in the financing of a defense program.

"It appears that we are now reaching another stage of the defense program," the Joint Committee staff statement said. "The period of full employment and the absorption of idle facilities is approaching. During this period, the tax base should be broadened to curtail private consumption by either general or specific consumption taxes and thus bring production from a peacetime basis to a defense basis."

Invited to Choose

Contending that "too great emphasis is being placed upon ability-to-pay taxes and not enough upon consumption taxes," Stam suggested his new list of excises "might be considered

Capital Transit Net Leaps 15% During Month

The Capital Transit Co. reported yesterday that net income in March totaled $91,570.70, an increase of 15.4 per cent over the same month last year. Revenue passengers during the month totaled 18,003,659, against 15,442,342 or an increase of 16.6 per cent over last year.

The month's operating revenues aggregated $1,246,542, advancing nearly 16 per cent over that of March, 1940. Operating expenses were $858,301 as compared with $730,786. Provision for depreciation was $123,994 against $113,055 last year. Taxes were $114,033 against $93,055 last year, or a jump of 22 per cent.

For the first three months this year as compared with the same period last year, figures were reported as follows: Operating revenues, $3,537,461, up 14.4 per cent; net income $223,067, up 107.4 per cent; revenue passengers 50,987,662, up 14.4 per cent.

C. & P. to Spend $298,000

Expenditures of $298,000 for the construction of telephone plant and installation of equipment in the District of Columbia were authorized by directors of the Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. at their regular meeting on April 24, according to C. A. Robinson, vice president and general manager.

More than $250,000 of the amount authorized will be spent to provide additional equipment in the Georgia central office to take care of an increase in telephone service.

Transit Orders Set New Record Of $25,000,000

Orders for more than $25,000,000 worth of new transit equipment have been placed since the beginning of the present year, Transit Journal News reported in this week's issue. This rate of equipment buying has never been exceeded and seldom even approached in the history of the transit industry, the journal reported, commenting as follows:

"Motorbuses have figured most prominently. A total of nearly 2,000 has been ordered at a cost estimated to be more than $18,000,000. Trolley coach orders aggregate about 100 vehicles costing $1,200,000 while those for streetcars total 354 at a cost of about $6,000,000. Besides the orders definitely placed, a number of operating companies have announced equipment improvement programs aggregating an additional $20,000,000."

Among the equipment programs are those of the St. Louis Public Service Co., which has ordered 100 streetcars and 310 motorbuses at a cost of more than $5,000,000; Philadelphia Transportation Co. which has ordered 20 streetcars and 197 buses at a total cost of nearly $2,500,000; Capital Transit Co., Washington, 30 streetcars and 150 motorbuses and Baltimore Transit Co., 20 streetcars.

Idle Money of Banks Sets Low for Year

By the Associated Press

Federal borrowing made a $500,000,000 dent in idle funds of banks last week.

The Federal Reserve Board said that after the Treasury borrowed $600,000,000 for the RFC, the excess reserves of banks dropped $500,000,000 to $5,760,000,000—one of the lowest totals in more than a year.

Nat. Aniline Plans To Expand Plant

Buffalo, N. Y., April 25 (AP).—The National Aniline & Chemical Co. is preparing to spend $1,000,000 revamping its Buffalo dye plant to meet national defense needs, the Buffalo Evening News said today. Six buildings will be added to house additional chemical equipment in the largest expansion program National Aniline has undertaken here since 1937, the paper added.

Security Trading Up Slightly in Month

By the Associated Press

The Securities Commission reported yesterday that sales on all registered securities exchanges amount to $502,198,917 during March, an increase of 1.5 per cent over February but a decrease of 31.7 per cent from March a year ago.

Security Averages

Stocks	50 Inds.	20 R.R.s.	20 Util.	90 Stks.
Yesterday	91.5	28.8	46.2	74.6
Previous day..	92.3	29.1	46.3	75 2
Week ago	93.0	28.8	47.0	75.8
Month ago	96.6	28.7	50.7	78.8
Year ago 118.2		31.2	67.8	96.7
Two years ago 104.7		25.3	62.4	85.6
High, 1940 ....124.3		33.3	72.2	101.9
Low, 1940	84.5	21.5	51.9	69.7
High, 1939 ....131.7		37.7	74.5	106.4
Low, 1939	96.0	23.4	58.2	79.4
Bonds	20 Inds.	20 R.R.s.	20 Util.	60 Bds.
Yesterday	89.9	66.4	100.9	85.7
Previous day..	89.9	66.7	101.0	85.9
Week ago	90.2	65.8	101.1	85.5
Month ago	90.3	64.4	101.5	85.4
Year ago	87.4	57.9	101.5	82.3
Two years ago	83.6	54.6	99.9	79.4
High, 1940 ...	90.5	62.2	102.3	84.4
Low, 1940	83.2	48.8	97.1	76.5
High, 1939 ...	88.0	64.0	102.8	84 6
Low, 1939	83.2	51.9	97.0	78.0

(1926 average equals 100.)

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, April 25 (AP) (United States Department of Agriculture).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 5,000; total, 11,000; slow, generally steady to 10 lower; good and choice, 180-240 pounds, 8.55@8.75; top, 8.75; 240-270 pounds, 8.40@8.65; 270-330 pounds, 8.20@8.45; 160-180 pounds, 8.25@8.65; sows steady; good 400-500 pounds, 7.65@7.90; few lighter weights to 8.00 and above.

SALABLE CATTLE — Receipts, 500; calves, 200; all classes in very light supply; market fairly active; beef cows, yearlings steady to strong; nothing strictly good to choice offered; most medium to good fed steers and yearlings, 9.00@10.50; good, 791 pounds, fed heifers, 10.50; odd lot medium to good, 9.00@10.25; few beef cows, 6.75@7.75; weighty sausage bulls to 8.25; top, 11.50 on choice vealers; bulk medium to good, 9.00@10.50.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 5,000; late Thursday; fed lambs closed mostly 10@15 higher, instances, 25 up; bulk, good and choice, 91-105 pounds, fed wooled Westerns, 10.35@10.75; few best 10.80@10.90; shorn offerings dull, mostly 8.00@8.25; ewes scarce, 7.00 down; today's trade; lamb trade not yet fully developed, undertone firm; few early sales fed wooled Westerns down from 10.50; best kinds still held around 11.00; odd head ewes, 7.00 and below.

North American Co. to Retire Senior Securities, Shea Reveals

Will Comply Fully With Utility Act, Investors Told

By the Associated Press

New York, April 25.—Edward L. Shea, president of North American Co., utility holding firm, told stockholders at the annual meeting today the company intends to comply fully with the requirements of the Public Utility Act of 1935.

He said the first step of a program designed to insure the greatest possible value for the company's investments would be retirement of the senior securities through sale of certain investments and by other means.

(Editor's note: North American Co. already has taken steps to rid itself of stock holdings in the Washington Railway & Electric Co. Latest information is that North American has reduced its holdings in the Washington company to approximately 80 per cent of the common stock and 43 per cent of the voting stock.)

Analyzing the values behind North American common stock, Shea said that on the basis of the sale of company assets at 12 times their earning power there would be a balance for the common stock of North American of more than $21 a share.

Three Factors Cited

He added, however, that what actually would be realized for common stock "depends on several factors." These he described as: "First, it depends on the period of time which the Securities Commission will allow for the sale of sufficient of our holdings to pay off our senior securities; second, it depends on market conditions prevailing during that period of time; third, it depends on the conditions under which the Securities and Exchange Commission may permit us to effect these sales."

Shea indicated that if North American were to divest itself of all its utilities and retire from its senior securities it might continue in business by investing in other fields.

"I am sure," he said, "that I reflect the views of the management when I say that there is no desire whatsoever to perpetuate the existence of North American Co. unless it serves a really useful purpose such as it has during the last 51 years.

Dissolution Faced

"We cannot now see how the company could serve any important purpose as a public utility holding company if its investments were restricted to only one of the four major properties. Under such conditions, we would undoubtedly recommend the dissolution of the company.

"On the other hand, when the company has divested itself of control of all its public utility operating companies by sale, distribution or otherwise and has thus ceased to be a holding company, the public interest may be greatly served by our continuing in other fields.

"These are days of great expansion in industrial machinery and business activities of the country. Out of every emergency period in our national history has come new industries and needs for capital.

May Find New Fields

"With our changed status, we may very well find new opportunities to continue in the development of needed goods and services."

Shea said the consolidated net income of the company for the March quarter was equal to 58 cents a common share compared with 51 cents in the like 1940 period. Total operating revenues for the first quarter this year were 5.6 per cent ahead of the same period last year, he said.

EDWARD L. SHEA

Corporate Earnings Reports

By the Associated Press

Earnings of Montgomery Ward & Co., Inc., in the first quarter of this year were considerably below the same period in 1940, Sewell L. Avery, president and chairman, reported to stockholders yesterday.

Declining net income for the large mail-order and retail-store company came in the face of increased sales, Avery said at the annual meeting. He estimated April sales as about 20 per cent above last year, which would bring sales for the three months ending April 30 to approximately 14½ per cent over 1940.

Avery said a lower net profit was expected for the quarter, however, because of higher operating costs, a smaller merchandising profit on sales, deliberately larger sales promotion expense and the effect of the company's labor troubles on the West Coast.

Allis-Chalmers Mfg. Co.

Allis-Chalmers Manufacturing Co. reported for the quarter ended March 31 net profits of $596,469 or 33 cents a common share, compared with $969,869 or 54 cents a common share, in the like period of 1940.

The company said the decline in net earnings was due to a 76-day strike at the West Allis works of the company which suspended practically all production there.

Bohn Aluminum & Brass

Bohn Aluminum & Brass Corporation reported net profit for the March quarter of this year of $473,083 or $1.34 a share, compared with $275,590 or 78 cents a share, in the like period last year.

National Aviation Corporation

National Aviation Corporation, investing concern, reported its net assets on March 31 were equivalent to $15.67 a share of common stock, compared with $19.44 a share at the same date in 1940.

Gillette Safety Razor Co.

Gillette Safety Razor Co. reported March quarter earnings this year were $603,066 or 11 cents a common share. This compared with $696,447 or 16 cents a share, in the like period last year. Earnings of foreign subsidiaries not realized in United States dollars during the first quarter of this year, amounting to $198,648, were not included in the consolidated income account.

American Stove Co.

American Stove Co. reported net income in the first quarter of this year was $245,589 or 45 cents a share, against $111,188 or 21 cents a share, in the like period of 1940.

Lambert Co.

Net profits of the Lambert Co. in the first quarter of this year were $478,838 or 64 cents a common share. A special deduction of $75,000 was made for contingencies, including prospective additional taxes. In the corresponding period last year the pharmaceutical concern reported net of $402,377 or 54 cents a common share.

Minn.-Honeywell Regulator Co.

Minneapolis-Honeywell Regulator Co., makers of pressure and temperature controls, reported March quarter net profit of $554,124 or 84 cents a common share. This compared with $294,704 or 42 cents a common share, in the like period of 1940.

American Radiator

American Radiator & Standard Sanitary Corporation had a profit of $1,595,966 or 15 cents a common share in the first three months of 1941, compared with profits of $440,754 or 3 cents a share, in the corresponding period of 1940.

American Metal Co.

American Metal Co., investing company with mining interests in the United States, Canada and South America, reported consolidated net income for the first three months this year of $787,464 or 36 cents a common share, against $528,686 or 34 cents a share, in the like period last year.

Lehigh Coal & Navigation

Lehigh Coal & Navigation Co. reported net earnings for the 12 months ended March 31 were $1,437,147 or 74 cents a common share, compared with $313,640 or 16 cents a share, in the preceding 12 months.

Quaker State Oil Refining Co.

The Quaker State Oil Refining Corporation and subsidiaries reported a consolidated net profit of $218,055.22 for the first quarter of 1941 after depreciation, Federal and State income taxes and all charges.

The figure was equivalent to 24 cents a share against a profit of $291,116.63, or 31 cents a share for the same period in 1940. The corporation declared a dividend of 15 cents a share payable June 16 to stockholders of record May 29.

Victor Chemical Works

Victor Chemical Works reports for the quarter ended March 31, net profit of $318,215, equivalent to 46 cents a share, against net profits for the first quarter of 1940 of $226,900, equivalent to 2 cents a share.

International Business Machines

International Business Machines Corporation reported net earnings for the March quarter of $2,409,123 after deducting $769,680 blocked foreign profits and after providing for Federal and Canadian taxes. This compares with revised net earnings for the like 1940 period of $2,200,504 after deducting $342,642 blocked foreign profits. The recent quarter's earnings are equal to $2.55 a share on 943,087 shares outstanding, compared with $2.45 a share on 898,178 shares outstanding in the March, 1940, quarter.

Nash-Kelvinator Corporation

Nash-Kelvinator Corporation reported that its net profit for the quarter ended March 31 was $1,040,527, after all charges, including provision for income tax at the existing rates. It compares with $87,130 for the previous quarter and $382,941 for the corresponding period of the previous year.

Brunswick-Balke-Collender Co.

Brunswick-Balke-Collender Co. reported net profit of $143,756, or 25 cents a common share, in the quarter ended March 31. This compares with $118,226, or 18 cents a share, in the like 1940 period. Net profits in the 1941 period included a credit of $79,376 resulting from adjustment of provisions for prior year excise taxes.

New York Central R. R.

New York Central Railroad reported March net operating income of $5,593,738, compared with $2,199,307 in the like 1940 month. For the first 1941 quarter operating net totaled $14,330,031, against $7,998,245 in the like period last year.

American Rolling Mill Co.

American Rolling Mill Co. estimated net profit for the first quarter at about $3,500,000 or slightly more than $1.00 a common share. This compared with $1,005,194, or 17 cents a share, in the like period of 1940. The company announced it had under way approximately $32,000,000 of defense construction.

Babcock & Wilson

Babcock & Wilson and wholly owned subsidiaries reported net profit in the first quarter of this year was $1,221,300 after Federal income taxes and excess profits taxes, etc., equal to $1.82 a share. This compared with $829,565 or $1.23 a share in the 1940 March quarter.

National Distillers Products

National Distillers Products Corporation reported net profit for the first quarter of $804,318, or 39 cents a common share. This compared with $1,078,748, or 53 cents a share, in the like period of 1939.

Underwriters Nominate Six To Directorate

Members of the District of Columbia Life Underwriters Association nominated six candidates for election to the board of directors at a meeting yesterday in the Lee Sheraton Hotel.

Those nominated were Paul W. Hammack, Prudential; Warren S. Stone, C. L. U., New York Life; T. Loehl O'Brien, C. L. U., Massachusetts Mutual; William B. Rumple, Metropolitan; Charles B. Sinclair, Equitable of United States, and Dwight T. Scott, C. L. U., Mutual Benefit. Three of these nominees will be elected to the board at the May meeting to serve three-year terms.

John A. Witherspoon, vice president of the National Life Underwriters Association, spoke on "We Sell Money."

Mr. Witherspoon was introduced by Roger Hull, managing director of the national association.

Local A. D. A. Notes Sold

The United States Housing Authority announced yesterday that $5,812,000 of temporary loan notes of the Washington Alley Dwelling Authority had been sold to private bidders as follows:

Five-million-dollar notes due October 28, 1941, bearing interest rate of 0.35 per cent, to a group headed by the Chemical Bank & Trust Co., of New York City.

Eight-hundred-and-twelve-thousand-dollar notes due October 28, 1941, bearing 0.33 per cent interest rate, to the United States Trust Co., of New York City.

The Washington notes were among $90,000,000 of short-term issues sold at the same time. Funds obtained are used to repay the USHA for money already advanced on loan contracts.

Trading Code Indorsed

The executive council of the National Security Traders Association, at a recent meeting in New York, indorsed a proposal for the adoption of a uniform practice code affecting all members of the securities business. Thomas A. Akin, of Akin-Lambert Co., Los Angeles, president of the organization, presided at the meeting.

The action is designed to tie in with the effort of the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc., in attempting to have such a code approved by its membership. Letters explaining the decision of the council have been sent to N. S. T. A.'s more than 2,200 members throughout the country, including those in Washington.

S. E. Thompson Elevated

At a meeting of the directors of General Reinsurance Corporation, held in New York today, Samuel E. Thompson, secretary of the company, was elected a vice president. Mr. Thompson has been with the General Reinsurance Corporation since 1928, and has served as secretary of the company since 1937. He is a graduate of Harvard College and University of Maryland Law School.

Wheat Stocks Up 89,229,000 Bu.

By the Associated Press

The Agriculture Department reported yesterday that combined stocks of wheat in interior mills, elevators and warehouses and on farms April 1 totaled 327,002,000 bushels.

Similar stocks on the corresponding date last year totaled 237,773,000 bushels.

Stocks in interior mills, elevators and warehouses amounted to 131,247,000 bushels, the largest on record for April 1.

The department said stocks were especially heavy in the important hard red winter and hard red spring wheat States, which included Texas, Oklahoma, Kansas, North Dakota, South Dakota and Minnesota.

Chicago Grain

Chicago, April 25 (AP).—Gaining momentum as the session progressed, professional and commercial trade buying today combined to lift wheat prices almost 2 cents, giving a strong boost to the market's recovery which has been under way the past two days.

Some dealers were covering previous short sales while others were reinstating lines sold out since the Balkan fighting began. Mills were reported more active, possibly reflecting flour business including some Government or Army purchases.

Wheat closed at the best levels of the day, 1½ to 1⅝ cents higher than yesterday. May, 91⅛@91½; July, 89. Corn was ⅛ to ⅜ up, May 66⅛@66¼; July, 68⅛@68⅝; oats, ⅜ to ⅝ higher; soybeans 2½ to 3⅜ higher; Rye, 1⅛ to 1⅜ up and lard, 7 to 8 higher.

Corn, oats and rye followed the upturn of wheat, with shipping sales of 40,000 bushels of corn and 28,000 bushels of oats helping to stimulate buying. No. 2 yellow corn sold up to 70¾, or slightly more than a cent below the quoted price on Government corn of the same grade at the close.

Range follows:

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
Wheat—				
May	90⅝	91⅝	90	91½
July	87⅞	89⅛	87⅛	89
September	87⅞	89⅛	87⅝	89⅛
Corn—				
May	67⅞	68¼	67¾	68¼
July	68⅛	68⅝	68⅛	68⅝
September	68⅛	68¾	68⅜	68¾
Oats—				
May	37½	37⅝	37⅛	37⅜
July, old	34⅛	34⅛	34⅛	34⅛
July, new	33¾	34⅛	33¾	34
September, new	33	33⅝	33	33⅝
Soybeans—				
May	1.18¾	1.21¾	1.18½	1.21¾
July	1.15⅝	1.17¾	1.14¾	1.17¾
October	1.05½	1.07⅝	1.05¼	1.07⅝
Rye—				
May	44	45¼	43¾	45
July, old	45¼	45¼	45¼	45¼
July, new	52¼	53⅛	52¼	53⅛
September, old	46¼	46¼	46¼	46¼
September, new	53¼	54¼	53	54¼
Lard—				
May	8.65	8.72	8.65	8.70
July	8.82	8.90	8.82	8.90
September	9.07	9.10	9.02	9.10
October	9.17	9.17	9.12	9.17

Cash Grain

WHEAT—No. 1, hard, 93½@93¾; No. 2, 92½; No. 1, yellow, hard, 93¼.

CORN—No. 4, mixed, 66½; No. 2, yellow, 70@70¾; No. 3, 68¼@71¼; No. 4, 67@69½; No. 5, 64¼@67½; No. 2, white, 76; sample grade, 59@64½.

OATS—No. 1 mixed, 38¾; No. 1, mixed, heavy, 39; No. 2, mixed, extra heavy, 39; No. 1, white, 39½; No. 1, white, heavy, 39¾; No. 2, 39½; No. 3, white, 38⅛; No. 4, white, heavy, 38⅛; sample grade, white, 36.

BARLEY — Malting, 56@68 nominal; feed, 48@53 nominal; screenings, 35@52½ nominal.

SOYBEANS—No. 2, yellow, 1.19½@1.20; No. 3, 1.19@1.21¼.

Dividend Actions

	Rate.	Per-iod.	Stock of Rec'd.	Pay-able.
Accumulated				
In Ry Ce Am 5% pf	1.25	..	5-5	5-15
Kelsey-Hayes Wh cv	A1.00	..	5-20	6-2
Regular				
Aetna Ball Bear	.35	Q	6-2	6-16
Allied Prod A	.43¾	Q	6-19	8-1
Allied Prod	.25	Q	6-9	7-1
Am. Furniture	1.75	Q	5-13	5-15
Bethlehem Steel	1.50	..	5-7	6-2
Bohn Alum & Brass	.50	..	6-13	7-1
Bower Roller Bear	.75	Q	6-6	6-20
Dominion Bridge Ltd	.50	Q	4-30	5-23
Ketay Gen Dr & Dd	.25	Q	5-20	6-1
Freeport Sulphur Co.	.50	Q	5-16	6-2
Kable Bros	.5	Q	4-28	4-28
Kaiser (J) & Co	.25	..	5-5	5-15
Sonotone Corp	.5	..	6-4	6-25
Fire Insurance	.50	Q	4-25	5-1
Warren Foundry Pipe	.50	Q	5-15	6-2
Whitaker Paper A	1.00	..	6-14	7-1

Buying Power Rise Seen Peril To Arms Flow

By the Associated Press

St. Louis, April 25.—Chester C. Davis, president of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, declared today the national defense program paradoxically is threatening itself by creating a general rise in the volume of public purchasing power.

Consumer demand for every variety of merchandise is being stimulated, he said, and it seemed reasonable to expect that "such consumer spending will compete in increasing degree with the armament program, possibly to the extent of interfering materially with its rapid execution."

"It is essential," he asserted, "that all economic activity be continually maintained at the highest possible level, but no private demand which might interfere with the prompt delivery of military goods can be sanctioned."

Davis told the consumers' credit conference of the American Bankers Association the situation "makes it clear that this country will soon be seriously considering plans to influence the terms and use of installment credit," probably by requiring larger down payments and shortening loan periods.

Prices of Goods Increase 4% In Eight Months

By the Associated Press

The Commerce Department estimated yesterday that prices of goods, not counting food, rose 4 per cent from August, 1940, to the end of March, 1941.

However, the department noted, prices of certain commodities, "especially those affected by the procurement needs of the armed forces, were higher by a much wider margin."

Some of these increases were: Wholesale lumber 20 per cent, woolen and worsted goods 12 per cent, cotton goods 23 per cent, and leather 7 per cent.

Among foods, the department said, meats rose 10 per cent.

Week's Auto Output Jumps to 108,165

Detroit, April 25 (AP).—Ward's Reports, Inc., today estimated passenger car and truck production this week at 108,165 units, compared with 99,945 last week and 101,405 this week a year ago.

The upturn this week was attributed to the resumption of operations in the Ford plants.

Ward's said that unless unforeseen circumstances occur, volume would show a more important rise next week, and added that steady and heavy operations were indicated through the spring months.

Wabash R. R. Plan Weighed by Court

St. Louis, April 25 (AP).—A reorganization plan for the Wabash Railroad, which has been in receivership since December 1, 1931, was taken under advisement today by United States District Court Judge Charles B. Davis after a hearing yesterday.

The plan provides for reduction of capitalization from $330,759,265 to $192,647,795 and the lowering of annual fixed interest charges from $7,391,362 to $2,558,418.

Association Formed By Plastic Makers

New York, April 25 (AP).—Organization of a Plastic Materials Manufacturers Association, representing 15 large manufacturers, to "offer cooperation in utilizing plastics for defense purposes," was announced today.

Heading the association is Arnold E. Pitcher, general manager of the plastics department of E. I. duPont de Nemours & Co. Vice president is L. M. Rossi, vice president of Bakelite Corporation.

The new association is an outgrowth of the Cellulose Plastic Manufacturers Association, formed in 1919 of firms using only cellulose as their plastics base. Firms in the present organization use urea, phenol derivatives, vinyl resins, casein, acrylics and styrene, as well as cellulose.

Security Offerings Remain Stagnant

New York, April 25 (AP).—The new security market idled along in low gear this week. Public offerings of new securities during the week ended yesterday, as reported by Standard & Poor's Corporation, totaled $17,336,800, slightly below the previous week and the smallest volume in two months.

Foreign Exchange

New York, April 26 (AP).—The British pound showed a ⅛ cent gain and the Canadian dollar pushed upward ⅛ of a cent in terms of the United States dollar in free foreign exchange trading today.

Higher, too, were the Honskong and Shanghai dollars, as well as the Argentine "free" peso.

All other major foreign exchange currencies remained unchanged from yesterday's final rates.

Closing rates follow (Great Britain in dollars, others in cents):

Official Canadian control board rates for United States dollars: Buying, 10 per cent premium; selling, 11 per cent premium. Equivalent to discounts on Canadian dollars in New York of: Buying, 9.91 per cent; selling, 9.09 per cent. Canadian dollar in New York open market, 1111 per cent discount, or 88.18¾ cents.

Great Britain—Official (bankers foreign exchange committee rates): Buying, $4.02; selling, $4.04; open market, cables, $4.03.

Demand Rates.

*Germany	40.00	Argentine	
Benevolent	19.00	Official	29.77
*Finland	2.05	Free	23.58
*Greece	.68	Brazil	
*Hungary	19.77	*Official	6.05
Italy	5.06	*Free	5.00
Portugal	4.01	*Mexico	20.70
Sweden	23.85	Japan	23.48
†Switzerland	23.21	Honskong	24.38
*Yugoslavia	2.35	Shanghai	5.20

(Rates in spot cables unless otherwise indicated.)

*Nominal.

†For commercial transactions.

Cotton Futures

New York, April 25 (AP).—Cotton futures were steady today in face of considerable liquidation of May contracts. Final prices were 2 to 6 points higher. Business in Worth Street compared favorably with the good volume of the previous day. Prices were marked up on some popular constructions in the gray goods division. Range follows: Open. High. Low. Close.

May	11.08	11.13	11.08	11.11 +.02
July	11.07	11.14	11.07	11.12 +.04
Oct.	11.05	11.10	11.04	11.10 +.06
Dec.	11.04	11.10	11.04	11.10† +.04
Jan.	11.00	11.06	11.00	11.06† +.04
March	11.03	11.09	11.03	11.09 +.08

Spot nominal; middling 11.31.

†Nominal.

Wall Street

By Bernard S. O'Hara
Associated Press Financial Writer.

Stock Prices Ease in Stagnant Trading; A. T. & T. Hits New Low Since June

Nek York, April 25.—The stock market went through its usual Friday pruning process today and leaders shuffled off fractions to a point or so of recent recoveries. Small losses and gains were about evenly divided until the final hour, when a little more selling urgency appeared and prices dipped to their low points of the session.

The Associated Press average of 60 stocks was off three-tenths of a point at 39.5.

DEALINGS were negligible during the greater part of the proceedings, transfers of 424,900 shares comparing with 485,090 Thursday. One block of 41,700 shares of Commonwealth & Southern, unchanged at ⅛, helped expand the total.

There was little of bullish import in the day's news. The customary trimming of accounts as insurance against untoward happenings over the weekend, and the cashing in of profits on the two-day advance, was looked upon by brokers as a normal operation in these times.

THE MARKET had to contend with more adverse despatches from the Balkans, fears the United States was approaching the "shooting stage" in the war, reports steel production might come to a virtual halt by mid-May because of fuel shortage, if there is not a break in the soft coal mining deadlock and gloomier thoughts regarding the effect of forthcoming heavy taxes on industry. In addition the labor picture was darkened a bit by threats of an imminent General Motors strike.

On the optimistic side of the market budget were estimates retail and department store sales throughout the Nation were maintaining exceptional improvement over a year ago. At the same time, Montgomery Ward stock dropped 1¾ points as Chairman Avery indicated the company's first-quarter earnings were well under the 1940 period.

AMERICAN TELEPHONE hit a new low since last June with a decline of 1¼, at 134¼. Others on the losing end included U. S. Steel, Bethlehem, Chrysler, General Motors, United Aircraft, Anaconda, Texas Corporation, Westinghouse, Union Carbide, DuPont and Goodrich.

Rails, utilities, oils, aircrafts and coppers were relatively resistant. Modest gains were retained by Illinois Central, Pennsylvania, American Can, North American and Commonwealth Edison.

BONDS were mixed and commodities fairly steady. Wheat at Chicago was up 1½ to 1⅝ cents a bushel and corn ahead ½ to ⅝. Cotton edged forward 10 to 30 cents a bale.

In the Curb a lower drift was shown for Brewster Aero, Cities Service, American Cyanamid "B," Humble Oil and Creole Petroleum. The turnover here was around 58,000 shares versus 63,000 yesterday.

15 Most Active Stocks

New York, April 25 (AP).—Sales, closing price and net change:			
Comwlth & Sou	49,700	⅜	....
South Pac	12,700	10⅝	— ⅛
Aviation Corp	8,300	3	....
Gen Elec	7,400	29⅝	— ¼
Unit Gas Imp	5,700	7	+ ⅛
Colum G&E	5,700	2⅜	....
Socony-Vac	5,500	9	....
Ill Central	5,300	7⅛	+ ⅛
U S Steel	5,300	51⅜	— ⅛
N Y Central	4,700	12	— ⅜
Atchison	4,700	26⅛	— ⅜
Curtiss-Wright	4,600	7⅜	....
Int Pap&Pow	4,500	13⅜	— ⅛
Gen Mot	4,100	51⅜	— ⅜
Penn RR	3,900	23⅛	+ ⅛
General Trend		Fri.	Thurs.
Advances		167	375
Declines		311	128
Unchanged		176	189
Total issues		654	692

Good Weather Swells Retail Sales in Week

By the Associated Press

New York, April 25.—Favored by good weather over a broad area the nation's retail merchants this week moved a "near-record volume of merchandise," the Dun & Bradstreet weekly trade survey said today.

"Sales totals again ranged sharply above the corresponding week a year ago," the review asserted.

"Except for the northwest where gains continued somewhat smaller than average, all major regions recorded increases of better than 10 per cent.

"The year-to-year improvement for the whole country was estimated between 14 and 17 per cent."

Wholesale markets, the review said, were featured by reorders on seasonal merchandise and an increase in commitments for the near-term which offset some decline in forward orders.

2 More Brokerage Firms to Consolidate

New York, April 25 (AP).—Harris, Upham & Co., and Post & Flagg, two of the oldest and best known brokerage firms in Wall Street, will consolidate on May 1.

The new concern will operate under the name of Harris, Upham & Co. Post & Flagg branch offices in a number of cities in North Carolina, South Carolina and Texas and in Baltimore, Newark, N. J., and London, England, will be continued.

General Telephone Issue Is Offered

New York, April 25 (AP).—A block of 40,000 shares of $2.50 preferred stock of General Telephone Corporation, a holding company for 14 telephone companies, operating in 2,700 communities, was offered publicly today at $51.50 a share and accrued dividends by an underwriting group.

This block is in addition to 135,000 shares sold last February by the same underwriters, Bonbright & Co., Paine, Webber & Co., and Mitchum, Tully & Co.

Baltimore Stocks

New York, April 25 (AP).—(Natl. Assn. Securities Dealers, Inc.)		
Bk of Am NTS (SF) (2.40)	35½	37½
Bank of Man (.80a)	14¼	15⅜
Bank of N Y (14)	351	389
Bankers Tr (2)	50⅜	52⅛
Bkirs Tr (4)	65½	70½
Cen Han Bk & Tr (4)	89½	92⅛
Chase Nat (1.40)	28⅝	30¼
Chem Bk & Tr (1.80)	43	45
Commercial (8)	170	176
Cont Bk & Tr (.80)	12½	14
Corn Ex Bk & T (3)	41¼	42½
Empire Tr (3)	46	48
First Nat (Bos) (2)	44	46
First Natl (100)	1485	1525
Guaranty Tr (12)	265	270
Irving Tr (.60)	10⅛	11⅛
Manufacturers Tr (2)	36	37
Manufacturers Tr pf (2)	51	53
Natl City (1)	25⅛	26⅝
N Y Trust (3)	89½	92½
Public (1⅛)	28½	30
Title G & T	1⅝	2⅛

Sugar Futures

New York, April 25 (AP).—Domestic sugar futures today closed unchanged to 2 points higher. Transactions were 19,850 tons. Some buying was prompted by a tentative proposal for a 1-cent-a-pound excise tax on the commodity. World contract declined 1 to 2 points on turnover of 2,300 tons.

Domestic contract:

	High.	Low.	Close.
May	2.46	2.40	†2.43
July	2.45	2.42	†2.44
September	2.48	2.44	†2.47
January	2.45	2.45	†2.46
March	2.47	2.47	†2.48

†Bid

Naval Stores

Savannah, April 25 (AP).—TURPENTINE—36½; offerings, 178; sales, 8,750 gallons; receipts, 208; shipments, 319; stock, 5,726.

ROSIN—Offerings, 170; sales, 170; receipts, 208; shipments, 319; stock, 5,726. 693. Quote: B, 1.52; D, 1.70; E, 1.76; F, 1.77; G, 1.78; H, 1.79; K, 1.81; M, 1.84; N, 1.96; WG, 2.40; WW, X, 2.68.

First Quarter Nets Up 16% For 175 Firms

By the Associated Press

New York, April 25.—Earnings of the first 175 companies to report for the first quarter of 1941 were 16 per cent greater than the same period a year ago, an Associated Press compilation disclosed today. Profits of the group totaled $232,934,000 compared with $201,006,000 in the first three months of 1940.

Excluding the earnings of American Telephone & Telegraph Co. which heavily influence the comparison, net income of the companies was 19 per cent larger than a year ago.

The volume of production in the first quarter was 20 per cent greater than last year. Normally profits rise much more rapidly than industrial activity itself.

Steel Has Biggest Gain

Biggest profit gain was chalked up by the steel industry which roared along virtually at capacity throughout the three months. Profits of 17 companies, including Bethlehem Steel, amounted to $35,845,000 compared with $19,548,000 a year ago, an increase of 82 per cent.

Earnings of seven building material and supply companies reflected the fast pace of residential building and defense construction totaling $3,723,000 agains $2,555,000 in the first quarter of 1940, a rise of 46 per cent. This was the second largest gain of the groups for which comparisons were available.

Fourteen auto accessory companies enjoyed an increase of 40 per cent, reporting profits of $8,646,000 compared with $6,185,000 a year ago.

Drop in Oil Industry

Only important decrease so far was shown by five oil companies which earned only $16,025,000 against $22,611,000 in the first three months of 1940. Lower gasoline prices were principally responsible.

Earnings of other groups compared as follows:

	1941	1940	Per cent change
10 food	$16,295,000	$14,860,000	+10
8 railroad	20,254,000	15,876,000	+28
8 chemical	5,489,000	5,112,000	+ 7
6 machinery	2,528,000	1,889,000	+34
6 rwy. equip	4,322,000	4,159,000	+ 4
5 utility	10,401,000	9,685,000	+ 7
5 coal mining	741,000	581,000	+28
5 financial	2,839,000	2,865,000	— 1
79 miscel.	106,206,000	95,080,000	—12

Business Highlights

By Standard & Poor's Corp.

Consumer Goods Headed Higher

A MAJOR consideration in our defense program is the fact that we are diverting a considerable portion of our capacity to defense production, and, at the same time, creating a huge increase in the amount of money available to spend. If production of the durable-consumer goods—automobiles, refrigerators, washing mach

Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total stock yesterday, 424,900: previous day, 388,060; week ago, 485,280; year ago, 854,240; two years ago, 228,430; January 1 to date, 42,169,959; year ago, 70,913,548; two years ago, 83,702,755.

Dow-Jones Stocks

By the United Press

New York, April 25.

Stocks	Open	High	Low	Close	Net ch.
30 Inds.	117.45	117.86	116.45	116.58	—0.77
20 Rails	28.55	28.61	28.25	28.32	—0.24
15 Utils.	18.20	18.29	18.04	18.11	—0.10
65 Sticks.	40.27	40.33	39.91	39.98	—0.30

Transactions in stocks used in averages today:

Industrials	56,100
Rails	42,300
Utilities	20,800
Total	119,200

Sales.		High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge.
	A				
Abbott Lab	1	48	48	48	+ ⅛
Abbott Lab pf	10	118	118	118	
Acme Steel	1	44½	44½	44½	+ ½
Adams Exp	3	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	— ⅛
Addressog	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	+ ⅛
Air Reduction	4	36⅝	36⅛	36⅛	— ⅛
Alaska Juneau	4	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	
Allegheny Corp	6	⅜	⅜	⅜	— ⅛
Alleg pf $30 ww	5	8¼	7⅞	8⅛	— ⅛
Allegheny pr pf	4	20	19½	19½	
Allez Lnd Stl	19	20⅜	19⅞	20⅛	+ 1⅛
Allied Mills	15	14⅜	14⅛	14⅛	
Allied Strs	1	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝	— ⅛
Allis-Ch Mfg	12	26⅜	26	26	— ⅛
Amat Leather	2	¾	¾	¾	
Amerada Corp	2	48⅞	48½	48½	— ½
Am Ar Ch Del	1	15½	15½	15½	+ ⅜
Am Airlines	1	46⅛	46⅛	46⅛	
Am Bank Note	3	6			
Am Brake Shoe	1	31½	31½	31½	+ ⅛
Am Br Sh pf	1.60	126¼	125⅝	126⅝	+ ⅝
Am Cable&Rad	2	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	+ ⅛
Am Can	3	84½	84	84¼	+ ⅛
Am Car & Fdy	4	24½	24	24	— ⅛
Am Car & F pf	3	65	64¾	65	
Am Ch & Cable	1	19	19	19	+ ⅛
Am Crys S 6pf	20	82¾	82¾	82¾	— ¼
Am & F P 18 pf	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	
Am & F P 17 pf	2	17½	17	17	— ¼
Am-Hawaii S S	3	33¼	33	33¼	
Am Hide & Lea	1	3	3	3	— ⅛
Am Home Pr	1	47¾	47¾	47¾	+ ⅛
Am Ice	2	18⅜	18⅜	18⅜	— ⅛
Am Internat	15	3½	3½	3½	— ⅛
Am Locomotive	1	11⅞	11⅞	11⅞	
Am Locomotive pf	3	81	80⅝	80¾	+ ⅛
Am M & Fdy	9	10⅜	10½	10⅜	— ⅛
Am M & Met	8	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	
Am Met 6 pf	50	119	119	119	
Am News Cot	100	25	25	25	
Am Pow & Lt	22	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	— ⅛
Am P&L $6 pf	3	36	35⅝	35⅝	— ⅛
Am P&L$5 pf	6	31⅜	31	31	
Am Rad & St S	20	6¼	6	6	— ⅛
Am Roll Mill	8	13¾	13	13	— ⅛
Am Rolling pf	1.70	64	63½	63½	—1
Am Safety Razor	2	5⅜	5⅜	5⅜	
Am Seating	3	7¼	7¼	7¼	
Am Smelt & R	10	37⅛	36½	36½	— ⅛
Am Sm & R pf	1	144	144	144	
Am Snuff Co	5	39	37	39	—1
Am Stl Fdrs	6	20	19⅝	19⅞	— ⅛
Am Stove	1	12	12	12	— ⅛
Am Sugar Ref	1	15½	15½	15½	— ⅛
Am Tel & Tel	18	155⅝	154¾	154¾	— ⅛
Am Tobacco	3	66⅝	66⅜	66⅜	— ⅜
Am Tob B	4	68½	67⅞	67⅞	— ⅜
Am Wat Wks	10	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	
Am W W 1 pf	1	89⅝	89⅜	89⅜	— ⅛
Am Woolen	1	6	6	6	+ ⅛
Am Wool pf	4	55	54½	55	+ ⅛
Am Zinc L&S	1	8½	8½	8½	
Anaconda	21	23⅜	23	23⅛	— ⅛
Ansc W & C	1	30	27	27	— ⅜
Anchor HockGl	5	11½	11½	11½	— ⅛
Arm Ill	21	4⅜	4⅛	4⅜	+ ⅛
Armstrong Cork	7	27½	27	27¼	+ ⅛
Assoc Inv pf	20	89	89	89	— ½
Atch T & S F	47	26⅜	26	26⅛	— ⅜
Atch T & S Fpf	4	68½	68⅜	68⅛	+ ⅛
Atl Coast Line	13	19⅜	18⅝	18⅝	— ⅛
Atl G & W Ind	1	20½	20½	20½	— ⅛
Atl Refining	16	29¼	27⅞	28	— ⅛
Atlas Corp	3	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Aviation Corp	83	3	2⅞	3	
	B				
Bald Loco ct	21	13⅜	13⅛	13⅛	— ⅛
Balt & Ohio	5	3⅜	3⅛	3⅛	— ⅛
Balt & Ohio pf	4	5¼	5⅛	5⅛	+ ⅛
Bangor & Ar	1	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝	+ ⅛
Bang&Ar pf	10	25	25	25	
Barber Asph	3	7⅞	7¾	7¾	
Barker pf	20	30½	30½	30½	+ ⅛
Barnsdall Oil	18	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Bath Ir Wks	2	21⅜	21¼	21¼	— ⅛
Bayuk Cigar	1	28½	28½	28½	
Beech-Nut Pack	2	114⅛	114⅛	114⅞	+ ⅜
Belding-Hem	1	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	+ ⅛
Bendix Aviat	4	33⅛	33¼	33⅛	— ⅛
Benef Ind La	9	19⅛	19⅛	19⅛	
Beth Steel	27	70⅛	68⅝	69	—1
Bigelow-Sanf	2	24	23¾	23¾	— ⅛

Sales.		High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge.
	B				
Black&Decker	1	17	17	17	
Boeing Airplane	70	13⅜	13⅛	13⅜	
Bohn Al&Brass	1	26	26	26	
Borden Co	10	19⅛	18⅞	19	+ ⅛
Borg-Warner	4	17⅛	17¼	17⅜	+ ⅛
Boston & Maine	5	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	— ⅛
Bower Roll Bear	1	32½	32½	32½	+ ⅛
Brew Corp Am	1	3½	3½	3½	
Bridgpt Brass	4	9¼	9⅜	9⅜	— ⅛
Briggs Mfg	7	19⅛	19	19⅛	+ ⅛
Briggs & Strat	1	34½	34½	34½	—2
Bklyn Un Gas	1	10⅛	10¼	10⅛	+ ⅛
Brunswick-Balke	2	20	19⅞	20	
Bucyrus-Erie	5	9⅞	9⅜	9⅜	— ⅛
Bucy-Er 7%pf	1.10	112	112	110½	— ½
Budd Mfg pf	10	58⅞	58⅞	58⅞	— ⅛
Budd Wheel	3	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝	— ⅛
Bulova Watch	4	29	28⅝	29	+ ⅛
Burlins Mills	1	16⅝	16⅝	16⅝	— ⅛
Burr Add Mach	6	8⅛	8	8⅛	+ ⅛
Byron Jackson	3	8⅛	8⅛	8⅛	— ⅛
	C				
Calif Packing	1	19¼	19¼	19¼	— ⅛
Callahan Z-Ld	2	1	1	1	
Calumet & Hec	7	5⅜	5⅜	5⅜	+ ⅛
Campbell Wyant	2	11½	11¼	11½	+ ⅛
Can Dry G Ale	5	12⅜	11½	11⅝	+ ⅛
Canad Pacific	14	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	— ⅛
Canton Mills	3	36½	36	36¼	+ ⅛
Carriers & Gen	1	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	
Case (J I) Co	1	45¼	45¼	45¼	
Caterpil Tractor	2	41¼	40⅝	40⅞	— ⅛
Celanese pr pf	1.70	119½	118⅞	118⅞	
Celotex Corp	1	9½	9	9	
Cent Aguirre	2	17⅞	17⅜	17⅜	+ ⅛
Cent Foundry	2	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	
Certain-td Prod	1	3½	3½	3½	— ⅛
Cert-td 6% pf	30	24	23¼	23¼	—1
Cham Pap & F	1	17½	17½	17½	
Ches & Ohio	8	39	38⅝	38⅝	— ⅛
Ches Corp	2	25	25	25	
Chi & E Ill	2	1¼	1¼	1¼	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill A	6	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	— ⅛
Chi Gt W	8	2¼	2	2	— ⅛
Chi Grt W pf	12	7¾	6⅝	6⅝	— ⅛
Chi Pneu Tool	1	11⅝	11⅝	11⅝	
Chrysler	1	81½	81½	81½	— ⅛
City Ice & Fuel	2	8¾	8¾	8¾	
City I & F pf	10	97	97	97	
City Stores	1	2	2	2	— ⅛
Cle El Illum pf	10	112	112	112	+ ⅛
Climax Molyb	1	25	25	25	— ⅛
Cluett Peabody	6	27	26½	27	+ ⅛
Coca-Cola	1	89⅜	89⅜	89⅜	+ ⅛
Colgate-Palm-P	6	12½	12⅜	12⅜	
Col & Sou 1st	40	1	1	1	
Col & Sou 1 pf	20	¾	¾	¾	
Col & Sou 2 pf	20	1½	1½	1½	
Colum B'cast B	2	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	— ⅛
Colum G & E	67	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	
Comw&Sou pf B	30	69¾	69¾	69¾	
Colum Carbon	2	70	70	70	—2
Coml Credit	14	25½	25¼	25¼	
Coml Cred pf	1	100	100	100	
Coml Invest Tr	7	31¾	31¼	31¼	
Coml Inv T cpf	3	105	105	105	
Cemi Solvents	4	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Comwith & So	497				
Com & Sou pf	5	56	54⅜	54⅜	
Com'with Edis	16	26⅞	26½	26½	+ ⅛
Congoleum-N	9	14½	14	14	
Consol Aircr	2	24¾	24¾	24¾	+ ⅛
Cons Com'min	6	6	6	6	
Cons Edison	14	19⅛	19	19⅛	
Cons Edison pf	6	104	103½	104	
Consol Oil Ind pf	4	7¾	7¾	7¾	+ ⅛
Consol Oil	32	5	5	5	
Consol'n Coal	2	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	
Container Corp	2	13½	13½	13½	
Cont Bak A	3	11½	10⅞	11	
Cont Bak B	2	11	11	11	
Cont Bak pf	1	92	92	92	+ ⅛
Cont Can	7	35½	34⅞	35½	+ ⅛
Cont Ins	5	36⅛	36	36⅛	
Cont Motors	8	3	2⅞	2⅞	
Cont Oil Del	18	19⅜	19⅛	19⅛	— ⅛
Con Steel	2	16	15½	15½	— ⅛
Corn Exch'ge	80	42⅜	42	42	
Corn Products	2	44⅞	44⅞	44⅞	+ ⅛
Corn Prod pf	20	174	174	174	+2
Cont Internat	3				
Crane Co	1	14½	14½	14½	+ ⅛
Crane C cvpf	1.50	100	100	100½	+ ½
Cream of Wh	2	16⅜	16⅛	16⅛	+ ⅛
Crown Cork&S	2	23	23	23	
Crown Zel'bach	4	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜	+ ⅛
Crucible Steel	4	38½	38	38⅛	+ ⅛
Cuban-Am Sug	2	3½	3½	3½	
Cuban-AS cv pf	2	47½	47½	47½	
Cuneo Press	2	21½	21¼	21½	
Curtis Publishing	33	1¼	1⅛	1⅛	— ⅛
Curtis Pub prpf	2	31	31	31	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wright	46	8	7⅞	7⅞	
Curtiss-Wr A	7	25⅛	24¾	25	+ ⅛
Cutler-Hammer	2	18⅛	15½	15½	— ⅛
	D				
Davison Chem	1	6¾	6¾	6¾	+ ⅛
Day P&L pf	10	110¼	110¼	110¼	— ⅛
Detre & Co	1	20½	20½	20½	— ⅛
Del & Hudson	9	10¼	10¼	10¼	— ⅛
Del Lack & W	6	3½	2⅞	2⅞	— ⅛
Detroit Edison	4	21¾	21¼	21¼	— ⅛
Devoe & R A	20	13¼	13	13	— ⅛
Diamond Mat	2	23	23	23	— ⅛
Diam Mat pf	1	36	36	36	
Dist Corp-Sa	6	14⅜	14¼	14⅜	
Divide-Ver A	29	35	35	35	+ ⅛
Dome Mines	2	15½	15	15	— ⅛
Douglas Aircr	4	67½	67	67½	
Dresser Mfg	1	19¼	19¼	19¼	
Dunhill Int	2	4¾	4¼	4¾	+ ⅛

Sales.		High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge.
duPont de N	10	141½	140⅝	140⅝	— ⅛
duPont pf	1	123⅝	123⅜	123⅝	— ⅜
	E				
Eastern Roll M	1	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	+ ⅛
Eastman Kod	3	126¼	126¼	126½	—1⅛
Eaton Mfg	3	30	30	30	
El Auto-Lite	5	26¼	26	26	— ⅛
Elec Boat	14	14⅜	14¼	14⅜	+ ⅛
El Pow & Lt	8	2	1⅞	1⅞	
El P&L $6 pf	3	30	30	30	
El P & L $7 pf	3	33	32⅜	32⅜	
El Storage Bat	1	30⅜	30⅜	30⅜	— ⅛
Eng Pub Serv	12	4	3⅞	3⅞	
Eng P S $5 pf	1	78	78	78	+1½
Erie RR	2	⅞	⅞	⅞	
Evans Products	4	6½	6⅜	6⅜	— ⅛
Ex-Cell-O	2	23½	23½	23½	
	F				
Fairbks Co pf	10	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜	+ ⅛
Falardo Sugar	1	19½	19½	19½	
Fed Lt & T pf	10	92	92	92	
Fed Mng & Sm	1	22⅜	22⅜	22⅜	+ ⅛
Fed Mot Truck	2	2½	2⅜	2⅜	+ ⅛
Fed Wat Svc A	2	½	½	½	
Ferro Enam	2	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜	— ⅛
Fid P Fire Ins	3	36	35½	35½	—1
Flintkote	10	31½	12⅜	12⅜	
Florence Stove	1	30⅜	30⅜	30⅜	
Follansbee Stl	1	4	4	4	
Foster Wh pf	20	116	116	116	
Francisco Sugar	2	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	
	G				
Gair (Robert)	6	1¾	1¾	1¾	
Gair Robt 6 pf	2	8¼	8¼	8¼	+ ⅛
Gamewell Cot	30	19	18½	18½	
Gar Wood Ind	2	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ⅛
Gen Am Trans	1	48	48	48	+ ⅛
Gen Baking	1	6¼	6¼	6¼	
Gen Bronze	2	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	+ ⅛
Gen Cable	4	4½	4½	4½	
Gen Cigar	8	17¼	17¼	17¼	
Gen Elec	74	29½	29⅜	29⅝	— ⅛
Gen Foods	5	36¼	35⅞	35⅞	— ⅛
Gen G & El A	5	⅝	⅝	⅝	
Gen Mills 5pf	10	128½	128¼	128½	+ ⅛
Gen Motors	31	51⅞	51⅝	51⅞	+ ⅛
Gen Motors pf	1	123	115	125	
Gen Out Advert	1	4	4	4	
Gen Print Ink	1	6¼	6¼	6¼	— ⅛
Gen Ry Signal	2	12⅜	12	12⅛	+ ⅛
Gen Real & Util	1	2		2	
Gen Refract	1	20⅜	20⅜	20⅜	+ ⅛
Gen Stl C pf	1.10	56	55½	56	— ¼
Gen Tel	3	19	19	19	— ⅛
Gen T & Rub	1	10¼	10¼	10¼	+ ⅛
Gillette Saf R	2	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜	+ ⅛
Gimbel Bros	2	6¼	6¼	6¼	— ⅛
Glidden Co	3	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	— ⅛
Glidden cv pf	1	42	42	42	
Goebel Brew	3	2¼	2¼	2¼	— ⅛
Goodrich (BF)	6	12¼	12⅛	12⅛	— ⅛
Goodrich BF pf	1	59¼	59¼	59¼	+1
Goodyear T & R	4	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛	
Graham-P Mot	9	⅞	⅞	⅞	
Grand Un x ct	1	10¼	10¼	10¼	+ ⅛
Granite City Stl	1	9½	9½	9½	— ⅛
Gt NorIr Ore	1	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜	— ⅛
Gt Northn R pf	20	25¾	25½	25⅝	— ⅛
Gt West Sug	3	22½	22½	22½	
Greyhound Corp	27	10½	10¼	10¼	+ ⅛
Greyhound pf	3	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜	+ ⅛
Grum Airc En	1	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	+ ⅛
Guan Sugar	1	3	3	3	
Gulf Mob&Ohio	7	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	
Gulf Mob&O pf	11	17	16½	16½	— ⅜
	H				
Hamil Wat pf	20	106½	106½	106½	
Han(MA)$5pf	30	104⅝	104⅛	104⅛	
Harb-Walker	1	17½	17½	17½	
Hayes Mfg	3	2	2	2	
Hazel-Atlas Gl	2	83½	83	83	
Hecker Prod	2	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜	— ⅛
Heime (G W)	2	70	70	70	-5
Hercules Motor	2	11	11	11	
Hershey Choc	3	52	52	52	
Holland Furn	1	25¼	25¼	25¼	+ ⅛
Homestake Min	1	44	44	44	+ ⅛
Household Fin	1	55	55	55	-1
Houston Oil	9	3¾	3¾	3¾	
Howe Sound	3	27¾	27¾	27¾	— ⅛
HudsonBayM&S	1	17½	17½	17½	— ⅛
Hudson Motor	3	3½	3½	3½	
Hupp Motor	7				
	I				
Illinois Central	53	8	7½	7⅝	+ ⅛
Ill Central LL	50	41⅞	41⅛	41⅞	— ⅛
Ill Central pf	6	16½	15⅝	16½	+ 1⅛
Indpls Pw & Lt	2	19½	19½	19½	
Inger-Rand	1	95	95	95	
Inger-Rd pf	30	156	155⅜	155⅜	— ⅛
Inspiration Copper	9	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Interch Cor pf	50	110	110	110	— ⅛
Interlake Iron	14	8⅛	8	8	
Int Agr pr pf	1	30½	30½	30½	
Int Bus Machin	1	142	142	142	—1
Int Harvester	7	45½	44⅜	44⅜	— ⅛
Int Hydro El A	3	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	
Int Mer Marine	6	7¼	6⅞	6⅞	
Int Nick Can	22	27⅞	27½	27⅝	— ⅛
Int Pap & Pow	45	13⅜	13⅛	13⅛	— ⅛
Int P & Pw pf	7	64½	64	64	—1
Int Salt	2	40½	40	40½	+ ⅛
Int Silver	3	34	34	34	
Int Tel & Tel	20	2½	2	2⅛	+ ⅛
Interst Dep Str	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
Jarvis (WB)	1	10¼	10¼	10¼	
Johns-Manville	3	58¼	57¾	57¾	
Jones & L St pf	2	102	102	102	+2
Kan City South	2	4¼	4	4	— ⅛

Sales.		High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge.
Keith-A-Or pf	10	118	118	118	—3½
Kelsey-H Wh A	2	15	14⅞	15	— ⅛
Kel-Hay Wh B	2	6½	6½	6½	+ ⅛
Kennecott Cop	19	32⅝	32⅜	32½	— ⅛
Keystone S & W	2	13	13	13	
Kresge (S S)	8	23⅞	23⅝	23⅞	+ ⅛
Kresge Dept St	1	3½	3½	3½	
Kress (S H)	7	23½	23	23½	+ ⅛
Kroger Grocery	1	24½	24½	24½	— ⅛
	L				
Laclede Gas pf	4	22	21	21½	+1½
Lambert Co	1	12½	12½	12½	+ ⅛
Lane Bryant	1	7½	7½	7½	
Lehigh C 4½pf	40	112	112	112	
Lehi Val Coal	1	⅞	⅞	⅞	
Leh Val R R	3	11	11	11	
Lehman Corp	7	20	20	20	— ⅛
Lib-O-F Glass	10	31½	31	31	— ⅛
Libby McN&L	22	5⅜	5⅜	5⅜	— ⅛
Liggett & Myer	1	81	81	81	—1½
Liggett & My pf	4	83½	83	83½	+ ⅛
Lima Locomotiv	1	23	23	23	
Link-Belt	2	30¼	30	30	— ⅛
Lion Oil Ref	1	10⅝	10⅝	10⅝	— ⅛
Liquid Carbonic	1	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	+ ⅛
Lockheed Airc	4	20¾	20½	20⅝	+ ⅛
Loew's Inc	7	30½	30	30	— ⅛
Loew's Inc pf	1	108	108	108	
Loft Inc	13	17⅛	16⅝	16⅝	— ⅛
Lone Star Cem	1	36⅜	36⅜	36⅝	+ ⅛
Lone Star Ld&A	2	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛	+ ⅛
Loose-Wil Bis	1	14⅜	14⅛	14⅛	— ⅛
Lorillard (P)	5	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	
Lor (P) pf	20	157⅜	157⅜	157⅜	
Louisv&Nash	1	69¼	69¼	69½	— ⅛
Louisv G&E A	4	18⅝	18⅝	18⅝	+ ⅛
	M				
Mack Trucks	2	25	24½	24½	—1
Macy (RH) Co	2	24	23⅞	24	
Manati Sugar	10	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	+ ⅛
Marine Midland	13	4¾	4¾	4¾	+ ⅛
Marshall Field	3	14⅜	14¼	14⅜	+ ⅛
Martin (GL) Co	18	27⅞	27	27	— ⅛
Martin-Parry	6	7⅝	7⅜	7⅜	— ⅛
Maxsonite Corp	2	20¼	20¼	20¼	
May Dept Strs	1	48¼	48¼	48¼	+ ⅛
Maytag Co	1	46⅛	46⅛	46⅛	
Maytag Co 1pf	20	105⅛	105⅛	105⅛	
Maytag Co pf	1	25⅜	25⅜	25⅜	
McCrory Stores	1	13¼	13¼	13¼	
McGraw Elec	2	20¼	20¼	20¼	— ⅛
McGraw-Hill	1	8¼	8¼	8¼	+ ⅛
McKess & Rob	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	+ ⅛
McKess&Rob pf	8	28⅛	27¾	27¾	+ ⅛
McLellan Strs	1	6	6	6	
McLellan S pf	20	103½	103½	103½	
Mead Corp	1	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝	
Mennel Co	1	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	+ ⅛
Miami Copper	1	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝	— ⅛
Mid-Cont Pet	3	6¾	6⅝	6⅝	— ⅛
Midl Stl P 1pf	20	111	110	111	+ ⅛
Minn-Moline	3	2¾	2¾	2¾	
Minnesn Corp	2	10½	10	10	
Mo-Kan-Tex pf	6	2½	2⅜	2⅜	— ⅛
Mo Pacific	1	⅝	⅝	⅝	
Mohawk Carpet	1	14	14	14	— ⅛
Monsanto Chem	3	78⅝	78½	78⅝	
Montgom Ward	24	34¼	32⅜	32⅝	— ⅛
Morris&Ess't	2.20	26	25¾	25⅞	— ⅛
Motor Wheel	11	14⅞	14¾	14⅞	— ⅛
Murray Corp	2	4	4	4	— ⅛
Myers (FE)&Br	1	45	45	45	—1
	N				
Nash-Kelvinator	18	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	
Nat Acme	6	16⅞	16⅝	16⅝	+ ⅛
Nat Auto Fib	1	5⅝	5½	5⅝	
Nat Auto P pf	3	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	
Nat Aviation	4	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	— ⅛
Nat Biscuit	1	16⅜	16⅛	16⅛	— ⅛
Nat Can	17	9	8⅝	8⅝	— ⅛
Nat Cash Reg	3	11⅞	11⅝	11⅝	— ⅛
Nat Dairy Pr	7	13⅜	13⅛	13⅜	+ ⅛
Nat Dept Strs	3	5½	5½	5½	
Nat Distillers	17	18⅛	17⅞	17⅞	— ⅛
Nat Gypsum	3	6⅛	6	6	
Nat Lead	27	15⅛	14⅞	14⅞	— ⅛
Nat Mal&St Cas	1	16⅜	16⅛	16⅛	— ⅛
Nat Pow&Lt	9	6¼	6⅛	6¼	
Nat Steel	2	52½	52½	52½	+ ⅛
Nat Supply	9	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	
Nat Sup 6% pf	30	51½	51	51	+ ⅛
Nat Tea	4	3⅛	3	3	
Newmont Min	3	22¾	22½	22½	+ ⅛
Newport Indust	8	5⅞	5⅝	5⅝	
Newp News Sh	25	23¼	22⅝	22⅞	+ ⅛
Newpt New S pf	1	107¼	107	107	
NY Air Brake	2	32	32	32	
NY Central RR	47	12½	11⅞	12	— ⅛
NY Ch&St L	2	14	14	14	— ⅛
NY Ch&St L pf	20	33	32	32	— ⅛
NYC Omnibus	1

Metal Trades Strike End Viewed Near

The National Defense Mediation Board tonight announced that meetings designed to settle a strike of metal trades workers in 64 national defense plants in the San Francisco area have been suspended because there is hope of settlement through direct negotiations between the union and companies.

The plants have been closed since April 7 when the International Association of Machinists (A. F. of L.) called a strike against companies of the California Metal Trades Association. About 4,000 men are idle.

The Mediation Board has been working on the case four days, it suddenly recessed meetings "indefinitely" last night, with announcement that the union and the companies would begin negotiating among themselves, "looking toward a settlement of the controversy within a few days."

The companies hold $27,500,000 in aircraft and shipbuilding defense orders. About 4,000 men are involved.

Another panel began consideration of the ten-day-old strike at two New Jersey plants of John Roebling Sons Co., makers of steel airplane control cables, and another group conferred with representatives of the American Car & Foundry Co. and disputing C. I. O. and A. F. of L. unionists, seeking bargaining rights.

Meantime, conferences on the strikes at the Phelps Dodge Copper Products Co.

Robeson Sings Before 5,000 To Aid China

Music reached across boundaries last night to aid the stricken people of another land, as Paul Robeson, noted Negro barytone, sang American, English and Russian songs for the benefit of Chinese relief.

A crowd, estimated at more than 5,000, were gathered in Uline Arena as Robeson lifted his mighty voice in a song of liberation, "Go Down Moses." From this opening solo to the last lusty shout of "Who are you?—American!" in the closing "Ballad for Americans," the songs reflected a surging spirit.

The Washington Committee for Aid to China sponsored the program to send medical aid and relief to China. Proceeds of the ticket sale were divided evenly between the committee and the National Negro Congress. But the amount of China aid was not to be totaled up until contributions collected in the intermission and at the doors were counted, along with proceeds from the sale of souvenir booklets.

The international flavor of the program was extended when Liu Liang-mo, a leader in the mass singing movement among Chinese soldiers and working people, sang one of the most popular songs in his country today, "The March of the Volunteers."

Robeson's powerful voice ranged from "Water Boy" to "Night," a Russian folk song, to "Swing Low, Sweet Chariot" and finally to "Old Man River" as an encore. From a lilting English folk song, "O No, John" and "The Prayer," he swung after the intermission into a Russian song full of hatred of warfare, "After the Battle," by Moussorgsky, "Joshua Fit the Battle of Jericho" and Gershwin's "It Ain't Necessarily So" brought still other moods.

Then the climax—"Ballad for Americans" with a chorus chanting with him the yearnings and hopes of the people.

The concert opened with the singing of "America" by the chorus drawn from the Washington People's Chorus, the Tempo Choral Society, the Municipal Male Chorus and the Capitol Civic Male Chorus, with Alfred Manning directing.

Lawrence Brown played the piano accompaniment for the entire concert, and in his own arrangement of "Joshua Fit the Battle of Jericho" he sang several passages with Robeson.

Dr. Mortimer Graves, chairman of the sponsoring committee, in a brief talk during the intermission said "this is our largest relief undertaking, and it has succeeded beyond our fondest hopes."

Drug Firms Plead Not Guilty to Fixing Of Insulin Prices

Three drug companies and seven of their officials pleaded not guilty in the District Court yesterday to charges that they conspired to fix the price of insulin for the last 17 years.

Justice F. Dickinson Letts granted the defendants 60 days in which to prepare defenses.

Those who pleaded not guilty were:

Sharpe & Dohme, Inc., and John S. Zinsses, president, and Eugene H. Long, vice president.

Eli Lilly & Co., and Eli Lilly, president; Charles J. Lynn, vice president, and Earl S. Retter, sales manager.

E. R. Squibbs & Sons, and Carlton H. Palmer, chairman, and John P. Anderson.

Roosevelt Trying To Test Opinion, Wheeler Asserts

Sioux Falls, S. Dak., April 25 (AP). Senator Wheeler (Democrat), of Montana, said here today President Roosevelt's statement that the neutrality patrol would operate wherever necessary for American defense was "just another trial balloon" to see "if the American people will stand for convoys."

Wheeler, here to speak against American involvement in the war, told reporters Roosevelt's suggestion of a possible partial occupation of Greenland by Nazi forces was "just another scare story to frighten the American people."

Concert

U. S. SOLDIERS' HOME ORCHESTRA.
Stanley Hall, 5:30 p. m.

March, "The New Edditt".....Zimmermann
Overture, "Poet and Peasant".....Suppe
Entre 'Acte:
"Remembrance".....Barford
"Serenade".....Gropendhal
Scenes from the opera "Lohengrin".....Wagner

Popular numbers:
"Roll On, Mississippi, Roll On".....McCaffrey
"Reminiscing".....Warren
Valsette, "Jardin d' Amour" (Garden of Love).....Moore
Finale, "Ole Virginny".....Zamecnik
"The Star-Spangled Banner."

Daylight Saving To Affect D. C. In Radio Only

Residents of 17 States will lose an hour at 2 a. m. tomorrow as Daylight Saving Time goes into effect, but Washingtonians will feel the change only in their radio programs.

With the Capital staying on Eastern Standard Time, all radio broadcasts from New York, Chicago and other daylight saving cities—including most network programs—will be heard an hour earlier than usual.

Clocks will be moved forward an hour in New York, Connecticut, Delaware, Georgia, Idaho, the Chicago area of Illinois, Indiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minneapolis and its suburbs in Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island and Vermont. On September 28, they will be moved back an hour.

Home for the Aged Inmate Exonerated

Bates C. Brown, 67-year-old inmate of the Home for the Aged at Blue Plains, was exonerated at an inquest yesterday in the death of Maurice Colford, 57, another inmate, when the jury reached a verdict of "justifiable homicide."

It was testified that Brown struck Colford in a washroom at the home early Thursday morning, after the latter tossed water in his face and slapped him. Colford hit his head against a wall when he fell from the force of Brown's blow. He suffered a cerebral hemorrhage.

Contract Bridge

A redoubled contract would be perfectly safe in the hands of a declarer who manipulated his cards as well as did South in today's hand.

Today's Hand

North and South Vulnerable

NORTH DEALER

	♠ 10 9 ♡ Q 6 4 ◇ K Q 7 4 2 ♣ 10 4 2	
♠ 5 3 ♡ J 10 9 8 ◇ J 10 9 8 ♣ K 9 6	WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH	♠ J 7 2 ♡ 7 5 3 2 ◇ 6 5 3 ♣ J 8 7
	♠ A K Q 8 6 4 ♡ A K ◇ A ♣ A Q 5 3	

The bidding:

North	East	South	West
Pass	Pass	2 ♠	Pass
3 ◇	Pass	3 ♠	Pass
3 NT	Pass	4 ♠	Pass
4 ♠	Pass	6 ♠	Pass
Pass	Pass		

Opening lead: J ◇.

Whenever a player can trade one trick for three, he is doing very well indeed; and on this hand South realizes that forcing an opponent to make this highly one-sided bargain was the only way to make his slam. At first glance, declarer could see his needed tricks in dummy, but no apparent entry. There was one trump honor outstanding and while his three high leads indicated that he needed lose no trump, South suddenly developed a generous streak and laid a careful plan to force a trump trick on either East or West. He led a low trump after taking the jack of diamonds with the ace and cashed the ace, king of hearts. East was confronted with an unhappy choice. Whether he won the jack of spades or not, declarer had succeeded in creating an entry to dummy and the queen of hearts and king, queen of diamonds would provide discards for three losing clubs.

DIED

BERNARD, CHESTER F., JR. On Friday, April 25, 1941, at Providence Hospital, CHESTER F. BERNARD, JR., aged 2 months, beloved son of Chester F. and Jennie Bernard. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw. Notice of funeral later.

COE, ELMER J. S. On Thursday, April 24, 1941, at Walter Reed Hospital, ELMER J. S. COE, of 1701 16th st. nw., beloved husband of Lillie I. Coe, and father of Livingston and Richard L. Coe. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., until 9:30 a. m., Monday, April 28, funeral services at the Church of the Epiphany, 13th and G sts. nw., on Monday, April 28, at 11 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

ENGEL, RUIE H. On Thursday, April 24, 1941, at her residence, 1430 Crittenden st. nw., RUIE H. ENGEL, mother of Mrs. Mary E. Hall, Mrs. Frank B. McGinnis and Laura C. Engel. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Saturday, April 26, at 3 p. m. Interment Berlin, Pa.

FUNERAL DIRECTORS

J. WILLIAM LEE'S SONS CO.
FUNERAL DIRECTORS.
CREMATORIUM
4th and Mass. Ave. N.E. LI. 5200.

CEMETERIES

DIED

GALLEHER, MRS. J. CLARK. On Thursday, April 24, 1941, at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Clifford L. Howard, 106 West Montgomery ave., Rockville, Md., MRS. J. CLARK GALLEHER, beloved mother of Mrs. T. Oscar Atwood, of Arlington, Va.; Mrs. Seth Kline, of Washington, D. C., and Mrs. Clifford L. Howard; in her 88th year. Mrs. Galleher rests at the home of Mrs. Howard, where services will be held on Saturday, April 26, at 11 a. m. Interment Deepstown Cemetery.

GILKISON, DORIS M. On Friday, April 25, 1941, at Sibley Hospital, DORIS M. GILKISON, of 1437 Biltmore st. nw., beloved wife of J. Grant Gilkison and daughter of M. G. Major. Funeral services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Sunday, April 27, at 2 p. m. Interment Vienna, Va.

HIXSON, HOWARD CLAYTON. On Friday, April 25, 1941, at National Homeopathic Hospital, HOWARD CLAYTON HIXSON, beloved husband of Bessie B. Hixson; father of William Hixson and Mal. Clayton H. Hixson. Remains resting at Wm. H. Scott funeral home, 409 8th st. se. Notice of funeral later.

KELLEY, JOHN BURTON. Suddenly, on Thursday, April 24, 1941, JOHN BURTON KELLEY, beloved husband of Amanda C. Kelley. Funeral from the W. W. Deal funeral home, 816 H st. ne., on Monday, April 28, at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

MOSS, COL. JAMES A. Suddenly, on Wednesday, April 23, 1941, at New York City, COL. JAMES A. MOSS, brother of Dr. N. P. Moss, of Roanoke, Va.; Mrs. S. R. Parkerson, of Lafayette, La., and Frank E. Moss, and uncle of George Moss and Mrs. George De Francesaux, of Washington, D. C. Friends are invited to call at Gawler's chapel, 1756 Pennsylvania ave. nw., Friday evening, April 25. Funeral services at Fort Myer Chapel on Saturday, April 26, at 10:30 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

NALLS, CLYDE BURTON. On Thursday, April 24, 1941, CLYDE BURTON NALLS, beloved son of the late John W. and Virginia Fairfax Nalls. Remains resting at the funeral home of Perry and Walsh, 29 H st. nw. Notice of funeral hereafter.

O'BRIEN, THOMAS W. On Thursday, April 24, 1941, at his residence, the Wyoming Apts., THOMAS W. O'BRIEN, beloved husband of Mary Loehl O'Brien and father of T. Loehl O'Brien and Mrs. Frank D. Schwartz. Friends are invited to call at Gawler's, 1750 Pennsylvania ave nw., where services will be held on Saturday, April 26, at 9:30 a. m., thence to St. Thomas the Apostle Church, Woodley rd. and 27th st. nw., where mass will be offered at 10 a. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

PORTON, JOSEPH. On Wednesday, April 23, 1941, at his residence, 4212 18th st. nw., beloved husband of Rose Porton, father of Paul, Rebecca, Jean and Sylvia.

QUINN, GLADYS INA. On Friday, April 25, 1941, at Sibley Hospital, GLADYS INA QUINN, the beloved daughter of Margaret E. and Lewis F. Quinn. Remains resting at Chambers funeral home, 1490 Chapin st. nw. Notice of funeral later.

ROBESON, GROVER CLEVELAND. On Thursday, April 24, 1941, at his residence, 1356 North Carolina ave. ne., GROVER CLEVELAND ROBESON, beloved husband of MARTHA H. ROBESON and father of Edward B., John Gilbert and Jean Robeson. Services at the Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Saturday, April 26, at 4 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Zion Church Cemetery, St. Marys County, Md.

SAUNDERS, JOHN B. Suddenly, on Wednesday, April 23, 1941, JOHN B. SAUNDERS, of 1349 Park road nw., beloved husband of Alice N. Saunders, and father of John B., Jr., and Ruth E. Saunders, brother of Mrs. Emily Rawdon, Mrs. Charlotte Crook, Mrs. Josephine Thompson, Mrs. Eleanor Dunlap. Services at his late residence on Saturday, April 26, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

TENNYSON, MARY F. On Thursday, April 24, 1941, at her residence, 1938 Biltmore st. nw., MARY F. TENNYSON, beloved mother of J. Anna Tennyson and sister of Christiana Hyde. Friends are invited to call at the above residence. Services will be held at the Church of the Epiphany, 1317 G st. nw., on Saturday, April 26, at 11 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

THOMAS, ANNA MARY RACHAEL SHORB. On Friday, April 25, 1941, at her residence, 717 Mass. ave. ne., ANNA MARY RACHAEL SHORB THOMAS, beloved wife of Clarence S. Thomas; mother of Mrs. Arthur H. Van Horn, of Cleveland, Ohio; Miss M. Rebekah Thomas, Eugene S. Thomas, Clarence S. Thomas, of Chevy Chase, Md.; Frederick H. Thomas, J. Donald Thomas and Arthur N. Thomas, of San Francisco, Calif. Remains resting at Hysong's funeral home, 1300 N st. nw., where services will be held on Sunday, April 27, at 2 p. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery, Frederick, Md.

VIOLETT, MARY LULU. On Thursday, April 24, 1941, at her residence, 626 F st. ne., MARY LULU VIOLETT, the beloved mother of Russell Violett and Pearl M. Lipscomb. Services from the above residence on Monday, April 28, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Congressional Cemetery. Services by Chambers' funeral home.

WAMSLEY, ESTELLE. On Friday, April 25, 1941, at Sibley Memorial Hospital, ESTELLE WAMSLEY, the beloved mother of Clifton and James Wamsley and Althea V. Blaylock. Remains resting at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se. Services at Rock Hill Baptist Church, Ruby, Va., Monday, April 28, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Church Cemetery.

WARNOCK, THOMAS H. On Friday, April 25, 1941, THOMAS H. WARNOCK, of 709 10th st. ne., the beloved husband of Kate Warnock and father of Mrs. Fred Ernshaw and grandfather of James Hatton Reynolds and Fred Ernshaw, Jr. Funeral from the W. W. Deal funeral home, 816 H st. ne., on Monday, April 28, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

—Deaths—

Announcements of Services by Chambers

Deceased	Undertaker
Robeson, Grover Cleveland	W. W. Chambers Co.
Violett, Mary Lulu	W. W. Chambers Co.
Wamsley, Estelle	W. W. Chambers Co.
Quinn, Gladys Ina	W. W. Chambers Co.
Millard, Arthur	W. W. Chambers Co.
McMahon, Frank J.	W. W. Chambers Co.

FUNERAL DESIGNS

GUDE BROS. CO., Florists
1212 F St. N.W. NAtional 4278.

Geo. C. Shaffer 900 14th St. N.W. Phone NA. 0106.
Expressive Floral Tributes. Moderate Prices. Open Evenings and Sundays.

CEMETERIES

Official Notices

GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF Columbia, Washington, April 23, 1941. ORDERED: That Part II, Article XIV, Section 71, paragraph (a), Northwest Section of the Traffic and Motor Vehicle Regulations of the District of Columbia be, and the same is hereby, amended as follows: 4TH STREET: Strike out the clause under 4th Street which read as follows: "From Washington Drive to Pennsylvania Avenue on the east side, and from Washington Drive to Madison Drive on the west side, no parking from 8 a. m. to 3:30 p. m., except for vehicles used for demonstration purposes by persons obtaining drivers' permits." C STREET: Under the paragraph dealing with C Street add the following: "From John Marshall Place to 3rd Street, no parking 8 a. m. to 3:30 p. m. on the south side, except for vehicles used for demonstration purposes by persons obtaining drivers' permits." M. C. HAZEN, J. R. YOUNG, D. McCOACH, Jr., Commissioners, D. C.

Legal Notices

ANDREW I. HICKEY, Attorney, Insurance Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 58214, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscribers, of the State of Maryland and the State of Ohio, respectively, have obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Edward J. Korman, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscribers on or before the 16TH DAY OF APRIL, A. D. 1942; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under our hands this 16th day of April, 1941. ANDREW I. HICKEY, 612 Insurance Building, Washington, D. C. MICHAEL J. COAN, 389 Main Street, Girard, Ohio. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26,3,10

FROST, MYERS & TOWERS, Attorneys, 723 Fifteenth Street Northwest.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 57301, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the State of Michigan, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration c. t. a. on the estate of Charles O'Connell, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 11TH DAY OF APRIL, A. D. 1942; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 11th day of April, 1941. WILLIAM LEE CULLIGAN, 13951 Robson, Detroit, Michigan. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 19,26,3

WM. F. RICHARDSON, Attorney, Woodward Building.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. Estate of Emma Virginia Bowles, deceased. Administration No. 56646. Order for publication. The notification as to trial of issues in this case relating to the validity of the paper-writing dated the 15th day of March, 1939, purporting to be the last will and testament of Emma Virginia Bowles, deceased, having been returned as to Mrs. Ilene Carneal Coates, an infant, "not to be found" and this cause having by its order set said issues for trial on the 13TH DAY OF MAY, 1941. It is by the Court this 14th day of April, 1941, ordered that this order and substance of said issues be published once a week for four successive weeks in the Washington Law Reporter and twice a week in The Washington Post, the substance of said issues being as follows: 1. Was the paper-writing bearing the date of March 15, 1939, the last will and testament of Emma Virginia Bowles, deceased? 2. Was the said Emma Virginia Bowles at the time of the making and subscribing or of the acknowledging by her of said paper-writing dated March 15, 1939, of sound and disposing mind and memory and capable of making a valid will or testament? 3. Was the said purported will obtained or the execution thereof procured from the said Emma Virginia Bowles by fraud and deceit exercised upon her by Bertha A. Trundle or some other person or persons? 4. Was the said purported will obtained or the execution thereof procured from the said Emma Virginia Bowles by the undue influence, duress or coercion of Bertha A. Trundle or any other person or persons? DAVID A. PINE, Justice. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 19,21,26,28,3,5,10,12

F. G. MUNSON, Attorney.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 58248, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Marion McC. Bryan, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 17TH DAY OF APRIL, A. D. 1942; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 17th day of April, A. D. 1941. WILLIAM C. BRYAN, 1227 Massachusetts Avenue Southeast. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26,3,10

MILTON CONN, Attorney, Columbian Bldg.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 58210, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Julia L. Vass, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 17TH DAY OF APRIL, A. D. 1942; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 17th day of April, 1941. JOHN P. JONES, 2505 Thirteenth Street Northwest. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26,3,10

H. R. DULANY, Jr., Attorney, 815 Fifteenth Street Northwest.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding a Probate Court. Estate of Ellen R. Goldsborough, deceased. No. 58264, Administration Docket 124. Application having been made herein for probate of the last will and testament and codicils of said deceased, and for letters testamentary on said estate, by H. Rosier Dulany, Jr., it is ordered this 17th day of April, A. D. 1941, that Helen Rutherfoord Johnston, non compos mentis, and Helen R. Jones, her custodian, and all others concerned, appear in said Court on MONDAY, the 26th day of May, A. D. 1941, at 10 o'clock a. m., to show cause why such application should not be granted. Let notice hereof be published in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post once in each of three successive weeks before the return day herein mentioned, the first publication to be not less than thirty days before said return day. Witness, the Honorable ALFRED A. WHEAT, Chief Justice of said Court, this 17th day of April, A. D. 1941. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 19,26,3

JAMES C. DULIN, Jr., and CARL K. GOODSON, Attorneys, Hibbs Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 58321, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Alice W. Cook, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 21ST DAY OF APRIL, A. D. 1942; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 21st day of April, 1941. MADGE L. COOK, 1870 Wyoming Avenue. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26,3,10

DAVID N. HOUSTON, Attorney.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 57968, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Elmer S. Burruss, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 2ND DAY OF APRIL, A. D. 1942; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under its hand this 16th day of April, 1941. AMERICAN SECURITY AND TRUST COMPANY. By EARL O. JONSCHER, Assistant Trust Officer. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26,3,10

Legal Notices

SCOTT P. CRAMPTON, Attorney, Munsey Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 57682, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the State of Maryland, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Lillian Vere Fairfax, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 10TH DAY OF APRIL, A. D. 1942; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 10th day of April, 1941. DARIUS P. PRINCE, 203 Maryland Avenue, Rockville, Md. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 19,26,3

ISAAC R. HITT, Attorney, 503 F Street Northwest.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 58278. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Richard A. Collins, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 14TH DAY OF APRIL, A. D. 1942; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 14th day of April, 1941. NORA ELIZABETH COLLINS, 1707 Columbia Road Northwest, Apt. 31. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 19,26,3

N. C. TURNAGE, Attorney, Commerce & Savings Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding a Probate Court. Estate of Susan Louise Weir, deceased. No. 58117, Administration Docket 124. Application having been made herein for probate of the last will and testament of said deceased, and for letters testamentary on said estate, by Carrie E. Trivett, it is ordered this 16th day of April, A. D. 1941, that the un-known heirs at law, next of kin of Susan Louise Weir, deceased, and all others concerned, appear in said court on MONDAY, the 19th day of May, A. D. 1941, at 10 o'clock a. m., to show cause why such application should not be granted. Let notice hereof be published in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post once in each of three successive weeks before the return day herein mentioned, the first publication to be not less than thirty days before said return day. Witness, the Honorable ALFRED A. WHEAT, Chief Justice of said Court, this 16th day of April, A. D. 1941. Attest: (Seal.) VICTOR S. MERSCH, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26,3,10

DAVID L. BLANKEN, Attorney, Earle Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 58255, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the State of Virginia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Nathan Smith, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 4TH DAY OF APRIL, A. D. 1942; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 4th day of April, 1941. MILTON SMITH, 1220 N. Vernon Street, Arlington, Va. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 12,19,26

SOL M. ALPHER, Attorney, Southern Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 56438, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Charles Thomas Knuckles, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 15TH DAY OF OCTOBER, A. D. 1941; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 15th day of April, 1941. PEARL KNUCKLES, 106 E Street Northwest. Attest: (Seal.) MELVIN J. MARQUES, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 19,26,3

NELSON WILSON, Attorney.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 57925, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Susan (Susanna) C. Ayres, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 17TH DAY OF APRIL, A. D. 1942; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 17th day of April, A. D. 1941. WILLIAM T. MURPHY, 3901 20th Street, N.E. Attest: (Seal.) MELVIN J. MARQUES, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 19,26,3

JOHN PAUL JONES, Attorney, 729 Fifteenth Street Northwest.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 58202, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscribers, of the District of Columbia, have obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Katherine I. Fisher, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscribers on or before the 18TH DAY OF APRIL, A. D. 1942; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under our hands this 18th day of April, 1941. EDWARD A. FISHER and CLARENCE E. FISHER, 1839 R Street Northwest. Attest: (Seal.) VICTOR S. MERSCH, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26,3,10

J. FONTAINE HALL, Attorney.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 56356. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, which was by the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia granted letters testamentary on the estate of Douglas Potts, deceased, has, with the approval of the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia, holding a Probate Court, appointed MONDAY, the 19th day of May, 1941, at 10 o'clock a. m., as the time, and said Court room as the place, for making payment and distribution from said estate, under the Court's direction and control, when and where all creditors and persons entitled to distributive shares or legacies, or the residue, or parts thereof, are notified to attend, in person or by agent or attorney duly authorized, with their claims against the estate properly vouched. Given under its hand this 14th day of April, 1941. NATIONAL SAVINGS AND TRUST COMPANY. By J. FONTAINE HALL, Attorney. Attest: (Seal.) VICTOR S. MERSCH, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 19,26,3

Legal Notices

HUBERT G. KING, Attorney, 814 Investment Building.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia. Charles S. Shreve, Trustee, plaintiff, vs. Elizabeth S. Pill et al., defendants. Civil Action No. 10101. The object of this suit is to quiet title by adverse possession to certain real property known as the east one-half of lot numbered sixteen (16) in block numbered four (4) in the subdivision called "Washington Heights" made by the Commissioners of the District of Columbia in Equity Cause No 9912 in the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia as per plat recorded in the Office of the Surveyor for the District of Columbia in Liber County 6 at Folio 115, said property being now known for purposes of assessment and taxation as lot eight hundred and six (806) in square two thousand five hundred and fifty-four (2554). On motion of the plaintiff, it is this 10th day of April, 1941 ordered that the defendants Arthur L. Pill, Norris R. Pill and Howard I. H. Pill, their heirs, alieneos and devisees, cause their appearance to be entered herein on or before the FORTIETH DAY, exclusive of Sundays and legal holidays, occurring after the day of the first publication of this order; otherwise the cause will be proceeded with as in case of default. Provided, a copy of this order be published once a week for three successive weeks in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post before said day. JAS. W. MORRIS, Justice. Attest: (Seal.) CHARLES S. STEWART, Clerk. By ELEANOR E. JOBE, Assistant Clerk. 12,19,26

WALTER C. ENGLISH, Attorney, Woodward Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding a Probate Court. Estate of Annie H. Smith, deceased. No. 58204, Administration Docket 124. Application having been made herein for probate of the last will and testament and codicil of said deceased, and for letters testamentary on said estate, by Walter C. English, it is ordered this 24th day of April, A. D. 1941, that Anastasia Scanlon, and all others concerned, appear in said Court on MONDAY, the 2d day of June, A. D. 1941, at 10 o'clock a. m., to show cause why such application should not be granted. Let notice hereof be published in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post, once in each of three successive weeks before the return day herein mentioned, the first publication to be not less than thirty days before said return day. Witness, the Honorable ALFRED A. WHEAT, Chief Justice of said Court this 24th day of April, A. D. 1941. Attest: (Seal.) VICTOR S. MERSCH, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26,3,10

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Continued From Preceding Page.

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ALASKA AVE., 7806—Dble., nr. bath; inap. mattress; bus line. GE. 7766.

A lg. dbl., newly furn. rm.; next bath; pvt. home; nr. cars, buses. MI. 3984.

ALLISON N.W., 806—Cool dble., twin beds, nr b.; also sgle.; pvt. home. TA. 0466.

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ATTR. front studio rm., suit. 1 or 2; bet. 14th-16th sts.; reas. MI. 8903.

BEAUT. large, front dble.; mod. Jewish family; bd. opt.; Petworth. RA. 4800.

BELMONT ST. NW., 1423—Professional man; 3rd flr.; south, expos; semiprivate bath. See after 3 p. m. Sun.; after 4:30 p. m. weekdays. CO. 0672.

BELVEDERE, Apt. 603, 1301 Mass.—Lg. rm. 1 or 2 women; semiprvt. bath. NA. 9683.

BROOKLAND—Comf. rm.; gentleman; next bath; conv. bus; unlim phone. DE. 2062.

BRYANT NW., 36—Comf. single; ½ blk. N. Capitol; refs.; man. MI. 0585.

BUCHANAN ST. NW., 416—Bright front rm. in pvt. family; 2 gentlemen; nice neighborhood; transp. at corner; uni. ph.

CALVERT ST. N.W., 1945, Apt. 33—Lge. airy rm.; twin beds; uni. ph.; exc. trans.; gentlemen. Avail. May 1. HO. 6615.

CHAPIN, NW., 1412, Apt. 28—Beautiful rm. in pvt. apt.; conv. trans. AD. 1449.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—Lg. fr. rm., twin beds, $30. Also lovely sgl., $20. Gentlemen. Bus at corner. Frvt. res. WO. 8670.

CHEVY CHASE CIRCLE—Prv. res. in cool grove, single corner rm. WI. 7606.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—On bus line; priv. home. Lady owning car, but unable drive will rent at min. cost nicely furn. rm. with bath to cong. lady who can drive. Box 567, Wash. Post. EM. 4114.

CHEVY CHASE, Md.—Attractive 1st floor master bedroom, private bath, shower, extension phone; couple or men. WI. 1436.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—Overlooks Rock Creek Pk. Lge. bedrm., 4 closets, 3 exposures or 2-rm. bath, apt. WO. 7029, NA. 9533.

CHEVY CHASE—Large front room, private shower; new home; gentleman. WI. 4801.

CHEVY CHASE—2 rms., bath; pvt. home; breakfast; garage; 3 Navy or Army officers pref. $45-bill. Washington Post.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1681. Sgle., dble., twin b., nr. b.; also apt.; nr. trans. AD. 1123.

COLUMBIA RD., 1844—Wilburton, Apt. 8. Attr. rm.; twin beds; all conveniences; reasonable.

COOL, comf., single rm.; emp. gentleman; $16 mo. 1446 Irving nw. COl. 0662.

DESIRABLE room, well furnished; cross ventilation; express bus. 450 Longfellow st. nw. Gentleman.

D'TOWN, 1121 12th st. nw.—Double room in English basement with kit., range and running water; l. h. k.; $7 weekly.

D'TOWN, 1111 11th nw., single rms., $4; doubles, $5 up; showers. NA. 6357.

DOUGLAS N.E., 1496—Choice dbl. rm.; 1 or 2; uni. phone; conv. trans. Reas. HO. 7158.

DOWNTOWN, 715 6th st. nw.—Large, attr. 1st fl. twin bedrm., $30 mo. ME. 1961.

EYE ST. N.E., 1113, nr. Capitol—Spacious front twin bedrm.; 4 wind.; $14 mo. ea. LI. 1379-J.

FLA. AVE. NW., 2148 (just off R)—Pleas. single rm., conv. transp. MI. 3194.

FRIENDSHIP HEIGHTS—Large room, priv. bath; new home; 10c fare. WI. 1397.

GEORGETOWN—Single and double studio rms. in old home recently restored; male guests only. HO. 8716.

JEFFERSON ST. N.W., 124—Master bedroom, pvt. shower; Chilium exp.; $25 single, $35 double; gentiles. GE. 3452.

LANIER PL. NW., 1767, nr. 18th & Col. rd. Lg. sunny rm., running water; for 1 or 2 gentlemen; 2 closets; nr. bath, shower; cross ventilation; pvt. home. CO. 1526.

LARGE inclosed sleep. porch and adj. rm., suit. emp. couple or 2 girls; twin beds; $15 each; private home. MI. 6139.

LURAY PL. N.W., 459—Double rm., lge. closet, next bath; conv. trans. TA. 0715.

N ST. N.W., 1712—Large 2d-fl. master bedroom for 2 gentlemen.

NR. Navy Yard and G. P. O., lovely rm., radio; new home; $5 week. AT. 4677.

NEW house, facing Govt. park and library—Unlim. phone, c. h. w., new furniture; dble. expos. in all rms.; 1 master bedrm 20x13, private bath and shower, dble. closet; 2 twin beds 15x13½ each, connecting bath and shower; large closets. Bus serv. at door; 1 blk. to car. WO. 2397.

OAK N.W., 1436 (½ blk. 14th car)—Comf. rm., twin beds, unl. ph.; reas. AD. 5229.

ROOSEVELT HOTEL, 16th and V sts. nw.—Room-priv. apt., twin beds, bath, $6 a day, $35 weekly. Refs. DE. 0800. Ex. 221.

S ST. SE., 1923, nr. Navy Yd.—Comf. frt. rm.; nr. bath; no other rmrs.; $5. AT. 3247-J, AT. 1236.

SILVER SPRING—Double rm., new furn., twin beds, near bath, c. h. w.; conv. transp.; unlimited phone. SLigo 0003.

SUBURBAN home for 1 or 2; unusual attractions; car necessary. Alex. 2107.

TAKOMA PK.—Lge., bright rm.; lovely view; pvt. home; 1 or 2 men. SH. 2893-W.

TAYLOR ST. N.W.—Cheerful single rm.; Jewish gentleman. Reas. TA. 5777.

VALLEY PL. SE., 1326—Nr. Navy Yd. and Airport, comf. h. k. rm., next bath, $6; adults.

VARNUM NE., 1800—Nr. trans.; choice single room, near bath. DU. 3030.

WEBSTER ST. N.E., 1732—Front room, suit. 1-2; l. h. k. priv.; reas. HO. 7953.

4TH ST. N.W., 5527—Attr. furn., spacious rm., 2 large wind., next bath, shower; $20 mo.

6TH ST. NE., 429, nr. Union Station, G. P. O.—Newly dec. rm., nr. bath; pvt. res.; $23. LI. 5601-W after 6.

12TH N.W., 2518—Lge. 2nd fl. frt. rm., 3 wind; lge. middle rm.; twin beds in both rms.; immense closets; pvt. family, 2 adults. Available May 1. MI. 6139.

12TH ST. NE., 3012—Conv. bus and cars; nicely furn. frt., twin bedrm.; gentlemen; $25. MI. 5861.

13TH N.W., 5728—Single front, next bath; near express bus; $4. TA. 7193.

Rooms—Furnished 30

4TH ST. N.E., 1317—Nr. Capitol. G. P. O.; 20c zone; comf. twin bedrm., adj. porch, next bath; prvt. resid.; $14 mo. ea. Gentlemen. LI. 6805-J.

14TH ST. N.W., 2644—Clean room, near bath; prvt. entrance; $6-$7 wk. Janitor.

1348 INGRAHAM N.W.—One or two young men; shower. GE. 8832.

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Double glass-enclosed sleeping porch, Venetian blinds, priv. sitt. rm., new Hollywood tw. beds, nr. ba.; uni. ph.; good trans.

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C ST. SE., 114 (nr. Census)—Bedrm., living rm., kitchen; furn. or unfurn.; adults.

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D ST. N.W., 125 (nr. Capitol, Govt. bldgs.)—2 rms., kit., sink, next bath; $35 mo.

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KANSAS AVE. N.W., 3810 (nr. 14th and Park)—2 attr. rms., Frigid., sink, semin. b. c. h. w.; $35 mo.; also sgr. TA. 0424.

MARYLAND AVE. N.E., 1355—2 rooms: l.h.k.; nicely furn.; innersp. mattress; sink.

PETWORTH exp. bus; 4219 8th st. nw.; front h. k. room, $30 mo., inc. gas, elec.; employed couple. TA. 1621.

23D N.W., 904 (nr. Int. Dept.)—Comf. fur. l. h. k. rm., $25; ladies pref. DI. 0202.

Rooms—Unfurnished 32

UNFURNISHED rooms, 1429 Potomac ave. se.; 2 l. h. k.; all improvements; $6 wk.

Suburban Rooms 33

ALEX.—Lovely rm., semipriv. bath, shower, in priv. home; unlim. phone; 20 min. Gov't. bldgs.; $25 month. TE. 3826.

ARLINGTON—Very cheerful rm., pvt. home, bl. bus, $5. Falls Church 1105-W.

ARLINGTON, 1706 N. Taylor—Lovely cool room; $25 (2); garage free.

BRADLEY HILLS—Large, comf. room, bath with shower, in private home; gentleman only. Wis. 0684, after 6 p. m.

FOR GENTLEMAN—Refined habits, quiet, large, light, airy room; priv. bath; ref. exchanged; 10-15 min. downtown. $50 mo. Box 555, Washington Post.

SHARE sub apt. with 1-3 cong. ladies for summer; conv. bus. CH. 1690. Seen before 9 or any eve. after 7.

TAKOMA PARK, MD.—Large, bright room; block 10c bus; reasonable. SL. 6321.

Room and Board 34

ABOVE Col. rd., 3035 16th nw.—Desirable vac.; excel. meals; $42.50. AD. 6265.

AVAILABLE MAY 1—Beautiful master bedroom adjoining bath. Also 1 large room suitable for 3. 1 beautiful single room. Govt. employes preferred. Ideal home for summer. 2 baths; c. h. w.; excellent meals. 1608 Webster st. nw. RA. 5480.

BEAUTIFUL front twin rm., with breakfast for gentleman; cross ventil; large porch. 3701 16th st. nw.

BRIGHT, cheerful rm. avail. immediately, 1-2 gentlemen; surprisingly low rates. 206 11th st. ne. FR. 1377.

CITY in country. Lawns, trees; single; new home; $35 up; 10 fare. HI. 0938-R.

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CANTERBURY HOUSE, 2027 Mass. ave. nw. 2 lovely frt. rms., pvt. bath, switchbd. serv.; also base rms., shower. HO. 5223.

CHEERFUL front room, cross-ventilation, twin studio couches; excellent meals; residential section; bus stop. WO. 1526.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1763, Apt. 38—Lovely bright r., twin beds; good food. HO. 1207.

D'TOWN, 1914 16th st. nw.—Studio rooms; good food; man; $37.50 up. DU. 8170.

D'TOWN, 1706 N. Hampshire—Comf. dble.-triple; fine food. HO. 7552.

DOWNTOWN, 1324 Vermont ave.—Single, $40; dble., $38.50; gentlemen; home priv.

D'TOWN (1207 N. H. ave.)—Comfortable, single room; excellent meals.

DUPONT CIRCLE section, 1510 21st—Lge. base. rm., bath, running water; suit. 3; $35 ea.; 1 vac triple, $37.50; young men.

DUPONT CIRCLE VIC., 1712 N. H.—Specializing in good food and service.

GOOD location, pleas. surroundings; block Dupont Circle. Reas. 1608 20th nw.

PARK RD. NW., 1309—A nice home for Govt. workers; good food. AD. 6638.

WISCONSIN AVE., 2219—For elderly person or couple, lovely large room, excellent meals (tray service), in refined, modern home. EM. 4677.

WOODRIDGE—Front twin room; ½ block bus; $35 each. HObart 1564.

15TH ST. N.W., 2401—Small single, large dble. or triple; home cook. food; $36 up.

17TH ST. NW., 1309 (above Mass.)—Sgle. or dble.; balanced meals. Owner.

20 MIN. CAPITOL in new home—Front bedroom with porches. Ideal for couple. Good meals. Your home away from home. 8Bruce 0220-W.

COOL FOR SUMMER
Downtown, 1242 21st st. nw.—Tile baths, showers; running water in rms.; selective menu; cheerful dining room; $40.

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DUPONT CIRCLE AND CONN. AVE.
One of Washington's largest guest homes. Phone in every room. Plenty baths. EXCELLENT FOOD. VARIED MENU.

KOSHER HOME
Gentlemen who like strictly Kosher food, clean rms., mod. rates; also table board. 1318 Quincy nw. TA. 0077.

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ATTRACTIVELY furnished 5-room apt.; unusually spacious, immense closets; handsome foyer, beautiful dining room, large kitchen; immediate possession; $125 monthly, electricity included. Phone AD. 5470.

CLIFTON MANOR (2314 14th nw.)—1 and 2 rms., kit., tile bath, shower; complete, linens, etc.; $55 to $67.50.

COL. RD.—Beautifully furnished studio rm., use kit.; references exchanged. MI. 6945.

COMFORTABLY furnished 5-room apt.; block off Columbia rd.; 2 exposures, outside porch, 2 large bedrooms; cool; May 1 to November 1; $150. AD. 1212.

CONN. AVE., 1739—Attractive studio apt., 4 rms.; cool, high ceilings, beautifully furnished; first zone; awnings, fans; 2nd floor; $125. Available May 10 to Sept. 10.

DEVONSHIRE, 4115 Wisc. N.W.—2 refined Gentile girls to share apt. with another, $27 each. Wood. 6500, Ext. 4004 No.

D'TOWN (2544 14th st. nw.)—Clean, 1 room, kit., Frigid.; $9-$11 wk. Janitor.

EAST CAPITOL ST., 314, Apt. 51—Attrac. apt., suitable for 2; everything incl.; $49 mo. Shown afternoons, eves. AT. 6672.

FRANCIS SCOTT KEY APT. HOTEL, 20th and F sts. nw.—Fireproof; A. A. A.; one room, kit., dinette, pvt. bath; 1 or 2 persons; day, week, month; Frigidaire; full service; nicely furnished. NA. 5425.

GEORGETOWN—2 spacious rooms, kitchen, bath, 1st floor; garden; cool; $80. HO. 4169.

GIRL to share furnished downtown apt. with Jewish girl; comfortable. reas. DI. 6620, Ext. 405.

TAYLOR N.W., 605—1 lge. clean rm., kit., Frzd., util., use phone; suit. 2. TA. 0371.

YOUNG LADY to share 2-rm., kit., bath apt.; $21 mo.; 2 blks express bus. Takoma Park. SH. 3108-W after 5.

YOUNG girl to share apt.; walk. dist. Govt. bldg. 934 22d st., after 5 p. m.

16TH ST. N.W.—Charming apt., new linens and silver; $150. NO. 8416.

KEW GARDENS
Attractive living room, small balcony bedroom, dining corner, kitchen complete with china, silver, linens; immediate occupancy. Mrs. Scott, eves. and Sunday, WI. 2633; weekdays, DE. 3422.
FRANCES POWELL HILL
1644 Conn. Ave. N.W.

Furn. or Unfurn. 46

3485 HOLMEAD PL. NW.—1 room, large kitch., back porch; ½ blk. shop, center.

THE CAVALIER
Modern and attractive 3-room apt.; large living room, dressing room with in-a-door bed, bedroom, large closet, dinette, kitchen and bath.
3500 14TH ST. N.W.
COLUMBIA 3600

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

APARTMENT like a bungalow; 3 exposures; 2 bedrms., living rm., kitchen, bath. Mass. ave. Wesley Hts. bus, Wisconsin ave. car, 2712 Wisconsin ave. nw.

ARLINGTON, VA.—3 lovely outside rm. apt., poh.; adults; conv. loc. 2702 Key blv.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

ARLINGTON—Duplex, 1st fl, 2 bedrms., connecting bath, living rm., dining rm., kitchen, 6-ft. refrig.; oil heat; $65. SH. 7785-J.

CLIFTON MANOR (2314 14th nw.)—1, 2 rms., kit., bath, shower; $37.50-$47.50.

EAST FALLS CHURCH, Va.—5 rms., bath, porch, yard; oil heat, h. w. incl.; $60 mo.; 20 min. downtown. Falls Ch. 1368.

KEW GARDENS APTS., 2700 Que st. nw. Sublet, reduced rental. Ldy. rm., dining rm., 2 bedrms., kit., bath, large foyer, screen pch.; avail. immediately. DE. 1460.

NEAR Md. Univ.—1 rm., kit., bath; newly redec.; large closets; porch; gar.; c.h.w.; utilities; $40; furn., $45. WAr. 1493.

RIVERDALE, MD. (4305 Joseph st.)—Large front room, elec. kit., tile bath; blk. transp., stores. $40 mo.; adults. WA. 1777.

SILVER SPRING—Sublease 6 mos.; living rm., bedroom, din. rm., kit., bath; all utilities included; $32.50. SH. 4336.

THE REEDER, 2624 12th st. ne.—Two large rooms, double-sized kitchen and bath; heat, hot water furnished; refrigeration on house current; redecorated; $46.50. See janitor or phone DI. 3434. Other apartments available.

TWO rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath with shower; rent includes gas and electricity; $49.50. See resident manager, 960 Randolph st. nw.

1843 BURKE ST. SE.—2 rooms, kitchen, bath, dinette, porch, yard; oil heat, h. w.; only $41; available May 1. DI. 2434. 8-6 p. m.

Several Desirable Apartments Available.
RANDALL H. HAGNER & CO., INC.
1321 Conn. Ave DE. 3600.

DOWNTOWN APARTMENTS
J. A. McKEEVER CO., INC.
1625 K St. N.W. DI. 9706.

2145 CALIFORNIA ST. N.W.—2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath; $55; including gas and electricity. Resident manager, MI. 6766.

1311 11TH ST. N.W.
2 rooms and bath $34.50
GEORGE F. HANE, INC.
514 F St. N.W.

NEAR WARDMAN PARK HOTEL
Half block Conn. ave. 1st flr. of remodeled residence; 3 nice rms., modern kit., bath, garage, $60, incl. everything. DIXIE REALTY CO. NA. 8000.

FINEST APTS., ARL., VA.—$62.50. New Fireproof Bldg.—Corner Apt. Large Rms., Liv. Rm., Dining Alcove, Bedroom, Kitchen, Bath, Locker, Laundry. Spacious Closets. Parking Lot.
McCLAINE PROPERTIES.
2100 Wilson Blvd. CH. 2300.

2525 ONTARIO RD.—Newly decorated, bedroom, living room, dinette, kitchen, bath, $43. Wood. flrs.; conv. to transp., stores, theaters, banks. See res. mgr. or E. QUINCY SMITH, INC.
909 15TH ST. N.W. DI. 9067.

1924 THIRD ST. N.E.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and porch, $49.50.
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO.
1519 K St. N.W. DI. 1015.

316 RANDOLPH PL. N.E.
Living rm., bedrm., kit., tile bath; modern; $50 mo. DE. 3240 or WI. 5527.

1832 BILTMORE N.W.
4 rooms, kitchen, bath, $62.50. CO. 1348.

1615 KENYON ST. N.W.
THE AL-ROY
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath. Gas and electricity included.....$50.50
24-Hour Switchboard and Elevator Service.
RESIDENT MGR., COL. 8425.

1216 10th ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$45 month

1665 Lamont Street N. W.
Two Rooms, Kitchen, Bath, $45.
CONVENIENT TO EVERYTHING.
Frank S. Phillips, Dist. 1411.

LYON VILLAGE APTS.
Second addition now being completed. Applications received for occupancy immediately. 1 bedroom, $50 to $63.50. 2 bedrooms, $72.50 to $73.50. Gas, electricity, water, heat included. Inspect today. Resident manager, Mrs. Will, 3000 Lee Highway.
LYON, INC. CH. 7070.
RESIDENT MANAGER, CH. 8040.

Now That You've Seen the Rest
Come Out and See the Best

NEW PINEY BRANCH APTS.

29 buildings covering 15 acres of rolling woodland overlooking Sligo Park in Washington's fastest growing suburb—Silver Spring, Montgomery County, Maryland.

1 bedroom (from $54.25) and 2 (from $67.00) and 3 bedroom (from $80.00) 2-story apartments, unusually large rooms with cross ventilation, private living terraces, completely modern kitchens, laundry facilities, plenty of parking space. Convenient to all schools, churches, business district, transportation. All utilities furnished.

Open daily and Sunday 'til 9 P. M.

Phone Shepherd 6400

North on 13th St. to Piney Branch Road at 6100 block, 2½ miles to right on Piney Branch Rd. Or right on Sligo Ave. immediately beyond Georgia Ave. underpass in Silver Spring, to Piney Branch Road and apartments.

A NEW *Address* ON THE "AVENUE OF PRESIDENTS"
THE WASHINGTON HOUSE
2120 16th St. N.W.
In the First Cab Zone
Completely Air-Conditioned!

Live in an atmosphere of absolute quietness and home charm in a building scientifically air conditioned for summer and winter comfort.

All rentals include utilities, air conditioning and telephone service.

Spacious living room, dinette, reception hall, dressing room, outside kitchen and outside bath apartment.
from $59.50

Spacious living room, corner bedroom, dinette, reception hall, ample closets, outside kitchen and outside bath apartments.
from $87.50

Spacious living room, 2 bedrooms, 2 baths, kitchen and dinette apartments.
from $127.00

See Furnished Exhibit Apt. Miss Ryan, Resident Mgr. DUpont 6000

MARK WINKLER *Realtor*
1117 VERMONT AVE. • NA. 3700

These Women! By d'Alessio

"Well, look it up in your books! Can I or Can't I sue a bag of golf clubs for alienation of affections?"

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

THE ROCKLEDGE
2456 20th St. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath; overlooking Rock Creek Park; free refrig.; $62.50.
McINTIRE CORP. AD. 6131.

HAMPTON COURTS,
2013 New Hampshire Ave. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, double exposure. See Resid. Mgr. MI. 4280..... $58.50

1411 T ST. S.E.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, free refrigeration. Available May 1. $35. Apply manager on
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER
1700 Eye St. N.W. ME. 3860.

$40 & $55
THE ELDON
933 L St. N.W.
1 and 2 rooms, kitchen and bath; refrigeration on house current.

$42.50 & $47.50
1009 11th St. N.W.
1 room, kitchen, dinette and bath. Available May 1. Refrigeration included in rent.

$55 & $70
THE STERLING
1915 Calvert St. N.W.
3 and 4 rooms, kitchen and bath.

WASHINGTON LOAN AND TRUST COMPANY
Real Estate Department
800 F STREET N.W. NA. 3440

MOUNT VERNON BOULEVARD AND BASHFORD LANE
OVERLOOKING POTOMAC RIVER. WITHIN 15 MINUTES OF DOWNTOWN WASHINGTON.

THERE'S ALWAYS A COOL BREEZE AT LOCHARBOR—First building completely occupied, another new building open for your inspection this week, and now ready for occupancy.

EVERY MODERN CONVENIENCE. ALL UTILITIES INCLUDED IN RENTALS.

1 and 2 (bedroom) apartments, consisting of large living room, kitchen, dinette, bath. Ample closets. $55 to $66.50

AMPLE PARKING AREA

DRIVE DOWN BEAUTIFUL MT. VERNON BLVD. TO BASHFORD LANE, NORTH OF THE CIRCLE AT ALEXANDRIA.

RESIDENT MANAGER TEmple 4299

The Granite State.
JUST A SHORT WALK FROM DOWNTOWN
1731 NEW HAMPSHIRE AVE. N.W.
(Between 17th & 18th & R & S Sts.)
AIR-COOLED CORRIDORS

New Apartment House
Ready for Immediate Occupancy

1 room efficiency apartment.....from	$47.50
Living room, dressing closet, kitchen, dinette and bath .....from	$52.50
Living room, solarium, dressing closet, kitchen and bath.....from	$57.50
1 bedroom, living room, solarium, kitchen and bath .....from	$80.00

All Utilities Included in Rent

- 24-hour switchboard service.
- Two high speed elevators.
- In the first cab zone.
- Plenty of electrical outlets.
- Plenty of closet space.
- Some with Murphy beds.
- Beautiful lobby.
- Carpeted hallways.
- Parquet floors.
- Venetian blinds.

Open and Lighted Daily and Sunday
Resident Manager, NI. 9608

BRODIE ENTERPRISES

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

2 2520 10th ST. N.E. Rooms, Kitchen, Dinette and Bath. $47.50
Refrigeration on House.
Resident Manager, NO. 5436.
E. M. WILLIS & SONS
916 Investment Bldg. NA. 7479.

1840 MINTWOOD PL. N.W.
2 large rms., reception hall, kitchen, bath, butler's pantry, porch; no rental increase; $62.50. AD. 6539.

STANLEY ARMS
1125 12th St. N.W.
$50.00 1 room, kitchen, dinette and bath. Refrigeration. Elevator. Resident Manager.

1654 Euclid St. N.W.
$57.50 3 rooms, kitchen and bath; large porch. Refrigeration.

AMERICAN SECURITY & TRUST COMPANY
15th & Pa. Ave. N.W. NA. 4815

1841 Columbia Rd. N.W.
Modern eight-story apartment building, 24-hour elevator and secretarial switchboard service. Carpeted hallways.
Large living room, recreation hall, dinette, kitchen, bedroom, bath. Ample closet space—
$62.50
Refrigeration and all electric current on the house.
Resident Manager, Adams 4619

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

1424 CHAPIN ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath, complete; cross-ventilation; refrigeration on house current; elevator; resident manager. VERY DESIRABLE. $54.50.
McINTIRE CORP. AD. 6131.

310 E. CAPITOL ST.
2 rooms, kitchen, bath and rear porch; refrigeration $40.00
JOHN F. DONOHOE & SONS
314 Pennsylvania Ave. S.E. LI. 0094.

3435 R ST. N.W.
Two rooms, foyer, kitchen, tile bath....$50
MT. VERNON CORPORATION.
NA. 5536.

DOWNTOWN.
225 H St. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath. $33.50
2 Heat furnished .....
FRANK d. PHILLIPS. DIst. 1411.

240 12TH PL. N.E.
2 rooms, kitchen, bath.....$27.50
Convenient Location.
FRANK S. PHILLIPS, DIst. 1411.

TAYLOR TOWERS
4021 9TH ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath; slat doors, cross-ventilation, ventilating fans in kitchen; utilities included in rent $63.50
WEAVER BROS., INC.
Washington Bldg. DI. 8300

1413 GIRD ST. N.W.
$42.50
FREE GAS AND REFRIGERATION.
2 Rooms, Kitchen, Bath.
LEE D. LATIMER CO.
Investment Building. NA. 4146.

2218 NICHOLSON ST. S.E.
APT. NO. 3.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath; Duplex. Second floor. Located first block to right of far end of Pennsylvania Ave. Bridge.
JOHN F. DONOHOE & SONS
314 Pennsylvania Ave. S.E. LI. 0094.

CLOSE GOVT. DEPTS.
1310 New Hampshire Ave. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$55.00
3 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$69.50
Modern fireproof building in downtown location. Electric refrigeration. Venetian blinds. Really large rooms. Very attractive apartments.
HENRY J. ROBB, INC.
1624 Vermont Ave. DI. 8141.

Offices—Rent 50

MODERN d'town bldg., convenient to all the courts; 3-3 rm. suites. 1237 Wis. ave. J. LEO KOLB, INC. MI. 2100.

1605 CONN. AVE. N.W.
$150. Approximately 1,500 square feet. Immediate possession.
American Security & Trust Co.
15th and Pa. Ave. N.W. NA. 4815.

Garages for Rent 52A

18TH & R STS., 1718 Riggs pl. nw.—Brick garage, elec., running water. NO. 2742.

Stores—Rent 53

NEWLY remodeled, two modern show windows. 2406 18th st. nw.

STORE for rent; reasonable; immediate occupancy. See Mr. Coberth on premises. NA. 9795.

817 10TH STREET N.W.
Small store, 15x30 ft. approx.; lavatory. American Security & Trust Co., NA. 4815.

Houses—Furnished 54

BROOKLAND, 1306 Kearny st. ne.—Beautifully furnished; close to church, schools, C. U.; 15 min. town; auto. heat; $90.

FROM June 1st—Charming house of 7 rooms; on quiet street near Cathedral and embassies; $165 month. EM. 3259.

NORTHWEST SECTION—Beaut. furn., 4 bedrooms, 2 baths; oil heat; maid's room; detached garage. GEorgia 1366.

Houses—Unfurnished 56

ARL.—Splendid neighborhood. New $12,000 home, 3 bedrms., 2 baths. CH. 7322.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—By owner, 6 rms., 1 and 2 baths, and 10 rms., 2 baths, oil burners; or, better yet, buy detached homes built during depression; save $3,000 to $5,000. Brokers attention. Gordon Corbin, 4705 Rye st. Dist. 5230. Office also open 7 a. m. to 9 p. m.

EXCLUSIVE Arlington, Va., section—6 rooms, 2 baths, recreation room; oil heat; detached brick. Call Falls Church 1731.

HAWTHORNE ST. NW., 3103 (off 32nd st., bet. Cathedral and Garfield)—3 bedrms., 2 baths, large living rm., fireplace, spacious dining room, kitchen, large open porch, lovely sun porch on 2nd fl.; maid quarters, equipped laundry rm., built-in garage. On quiet st., restricted residential neighborhood; immediate occupancy. MR. BAKER, NA. 2440.

PETWORTH ROW—6 rms., 2 porches, refrigeration, garage, h.-w. h., $80.
WASHINGTON REALTY CO. GE. 9300.

51 NEW YORK AVE. NW.—6 rooms, bath; oil burner; $57.50 month. NA. 1670.

3 BEDROOM modern house, large rooms; near school, bus, Arlington. GLebe 0529.

6-ROOM HOUSE; gas, heat; garage; $70. EM. 2341.

1505 C ST. S.E.
6-room and bath brick dwelling; Arcola hot-water heat; electricity; $45.
GEORGE F. HANE, INC.
514 F St. N.W. National 3964.

9419 GLEN RIDGE ROAD.
Out Georgia ave. through Silver Spring, left on Lorraine ave. to Glen Ridge rd.
Attractive 5-room bungalow and bath with detached garage; $67.50 on spacious corner lot; oil heat; electric refrigerator and range; excellent condition.
WEAVER BROS.
Washington Bldg. DIstrict 8300

Suburban—Rent 58

A FEW desirable homes, $70 to $125 per mo. CRAIN, 4399 Lee Hwy. CH. 3259—OX. 2191.

$63 RENT—$6,250 Sale—6 Rooms, Bath. Boss Realty, 1054 N. Hudson. OX. 2919.

1305 NORTH OAK ST.
6 rooms, kitchen and bath. Detached. Garage $45.00
WEAVER BROS.
Washington Bldg. DIstrict 8300.

Suburban Apartments 58A

ARLINGTON—Entire 2nd flr.; pri. home; large liv., rm., bedrm., kitchenette, dinette, bath with shower. 1 blk. 16c bus. Restricted. $47.50. CH. 3796.

Shore-Waterfront — Rent 61

THREE SEVERN RIVER BUNGALOWS, directly on water; private estate; fine sandy bathing beaches, large piers, excellent roads; 3 miles to Annapolis, 24 miles to Washington. Each bungalow beautifully furnished in mahogany antiques; 3, 4 and 6 sleeping rooms; each has elec. ranges, elec. refrig., oil burner, hot-water heat, 3 baths, large living room, huge fieldstone fireplace, screened porch, servants' quarters, garage. Moderate rentals by season or year. Write 804 Pennsylvania ave., Baltimore, Md.

Wanted-to-Rent 62

LIST YOUR HOUSES WITH US.
LOUIS P. SHOEMAKER.
1719 K St. N.W. NA. 1186.

Real Estate Loans 62A

2ND TRUST MONEY.
We Have Ample
Funds for Purchase
Of Notes Secured on
RESIDENCES
APARTMENTS
BUSINESS and
INVESTMENT
PROPERTIES.
THE AMERICAN CO.
807 15th St. N. W. NA. 8032.

CASH IMMEDIATELY
For first trust real estate loans in D. C. at 4% to 6%. Let us combine your first and second trusts into one loan for term of years or monthly payments. No charge for appraisals.
HOWENSTEIN REALTY CORP.
1418 H St. N.W. DIstrict 7877.

Business Property 64

TWO-STORY brick apartment building, 14 units, 2 rooms and bath each; building in excellent condition; janitor's quarters; corner building; gross income $7,722 annually; 12th st. ne., north of Rhode Island ave. STEUART BROS., INC. Di. 3434.

A GOOD BUSINESS LOCATION.
First commercial, 2 frontages, 21 ft. on Wisconsin ave. through to 37th st.
A. D. CRUMBAUGH, REALTOR.
4908 Wisconsin Ave. WO. 1-3-8-4.

Sale Investment Property 65

1342 PA. AVE. SE.—Rent $1,500 per annum; consisting of 3 apartments of 3 rooms, bath, each separate gas, electric meter, hot-water heat, oil burner; facing 30 ft. on Pa. ave.; first commercial. H. G. DUNNE, 604 H st. ne, AT. 8500.

Sale Investment Property 65

INVEST IN D. C. APARTMENTS
4 Apts.—$1,680 Income—$4,000 Required
20 Apts.—$9,800 Income—$7,500 Required
CYRIL J. JONES
Union Trust Bldg. NA. 0093. WO. 9309 eve.

Sale Houses 66

GEORGETOWN, 2911 DUMBARTON, $11,250: 6 rms., garden. HO. 8553, 9-12.

OAK LANE, 6614, Chevy Chase, Md.—New detached homes, $10,950. Center hall, 4 bedrooms, first floor DEN and LAVATORY, oil air conditioning, full attic, slate roof; 65-ft. lot. Drive out Conn. ave. to Wo

Suburban for Sale 70

SILVER SPRING, MD.
$250 down payment. Balance arranged. Repossessed; 1 year old. Originally sold for $7,350, now $6,500. 3-room and bath Cape Cod on wooded lot.
SILVER SPRING REALTY CO.
8632 Colesville Rd. SH. 7162.

SILVER SPRING—$5,850
Bungalow; oil heat; large corner lot; garage; block off Flower ave.; FHA financed; $750 cash; $45 a mo.
SUBURBAN REALTY CO. SH. 4161.

INDIAN SPRING VILLAGE
9901 Merwood Lane—3 bedroom brick, on fine corner lot. Screened porch, many choice extras in this lovely home; $8,250; $1,500 cash. Shown by appointment only.
SUBURBAN REALTY CO. SH. 4161.

SILVER SPRING, $6,600
New 6-room brick, center-hall plan; 3 bedrooms and bath, large living room and dining room, fireplace, porch; corner lot; trees. This house not quite complete. Purchaser can select paper and fixtures. Also two bungalows under construction priced at $6,250. In nice residential section.
WM. E. RICHARDSON, Builder, SH. 6461.

Beautiful Beverly Hills
This 4-year-old Colonial brick home with slate roof, Flagstone terrace, on a lot 75x137. Consisting of large living room, fireplace, dining room, kitchen, breakfast nook, bedroom and ½ bath, first floor; 2 bedrooms, bath, 2nd floor—Oil heat, hot-water radiation, large screened side porch, attached garage; ½ block transportation, 10c bus fare; 15 minutes downtown Washington. Call J. Wesley Buchanan, 1501 Columbia pike. CHestnut 1341 or OXford 2798.

A Paradise of Beauty In Fairfax Hunt Country
This outstanding estate of approximately 200 acres in a setting of superb beauty, high rolling ground, magnificent view, "fulfillment of a country gentleman's dream." Over 150-year-old newly restored colonial center-hall frame home with Mt. Vernon portico, attractive entrance, original log cabin studio-type sitting room with large stone fireplace and original mantel; gorgeous massive formal drawing room with colonial fireplace, overlooking lovely sunken garden; unusual library with original beautiful fireplace; large dining room with chair rail and picturesque bay window with seats; door opening onto sunken flagstone terrace; most modern all elec. kitchen, abundant cabinets, 1st floor lavatory; second flr., large master bedroom, beautiful fireplace, complete bath and large closet; 2 additional bedrooms, bath, 1 with fireplace and cedar-lined closets. Random width flooring, modern basement with maid's quarters and bath, laundry trays, oil air-conditioning heat; large storage closet, 2-car garage. Beautiful lawn with large boxwood, gorgeous old trees and shrubbery, winding flagstone walk, new modern barn, milk house and vegetable cellar. Approximately 80 acres in cultivation, balance beautifully wooded, with large flowing streams, bordered with paneled oak fence painted white. Located 20 miles from White House on hard surface road, ½ mile from fast highway. Price under $50,000. Can be shown by appointment only.
EDWARDS REALTY
6005 Wash. Blvd. CH. 4733-CH. 8936.

Sale Acreage 72

APPROXIMATELY 100 acres; just south of Alexandria, Va.; on No. 1 highway; large road frontage; splendid location for subdivision or tourist camps. Box M-389, Washington Post.

EXCEPTIONALLY DESIRABLE ACREAGE, north side Manor Club. Lavhill rd., homeahead tracts or entirety. Well worthy inspection. Sign on front. F. M. Miller, Baltimore. Phone Gilmor 5882.

7 ACRES, southern slope, wooded hillside, bordering on stream. Falls Church, South Oak st., between Duncan st. and Holmes run. $5,000. J. F. Allison, F. C. 1417.

FAIRLAND— HOMESITES, $250
$10 DOWN, $10 MONTH.
In excellent location, 9 miles from Washington; some wooded, others cleared grassland; elec., phone, graveled streets; moderate restrictions; each homesite has at least 100-ft. frontage. To see, drive out Columbia pike 4 miles beyond Arlington Village, turn left on Braddock rd. (Route No. 620) 2 miles to property.
VERNON M. LYNCH & SON
Phone ALex. 5906. Office Closed Sunday.

Wanted—Acreage, Lots 72A

ACREAGE WANTED, 20 miles from District, in Virginia. Good house or one which lends itself to remodeling. Property must have scenic beauty And meet requirements of "Gentleman's Estate and farm." Can pay cash if necessary. No agents. Box M-386, Washington Post.

Sale—Farms-Land 73

$250 DOWN — NEW 16x24 HOUSE, 10 ACRES WOODED LAND, 14 MILES D. C. $1,400. LI. 5441-LI. 7075-J.

92 ACRES, 7-rm. house, tobacco barn, etc., on State rd. Zantzinger, Jr., WA. 1819.

MD.,VA.—$3,450-$20,000; terms; few rent, trade, stock, tobacco, truck, hennery. N. E. RYON CO., 1216 N. Y. ave.

—MARYLAND—

UPPER MONTGOMERY CO., MD.—Farms, town and country homes and sites. SIDNEY THOMPSON, Rockville, Md. Phone Rockville 168 or 18-J.

BRICK COLONIAL "1730"
Overlooks the Patuxent River in Calvert Co., Md. Constructed in the form of a cross. Only old brick house left in Md. having this plan. 11 rooms, 3 baths, oil burner heating plant. Original floors, mantel places and panelling. 170 acres sassafras sandy loam; new tenant house, 2 tobacco barns; new farm-all tractor; complete farming equipment. Work and saddle horses, cows and sheep. Efficient tenant for 1941 crop. On sale for short period priced at $18,000. Terms.
THEODORE F. MENK
MI. 6201 1346 Conn. Ave.

—PENNSYLVANIA—

96 a., $4,200; 17 a., $2,200; stone houses, electric., stream, Fulmer, Spring Mt., Pa.

140-A. dairy farm, fenced and bldgs.; 88 A. joins small town; good bldgs., lovely view. Located in Queen Anne Co. J. P. Mullikin, 180 Sherbrook blvd., Up. Darby, Pa.

—VIRGINIA—

79 ACRES—3 miles from Warrenton, Fauquier Co. Good house, barn, etc.; cultivated; $8,500. Owner, DE. 6100, Ext. 810, after 5.

86 ACRES rolling, productive land, excellent outbldg., 4-car garage; orchard; attractive 8-r. house; shade porches, bath, elec., high elevation, hard road; Wash., 13 mi. $14,500; terms. Berry Real Estate, Vienna, Va. Phone Vienna 98-J.

121 ACRES, 2 miles from Shenandoah River, 50 miles from Washington. ½ mile off State road; good limestone soil; running water, good well; 8-room house, fair condition; good bank barn, 40'x70', with silo; corn and hog house; other outbuildings; $10,000. Apply Lewis T. Bell, Berryville, Va.

OLD COLONIAL HOUSE, 175 acres of land, macadam road, electricity; 35 miles D. C. Price, $7,000.

90 ACRES, gravel road, electricity, stream; 15 acres woodland, balance clear; 26 miles Washington. $30 per acre.

150 ACRES fine blue grass land. Gravel road, stream, electricity available. Two houses. Price, $4,500.

9 ACRES, 6-room house, gravel road; mountain view; electricity available. Price, $1,200.

100 ACRES, gravel road, electricity available; 8-room house. Price, $4,500.
MANY OTHER FARMS.
R. C. PRINTZ.
Herndon, Va. Phone HErndon 69.

36 a., 7 rms., barn, 5 a. orchard; 13 mi. to D. C. on gravel road. $6,000 cash.
142 a., 6 rms., barn for 19 cows; 27 mi. to D. C. $5,000; $1,000 cash.
20 a., 8 rms., elect.; 4 a. woods; 12 mi. to D. C. $5,000; terms.
28 a., 5 rms.; bldgs. old. 13 mi. to D. C. $4,500; half cash. (Many others.)
DR. B. L. POOLE.
Herndon, Va. Phone 21.

$5,000 CASH
Buys a lovely old home, with 8 large rooms with 12-foot ceilings, large wide center hall, with beautiful old stairway; 8 fireplaces; room for bath; electricity installed; gravity water system from tank, 1,000-capacity poultry house, small barn; gorgeous sitting; large lawn with lovely shade; stream and springs; 73 acres part wooded and part cleared; good road; in historic neighborhood of old estates.
Phone 135, H. B. Mitchell, Herndon, Va.

Farms,AcreageWanted 73A

WANTED—Farm in Va. Rent 1st year; 30-60 mi. D. C.; give terms first letter; option to purchase. Must be reasonable. Box 643, The Washington Post.

Sale—Shores, Waterfront 74

MILTON, DEL., near Rehoboth Beach, on Broadkiln River; 90 acres, half timber; 6-rm. brick house, all modern improvements, incl. bath, heat, elec., gas. Reasonable. Mrs. A. H. Havelka, 640 K st. nw. DI. 0929.

SCIENTISTS' CLIFFS, Port Republic, Md., 4.4 miles S.E. of Prince Frederick. Cottages, lots, sale to professional graduates. Furn cottages, rent $10 to $45 weekly, including fishing boats. Phone AT. 0651 eves.

$9 MILES from Capital. 72 acres, 2 houses, 3 barns, elec. and phone; good roads; $6,900; half cash.
THE MARYLAND REALTY.
915 10th St. N.W. NA. 8005.

Sale—Shores, Waterfront 74

FOR SALE OR WILL TRADE for Virginia house or lots, 5-room cottage at Edgewater Beach, Md., near Annapolis. Hilltop view overlooking South River; large screened porch, all-elec. kitchen, full bath; garage; wooded lot; paved road; 27 miles from Washington. CHestnut 3838. Evenings, Glebe 3838.

Sale—Out-of-Town 75

—MARYLAND—

DESIRABLE 3-room bungalow and large fishing lodge in Mountaindale, Frederick Co., Md. Joins good trout stream. Approximately 2½ acres; reas. CARL B. WILLARD, Route 5, Frederick, Md.

Real Estate Wanted 76

WANT to buy 3-bedroom house with 1½ or 2 baths in 10c zone, nearby Va.; state price and terms in reply. Box M-387, Washington Post.

Business Opportunities 77

A ROOMING HOUSE business wanted at once. EDWIN L. ELLIS, 1010 Vermont ave., Room 217. RE. 5140.

BARBER SHOP (3 chairs)—Doing good business; leaving city; reasonable. Box M-366, Washington Post.

BARBER SHOP-POOLROOM—Reas.; doing good business. 1111 7th st. nw. WAr-field 6292.

BARBER SHOP for sale; 3 chairs; doing good business; owner selling because of illness. 2807 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va. CHestnut 7393.

BEAUTY SHOP—Near Govt. bldgs. Excellent business. Owner will sacrifice for quick sale. 331 First st. ne. Box M-383, Washington Post.

BOARDING HOUSE—16 rooms, large dining room; oil heat; nice income; lease; priced right. Owens Realty. ME. 0486.

DELICATESSEN and lunch; good paying business in Richmond, Va.; owner leaving; sacrifice. Mr. Shulman, LI. 5719.

DRESSMAKING, remodeling, chair covers, curtains; reasonable. DE. 3356.

DRY CLEANING and laundry store for sale; sacrifice; owner ill. FR. 1228.

GROCERY STORE—Must sell due to draft. Will consider any reasonable offer. 513 6th st. ne.

GUEST HOUSE—14 rooms, 2 baths; 2-car gar.; rent, $100; income, $300; leaving town; $1,800 cash. Call HO. 6857.

RELIABLE man or lady to service (in spare time) route U. S. postage stamp machines; no selling; 90 machines pay up to $300 month. $295 immediate cash required; 100% secured. Give address and phone number. State if cash available. Box 531 Washington Post.

RESTAURANT—Close G. W.; good business; bargain quick sale. Owner, MEt. 9851, Lin. 3752 Sundays. Terms.

RESTAURANT and beer saloon for sale cheap; must sacrifice due to ill health. 414 Baltimore blvd., Riverdale, Md. Call Warfield 9789.

ROOMING business for sale by owner. Call ADams 6453.

SODA FOUNTAIN, luncheonette; immediate; downtown district. Owner is making a failure of it and is willing to sacrifice. Priced low; easy terms. A fast buyer.
ROGERS REAL ESTATE
604 F St. N.W. NA. 8137.

STORE for rent; reasonable; immediate occupancy. See Mr. Coberth on premises. NA. 9798.

GROCERY
Doing $1,500; latest modern equipment; large store; plenty parking space; no better loc. in Arl.; long lease, low rental; stock dollar for dollar; will need between $8,000 and $10,000 cash. C. W. Clever Co., 1123 N. Irving st., Arlington, Va.

Dog Breeders Guide 78A

This Guide is arranged by the breeds featured by those who offer you specialized service. For additional information, call the advertisers, or Miss Mack, of The Post, NAtional 4200.

CHOW CHOWS

Champions at Stud—Friendly Puppies. MR. AND MRS. JOHN G. ANDERSON, Glenmont, Md. Kensington 148.

COCKER SPANIELS

HOLLYWOOD KENNELS—BOARDING. Puppies—Stud Service. Wash.-Balto. Blvd. 2 mi. N Md. WA. 1894.

GREAT DANES

MRS. R. D. LINDSEY—Colesville, Md., 8¼ mi. Silver Sp. signal light. Sil. Sp. 118-J.

IRISH SETTERS

JOE COX announces removal of kennel to Broomes Island, Calvert Co., Md. For rate on boarding, call Mrs. Cox, TA. 9233

SCOTTIES

Cockers—Basset Hounds—Schnauzers. Mrs. Bassett, Landover, Md. WAr. 5755.

Dog Show 78C

OLD DOMINION K. C.
Ball Park, Alex., Va. April 26.
Entry Blanks at all Vets, Pet Shops.

Dogs, Cats, Pets 79

COCKER PUPPIES, beautiful, pedigreed, 3 and 7 mos.; reasonable. GE. 9863 after 6.

COCKER pups; best blood lines; reg. A.K.C.; healthy; home-raised. WA. 2961.

PEKINGESE—Male, grown, fine pedigreed. Show stock. 2730 Wisc. ave. EM. 8400.

SCOTTIE, female, black; house broken. 4501 Warren st. nw.

SCOTTIE—Black male, 4 mos., pedigreed; registered A. K. C. RA. 0391 aft. 7 p. m.

SELLING out, reg. Pekingese stock. Mrs. Wright, 802 Burnside pl., Hyattsville. WAr. 8647.

Horses-Livestock 81

HORSES, ponies, cows, heifers, kids, goats, shoats, wagons. Falls Church 861-J-3.

RIDING, work horses, mares mules; harness, bridles; ponies. Rear 736 12th st. se.

10 LG. young horses and mares. 1 riding mare, 3 low-priced ones; to be sold as rep. or money ref. 110 M st. se. AT. 2731.

Sale Miscellaneous 83

DEALERS' ADS under this heading contain a firm name or a business address, or state the word "Dealer." Other ads are presumed to be from private individuals. Readers who find dealers masquerading in this column as private individuals are urged to report the matter to The Washington Post.

Adding machines, new ones, $4 month up. GINN'S.
1417 N. Y. Ave. N.W. NA. 2783, Br. 12.

ANTIQUE decorated trays, pair of pine banquet tables, pr. of tree branch sconces. 1560 Wisc. ave.

ANTIQUES—Fine collection of antique jewelry, rings, watches, chains, bracelets, brooches, bar pins. Prices very reasonable. Murray Galleries, 1724 20th st. nw. DUpont 1211.

AUTO top load carriers, $7.50. FYUS ADAMS, 1119 9th st. nw. NA. 2402.

BABY CARRIAGE—Whitney, excellent condition. Will sacrifice. CHestnut 5491.

BATHTUBS, sinks, boilers, radiators, doors, lumber, windows, structural steel. Hoffman's General Wrecking Co., MI. 6177.

COATS, dresses, ladies', sizes 14-16; boy's coat, size 6; a bargain. FR. 3784.

CONGRESSIONAL RECORDS, bound volumes, 1911 to date, complete. Carpenters Building, Room 709.

ELECTRIC FANS—New Circling Fans (Steel Tool Boxes 12x24x30-inch, with hasps for locks), Trailers, Trucks, Lumber, Pipe, Beams, Angles, Tanks, Bulldozers, Tractors, Electric Motors, G. M. C. Internationals, Fords, Macks, 1100 Sumner Rd. S.E. Linc. 9300.

ELECTROLUX—Large gas refrigerator, 63x33x24; good condition; do reasonable offer refused. 633 Indiana ave. nw.

FURNITURE—Liv. and dining rm. No dealers. Apt. 612, 1621 T st. nw. DU. 4200.

GAS RANGES—Thor, recond., $10 up. Open till 9 p. m. J. C. Rutter Co. SH. 6654.

GAS RANGES—Recond., $5 and up, all sizes. Special restaurant range, 6-burner, $25. 2061 Georgia ave. nw. MI. 9328.

GAS RANGES—Reconditioned, guaranteed like new. All sizes, styles. We install. I. C. FURNITURE & STOVE CO.
1353 H St. N.E. LI. 10321.

GEN. ELEC. refrigerator, 8 cu. ft.; exc. con.; $100. Also large elec. cooker. NO. 7037.

LUMBER—BRICK—Wrecking 4 blocks, 200 bldgs.; hundreds of bargains for sale; 30 days left; daily and Sunday, 8 to 5. ARROW, 58 M ST. SW. FR. 9803.

PIANOS FOR RENT—New and used spinets, grands, consoles and small uprights at low monthly rates. If you decide to buy later all money paid as rental will apply on the purchase price. Also, private lessons can be included for a small extra charge. Call NA. 4730. Kitt's, 1330 G s. (in the middle of the block).

Sale Miscellaneous 83

REDUCE YOUR FUEL OIL BILLS. Install National Baffles. NOrth 8521.

REFRIGERATORS—New 1940 models; five 6 cu. ft.; ten 4½ cu. ft.; also gas ranges. Bargains. Mr. Storey, MI. 2950.

SEWING MACH., d. l. Singer treadle, $6.50. Guar. Repair service. 703 H st. ne.

SEWING MACHS., $10 up; treadles, port., consoles; new machs. low as 10c a day; rents, repairs. 611 12th nw. NA. 1118.

SUPREME CT. reports to Vol. 242 and sectional bookcases. Priced low. NA. 8636.

TYPEWRITERS—All new portables, 75c week and up. GINN'S, 1417 N. Y. ave. nw. NA. 2783, Branch 12.

USED three years, 16-in. oscillating Westinghouse fans $12 each. Room 764 Franklin Park Hotel.

VACUUM CLEANERS — HOOVER, $12.95; EUREKA, $9.95; ELECTROLUX, $16.95, with att.; rebuilt and guar. like new 1 yr. BEST BRANDS CO.
805 11th St. N.W. NAtional 7773.

WATER COOLERS, G. E., greatly reduced; $5 per month. Md. Elec. Co., 106 Md. ave., Hyattsville. Md. WAr. 1975.

FOR SALE AT LAST
Malted soybean milk in powder form. See Takoma Health Food Store, 148 Carroll ave., Tak. Pk., Md. SH. 2039. Closed Friday evening and Saturday.

Cameras 83B

NEW AND USED CAMERAS—Camera repairing. FULLER & D'ALBERT, INC., 815 10th st. nw. Phone NA. 4712.

Miscellaneous Wanted 84

BOOKS—Highest prices paid for good books. Barnard Book Store, 808 9th st. nw. DI. 5007. Open Sun. and evenings.

FURNITURE wanted. We buy any kind. Call us for quick results. FR. 7567.

FURNITURE—We buy all kinds. Also elec. refrigerators, stoves, tools, etc. FR. 2807.

GOLD OR PLATINUM JEWELRY AND SILVERWARE and GOLD TEETH, ANY CONDITION. WE PAY CASH. A. KAHN, INC., 48 YEARS AT 935 F ST.

HIGHEST CASH PRICES paid for furniture, gas ranges, household goods. L. C. Furniture Co., 1353 H ne. LI. 10321.

NEWSPAPERS wanted: 40c per cwt. Books, magazines, 50c per cwt. Delivered. Wash. Rag & Bag Co., 215 L st. nw. DI. 8008.

SEWING MACHINES — We buy all types. Repair parts; vacuum cleaners repaired, 917 F nw. RE. 1900, RE. 2311. Open 'til 9.

Boats—Sale or Hire 86

FOR SALE—35-foot Cabin Boat with two berths and room for two more; a bargain, $800; offer wanted. Hartges Boat Yard, Galesville, Md.

14-FT. BOAT, 5-horsepower outboard motor and accessories. J. F. Brown, 122 Raymond ave., Alex., Va. TEmple 4271.

Automobile Loans 88A

GET $10 to $500 on Any 1932-40 CAR.
STATE FINANCE CO.
10th and H Sts. N.W. RE. 0246.

Wanted Automobiles 89

DRIVE to Crosstown Motors and get more cash for your car in 5 minutes. 1921 Bladensburg rd. ne., at New York ave.
CASH FOR YOUR CAR.
FEDERAL MOTOR SALES, INC.
2335 Bladensburg Rd. N.E. AT. 6728.

Trucks for Sale 97A

FORD—1937 Paneled Delivery. Body and motor very good cond. OWNER FORCED TO SELL AT ONCE. Only $167. See Mr. Pasnick at 219 2nd st. nw.

G. M. C.—'36 Truck and Trailer. A-1 condition; sac. $300. Call owner, FR. 2126.

TRUCK BARGAINS
'40 Ford 1½-T. 12-ft. stake $485
'38 Dodge ½-T. Panel $285
'37 G.M.C. ½-T. P'nel $200
'37 Ford ½-Ton Panel $195
'35 Int'l. 1½-T. flat b. $175
'35 Chev. 1½-T. Panel $115
MANY OTHERS
Priced Exceptionally Low
International Harvester Co.
901 Bladensburg Rd. N.E. FR. 4300
Open Evenings

Sale—Automobiles 98

BUICK—'35 90-L; 7-passenger limousine, by estate, 1 owner. Good rubber, upholstery, paint, sound mechanically. WO. 8963 or see at 2801 Chesterfield place.

BUICK 1938 Century 4-door Touring Sedan, Custom model, equipped with radio, heater and defrosters. Immaculately clean throughout. Dark green finish, excellent tires and perfect motor. Fully guaranteed. $559
STYLE MOTORS, INC.
710 14th St. N.E. FR. 4100.

BUICK $543
1938 Model "48" 2-Door Trunk Sedan. Very low mileage and carefully driven. Equipped with radio and heater. Excellent gunmetal finish. Seat covers. Reduced to only $545. Liberal trade and terms.
STANLEY H. HORNER, INC.
6th and Florida Ave. N.E. AT. 6464

BUICK—1939 De Luxe Trunk Sedan. New rings; original paint; 3 new tires; A-1 con.; see to appreciate; sac. RA. 0415.

BUICK—'36 Special 4-Door Sedan. A very clean car with good whipcord upholstery, heater, trunk, long wear tires and perfect gunmetal finish. Ideal for business or pleasure. A trial will convince you. Ask Mr. Howard to show Car No. 602. $323 with low down payment and very easy terms.
H. B. LEARY, JR., & BROS.
1st & N. Y. Ave. N.E. HO. 6012.

BUICK $43b
1937 Century Model 4-door Trunk Sedan. Beautiful original green finish, new tires. Equipped with radio and heater. This car must be seen to be appreciated. Reduced to only $43b. Liberal GMAC terms to suit your purse.
CHEVY CHASE CHEVROLET.
7105 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. WI. 1636.

CADILLAC—1940 8-pass. 4-dr. Tour. Sedan, naturally American most imitated motor car; 8-cyl. custom Fleetwood body, 60 special; blue finish, white sidewall tires, spotless int.; radio, underseat heater and defroster. Here surely is a beautiful car. You can readily tell it had unusual care. $1,275. C. C. C. Guaranty. Open evenings, closed Sundays.
CAPITOL CADILLAC CO.
1222 22nd St. N.W. NA. 3300.

CHEVROLET—1938 2-Door Sedan. Good motor and new tires. OWNER FORCED TO SELL AT ONCE. Only $366. See Mr. Pasnick 219 2nd st. nw.

CHEVROLET—1936 2-Door Trunk Sedan. Good condition. OWNER MUST SACRIFICE AT ONCE for outstanding balance. Only $107. See Mr. Pasnick, 219 2nd st. nw.

CHEVROLETS $260
1936 Town Sedans. 4 to choose from. All of these cars are in splendid condition and will give complete satisfaction. All good tires. See and drive them today. Your choice at only $260 and liberal GMAC terms to suit your purse on the balance.
CHEVY CHASE CHEVROLET.
7105 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. WI. 1636.

CHEVROLET—'37 2-Door Sedan with radio, heater, very clean upholstery, new light tone gray paint and heavy tread tires. This is an ideal trade-up if you drive a lower-priced car. Good looking and dependable transportation for only $345. Satisfactory terms.
H. B. LEARY, JR., & BROS.
1st & N. Y. Ave. N.E. HO. 6012.

CHEVROLET—1937 Master De Luxe Coupe with radio and heater; this snappy car looks and performs to the likeness of the exacting buyer; Brewster finish, excellent upholstery; guaranteed satisfaction. Only $329; liberal trade, easiest terms. Arcade Pontiac, 1437 Irving st. nw. ADams 8500.

CHEVROLET $445
1938 Suburban Carry-All Station Wagon for 9 passengers. Driven very low mileage. Very good tires. Glass inclosed. Equipped with heater. These models are scarce—better call today if you want this popular, serviceable car. Fully guaranteed.
GARDNER-STUART MOTORS.
5th and Florida Ave. N.E. LI. 8138.

CHRYSLER—1933 6-Cylinder Sedan. Interior same as new; radio, heater; A-1 mechanically; excellent transportation; $129. Lincoln 7405.

DE SOTO $497
1939 De Luxe 4-door Sedan. Here is a beautiful one-owner car. 6 months' guarantee. Name your own terms.
GARDINER MOTORS—NASH.
2627 Wilson Blvd. CH. 9181 or 9857.

DE SOTO—1940 four-door De Luxe Sedan. Gleaming, unblemished black finish. A car that is like new in appearance and performance. Sold with a written guarantee. Only $695. Compare! Terms and trade to suit you
L. P. STEUART, INC.
1725 Rhode Island N.E.
DUpont 7343.

Thrill That Comes Once in a Lifetime

Sale—Automobiles 98

DE SOTO—'40 Opera Seat Coupe. A beautiful maroon one-owner car with low mileage. Clean, heavy cloth upholstery, long-wear Goodyear tires and ample chrome wheel discs and fine whiteside tires. Drive back to the old home town in this one . . . Clean as a pin and ready. Bring your present car as the down payment on Car No. 533—$595 today.
H. B. LEARY, JR., & BROS.
1st & N. Y. Ave. N.E. HO. 6012.

DODGE—1938 De Luxe 2-Door Sedan. Original black finish, spotless broadcloth upholstery. A one-owner car that has had splendid care in every respect. An exceptional bargain. Save $70. ONLY $398.
LUSTINE-NICHOLSON
Hyattsville, Md. WA. 0800.

DODGE $238
1936 Coupe that is mechanically o. k. Has radio and heater. This car has very good tires and will give you many thousands of miles of dependable transportation. Liberal trade and terms.
PAUL BROS.
5220 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. WO. 2161.

DODGE—1940 De Luxe Coupe. Excellent condition, like new; equipped with new tires, radio, heater, seat covers; $615; private owner. WA. 8631.

DODGE $345
1937 De Luxe 4-door Trunk Sedan. Excellent black finish. One of the cleanest cars we have ever traded in. Motor and tires far above average. Any demonstration. Reduced for immediate sale to only $345. Liberal GMAC terms to suit your purse.
CHEVY CHASE CHEVROLET.
7105 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. WI. 1636.

FORD—1940 4-Dr. De Lux Sedan. HEATER and RADIO. Low mileage. Just like new. YOU PAY ONLY THE REMAINING BALANCE. See Mr. Pasnick at 219 2nd st. nw.

FORDS—'31 to '37, wholesale prices; $35 to $140. Terms. Sun Motor, 955 Fla. nw.

FORD—1937 2-Dr. Sedan. A very good car, OWNER WILL SACRIFICE for a reasonable offer. Rear of Service Station at 2nd and Constitution ave. nw.

FORD $399
1938 De Luxe 2-door Trunk Sedan. Equipped with radio and heater. Spotlessly clean car both inside and out. Excellent motor and tires. See it, drive it and you'll buy it. Only $395. GMAC terms to suit your purse.
CHEVY CHASE CHEVROLET.
7105 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. WI. 1636.

FORD—1936 2-Dr. Sedan. Good motor. OWNER MUST SELL AT ONCE. A reasonable offer will be accepted. See at 219 2nd st. nw.

FORD—1939 De Luxe Two-Door Sedan. Folkstone gray finish like new. Heater and de luxe grill and bumper guard. Very clean. Good tires and sound motor. $489.
LOVING MOTORS—Your Packard Dealer
2427 14th St. N.W. REpublic 0503.

FORD—1936 4-Dr. Sedan. Runs good. Due to unforeseen circumstances OWNER MUST SACRIFICE AT ONCE. See Mr. Engretson at 219 2nd st. nw.

FORD—1940 Coupe. Black finish. A one-owner car equipped with heater. $589. THIS IS A SMALL'S SUPER-SERVICED CAR. FRANK SMALL, JR., 1349 Good Hope rd. se.

FORD—1939 Super De Luxe Coupe. Very good condition. YOU PAY ONLY THE REMAINING BALANCE DUE. See Mr Engretson at 219 2nd st. nw.

FORD—1939 Convertible Club Coupe. Good motor and excellent new paint. MUST BE SOLD FOR PAYMENTS OWING. Can be seen at 219 2nd st. nw.

HUDSON—1937 Terraplane 2-Door Coach. Excellent condition. Call 1745 Kilbourne pl. nw. between 9 a. m. and 3 p. m.

LINCOLN-ZEPHYR — 1937 4-door Sedan. RADIO. Good motor and appearance. OWNER MUST SACRIFICE AT ONCE for outstanding balance. Only $329. See Mr. Pasnick. 219 2nd st. nw.

1941 MERCURY SACRIFICE
2-Door; 8,000 miles; radio, heater, w.s.w. tires. Price $915. J. M. Gaffney, CH. 7696.

NASH—1938 Coupe with air-conditioning unit. Tires are very good; motor and finish like new. Spotless inside and out. ONLY $375. 30-day guarantee. Trade and terms.
UNIVERSITY MOTORS—NASH
College Park, Md. (Balt. Blvd.) Berwyn 482.

NASH—1939 4-door Slip Stream Sedan. Has radio and weather-eye. Baked enamel finish. Can be converted into a "sleeper." Spotless inside and out. Only $349.
"Miles of Smiles with a Car from Eyles."
EYLES MOTOR CO.—NASH
Phila. & Gist Ave. Silver Spr., Md.
Opp. Ba. & O. R. R. Sta. SH. 5411.

NASH—1939 4-door Trunk Sedan. This is a de luxe car with radio, heater and seat covers; in fine mechanical shape. You can depend on it for many thousands of trouble-free miles. Only $545. Guaranteed for 30 days. Liberal trade and terms.
BOMBARD & WEINMAN
1358 Florida Ave. N.E. AT. 6818.

OLDSMOBILE—'39 "6" 4-Door. This one was delivered to a Major with the Army in Panama and broken in the right way (30 mi. enforced speed limit there). Only 16,655 actual miles. Beautiful bronze tan finish, trunk and white side tires. This is a real buy at $595. Ask for Mr. Adams.
H. B. LEARY, JR., & BROS.
1521 14th St. N.W. HO. 4900.

OLDSMOBILE—'38 Sedan; radio, heater; pv. owner; A-1 cond.; sac. $450. FR. 5340.

OLDSMOBILE—'36 Convertible "6" Coupe, Rumble seat, good tan leather upholstery with top to match, new paint job and excellent tires. A nice clean car that will surely add to your pleasure this summer. Excellent mechanical shape and ready to roll for only $345. Ask Mr. Curry to show Car No. 204. Liberal terms.
H. B. LEARY, JR., & BROS.
1st & N. Y. Ave. N.E. HO. 6012.

PACKARD—1938 "6" Cabriolet. Cream color, black fenders, good tires. Runs like new. Radio, heater. Owner selling reasonably. RA. 1200; eves., SH. 6168.

PACKARD—1938 Four-Door Trunk Sedan. Six cylinder. Dark green finish. Very clean interior. Radio, heater and very good tires. $575.
LOVING MOTORS—Your Packard Dealer
2427 14th St. N.W. REpublic 0503.

PACKARD—1940 Club (rear seat) Coupe. Real high quality transportation. Motorola radio, heater, electric clock, good Firestone tires and clean bead edge cloth upholstery. This is your chance to own a high-class car and still stay in the low-price range. Don't miss this one. $745, with your car as the down payment.
H. B. LEARY, JR., & BROS.
1521 14th St. N.W. HO. 4900.

PACKARD—1939 "110" Club Coupe. Like new slate-blue finish, very clean interior, dual fog and road lamps, heater and grill guard; $675.
LOVING MOTORS—Your Packard Dealer
2427 14th St. N.W. REpublic 0503.

PLYMOUTH—1940 4-door De Luxe Sedan. Radio, heater, seat covers, tires like new; terms; sacrifice $625. TA. 3900.

PLYMOUTH—1937 Coupe. Runs perfectly and looks good. WILL SACRIFICE for BEST OFFER. 219 2nd st. nw.

Sale—Automobiles 98

PLYMOUTH—'39 De Luxe Convertible Coupe. Beautiful black finish, push-button radio, low mileage, leather upholstery that is really nice, rumble seat, chrome wheel discs and fine whiteside tires. Drive back to the old home town in this one . . . Clean as a pin and ready. Bring your present car as the down payment on Car No. 533—$595 today.
H. B. LEARY, JR., & BROS.
1st & N. Y. Ave. N.E. HO. 6012.

PLYMOUTH—1940 Conv. Club Coupe, black; red leather upholstery; radio and heater. Only 9,000 actual miles. A real buy at $775.
"Miles of Smiles with a Car from Eyles."
EYLES MOTOR CO.—NASH.
Phila. & Gist Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Opp. Ba. & O. R. R. Sta. SH. 5411.

PLYMOUTH—'35 2-Door Sedan. Beautiful gun-metal repaint, trunk, very good tires and in fine running order. This long-life floating power car will give you plenty of service and happy motoring. Truly a bargain at $195 with $5 down and painless terms. Ask Mr. McDonald to show you Car No. 505.
H. B. LEARY, JR., & BROS.
1st & N. Y. Ave. N.E. HO. 6012.

PLYMOUTH $495
1939 2-door Touring Sedan, with original black finish, spotless inside and out. Has fine heater and is mechanically o. k. 30-day guarantee. Liberal trade and terms.
PAUL BROS.
5220 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. WO. 2161.

PLYMOUTH $495
1939 4-door Touring Sedan with beautiful original black finish. This car is spotless inside and out and cannot be told from a new car. See it today and take it away. 30-day guarantee. Liberal trade and terms.
KAPLAN & CRAWFORD
"Washington's Oldest Dodge Dealer."
1769 Columbia Rd. N.W. CO. 2416.
2339 Champlain St. N.W. CO. 6740.

PLYMOUTH—'40 De Luxe 4-Door Sedan. Beautiful gray finish, push-button radio, H. W. heater, clean cord cloth upholstery, floating power engine and safety all-steel body. Try this one and be convinced. At $645 this is the buy you shouldn't miss.
H. B. LEARY, JR., & BROS.
1521 14th St. N.W. HO. 4900.

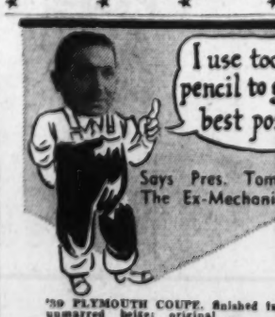
PLYMOUTH—1938 Convertible Coupe, Rumble seat, tan canvas top, perfect blue finish and a motor in tip-top shape. Nothing to worry about in this one. Get there in your own car. Come in after work.
H. B. LEARY, JR., & BROS.
1521 14th St. N.W. HO. 4900.

PLYMOUTH—1939 Two-Door Touring Sedan. Beautiful dove gray finish; immaculate interior, good tires and fine mechanical condition indicate that this one-owner car has had only the best care. Get behind the wheel of this car and enjoy outstanding transportation at a real savings. Only $465. Terms and trade.
McNEIL MOTORS
Authorized Studebaker Dealers
4030 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. EM. 7286.

$9 DOWN!
INCLUDES TAGS & TITLE

		MONTH
'34	OLDSMOBILE Coach	$9.86
'36	WILLYS 4-dr. Sedan	$10.56
'35	FORD Tudor	$14.08
'35	CHEVROLET 4-dr. Sedan	$14.78
'36	FORD Tudor	$18.30
'37	PACKARD Coupe	$21.11

PARKWAY MOTOR CO.
OPEN TIL 10 P. M.
DIRECTLY OPPOSITE
3040 M ST. N.W.
Call MI. 0185



Says Pres. Tom, The Ex-Mechanic

'39 PLYMOUTH COUPE, finished in unmarred beige; original tires, low mileage. $95 down $495
'40 LA SALLE DE LUXE 4-DR. SEDAN with radio and heater, original tires; seat covers, maroon finish; actual mileage guaranteed only 10,886 ..... $195 Down
'40 CHRYSLER 4-DR. SEDAN, de luxe model, with radio and heater, white-wall tires; finished in a rich dark green. Terms to suit $795
'39 FORD DE LUXE COUPE, radio and heater, rich green finish. Exceptional value at this low price $445

'39 Buick Roadmaster Sedan, 6 wheels, radio and heater, white-walled tires, quiet, dynam

SUPERMAN — Obliging Chap — BY JERRY SIEGEL AND JOE SHUSTER

AS HIS ATTACKERS DEPART, CLARK DROPS HIS FEIGNED ATTITUDE OF UNCONSCIOUSNESS, AND BLOWING AT THE FIRE, EASILY EXTINGUISHES IT....
THEN—CHANGING TO SUPERMAN—HE SHOVES OPEN THE BOLTED DOOR...
GOT TO GET AFTER LOIS!
A MAP—WITH A CROSS INDICATING A CERTAIN SPOT.... UNDOUBTEDLY WHERE LOIS' KIDNAPPERS ARE HEADED FOR.
OBVIOUSLY A TRAP! WELL, HERE'S WHERE I OBLIGE THEM BY STEPPING INTO IT!

JOE PALOOKA — Water — BY HAM FISHER

DID YOUR FLIGHT SEE ANYTHING—ANY SIGN AT ALL?
NOT A SIGN SIR. WE SAW A FLIGHT FROM McDILL SEARCHING. IT HEADED SOUTH.
I KIN SEE THE SKY. IT'S GITTIN' AFTER SUNDOWN. I BETTER FIND A PLACE T'SLEEP.
WATER—DO YOU THINK THAT'S ALL RIGHT—THAT STREAM—I'M TERRIBLY THIRSTY.
ARE YOU ABLE T'SIT THERE AN' HOLD ON SIR, AN' I'LL GO AN' TRY IT.
I-I-CAN H-HOLD.

WINNIE WINKLE — Non Com-pos Mentis — BY BRANNER

WELL, SERGEANT MULLIGAN, I NOTICED YOU ADMIRING THAT PICTURE!
YES, SIR, AN' AIN'T SHE BEAUTIFUL!
GOSH, LIEUTENANT, SHE'S DE SWELLEST LOOKIN' GOIL IN DE WOILD—
THANKS, SERGEANT, BUT IS THAT WHAT YOU CAME IN HERE FOR?
OH, NO, LIEUTENANT, I COME IN HERE TO REPORT DAT-ER-ER-
GOSH, AFTER LOOKIN' AT HER PICTURE, I PLUMB FORGOT WHAT IT WAS!

MR. AND MRS. — Water, Water Everywhere — BY ARTHUR FOLWELL AND ELLISON HOOVER

THE FLORIST SAYS THIS PLANT REQUIRES VERY LITTLE WATERING—ONLY ABOUT TWICE A WEEK
OKAY
(AND SO, THEREFORE)
I'VE ALREADY WATERED THAT. COULDN'T YOU SEE THE EARTH WAS MOIST?
GUESS ILL GIVE THIS THING ANOTHER DRINK. LOOKS DRY
WILL YOU LEAVE THAT ALONE? IF I SAID IT NEEDED WATER, YOU'D LET IT DRY UP!!

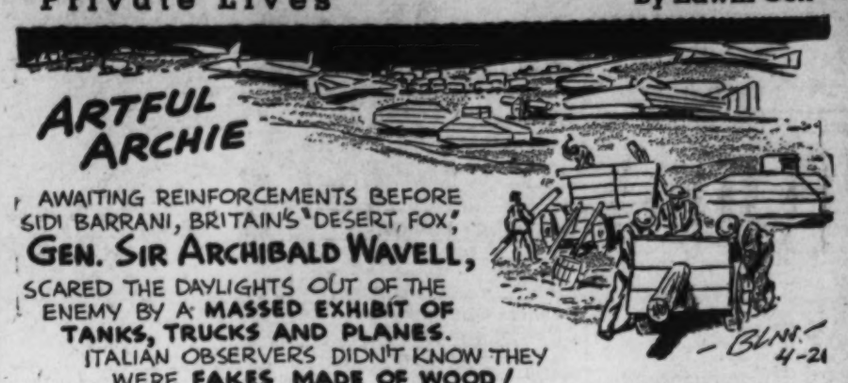
NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — BY CLIFFORD McBRIDE

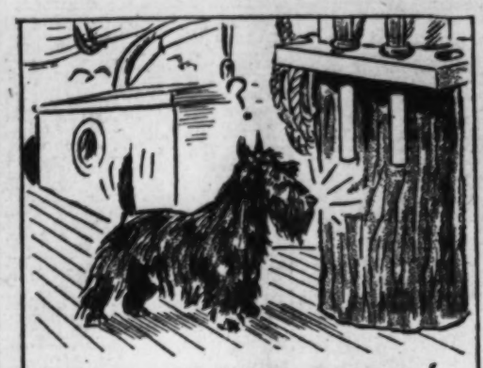
THAT CONFOUNDED HENRY GOT ME WORRIED. SHE'S DESERTED HER NEST AND THOSE EGGS WOULD HAVE HATCHED IN A COUPLE OF DAYS!
AN HOUR LATER
Reg. U. S. Pat. Office
Dist. by Arthur J. Lafave

JANE ARDEN — Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. — Solo Quest — BY MONTE BARRETT AND RUSSELL ROSS

4-26
YOU STAY HERE CHOLLY, AND WATCH—I'M GOING TO HAVE A LOOK AROUND!
JUDGE LINGLE AND RIGGS CHASE ARE BOTH SAFE—PRISONERS IN THAT CLOSET—
YOU WANT CHOLLY, YOU CALL—HE COMES CHOP-CHOP, MISSY?
LINGLE WAS WORKING ALONE—BUT RIGGS WAS WAITING FOR SOMEONE—
THAT'S WHY HE TRIED TO TALK SO LOUD—WANTED TO WARN HIS FRIEND—
AND THIS FRIEND—WHO IS HE—AND WHERE IS HE?
IS THAT THE ANSWER TO WHAT HAPPENED TO CAROL?

Private Lives — By Edwin Cox


ARTFUL ARCHIE
AWAITING REINFORCEMENTS BEFORE SIDI BARRANI, BRITAIN'S "DESERT FOX," GEN. SIR ARCHIBALD WAVELL, SCARED THE DAYLIGHTS OUT OF THE ENEMY BY A MASSED EXHIBIT OF TANKS, TRUCKS AND PLANES. ITALIAN OBSERVERS DIDN'T KNOW THEY WERE FAKES MADE OF WOOD!
BLNS. 4-21


ALL THE COMFORTS OF HOME!
SO THAT HIS PET PUP "ARNO" WILL FEEL HAPPY ABOARD HIS YACHT, ERROL FLYNN HAS FIXED UP THE BASE OF THE MASTS TO LOOK LIKE TREES!

LOOK AGAIN—
THOSE AREN'T BUDDING NIJINSKIS, BUT HUSKY U.S.C. BASKETBALL PLAYERS! COACH JUSTIN BARRY CONDITIONS THE BOYS WITH STIFF BALLET EXERCISES!

Week-End Specials UNTIL SUN. 1 P.M.
BRAND NEW 1940 PHILCO AUTO RADIOS

Regular $56.90 Value
$29.95 Limited No.
INSTALLED WITH LATEST TYPE AERIAL
PUSH BUTTON TUNING
Fits any make car . . . 6 tubes, full selectivity . . . automatic volume control . . . electro dynamic speaker.

Regular $36.90 Value
$22.95 Limited No.
INSTALLED WITH LATEST TYPE AERIAL
Fits any make car . . . 6 tubes, full selectivity . . . automatic volume control . . . electro dynamic speaker.
Open evenings . . . Sundays and Holidays until 1 P. M.
FREE PARKING
MANHATTAN AUTO & RADIO CO.
BOTH SIDES OF 7TH ST. AT H ST. N.W.

The Post Radio Highlights

10 a. m. WRC—Tallulah Bankhead, who has turned her talents to radio since the close of "Little Foxes," is heard over Lincoln Highway's morning drama.

1:30 p. m., WMAL—Mme. Mero-Irion, founder and director of the Women's National Radio Committee; Eric Roberts, juvenile actor from "Watch on the Rhine," and Dorothy Cocks, beauty expert, are in tow for Ilka Chase's Luncheon at the Waldorf.

3, WJSV—Another chamber music program by the Budapest String Quartet is broadcast from the Library of Congress. Programed are Adagio and Fugue in C minor, Mozart, and Quartet in A minor, Beethoven.

3:15 and 5, WRC, 4:30 WJSV, and 5:15, WOL—Three major networks are covering the Penn Relays, first and most important outdoor track meet of the year. Intermittant broadcasts will bring two and a half hours of reporting on the events at Franklin Field, Philadelphia, for sports fans.

8:30, WJSV—What, again? Yes, for the second time today, Tallulah Bankhead lends her husky voice to the networks. This time it is as the guest at Duffy's Tavern that La Bankhead comes to the mike.

9:30, WMAL—NBC's Summer Symphony period gets under way tonight, with the orchestra under the direction of Reginald Stewart, noted Canadian pianist-conductor. On the bill are the overture to the comic opera Donna Diana, by Reznicek; Brahm's Symphony No. 1, and "Triana" and "Fete Dieu a Seville," from the Iberia Suite by Albeniz.

12 midnight, all stations—Daylight saving time begins in many Eastern states, and on all national hook-ups. All network programs, and most local programs are automatically moved up an hour.

Saturday, April 26 — Washington — Eastern Standard Time

	WMAL 476M-630KC	WRC 315M—950KC	WOL 2 229M—1,250KC	WJSV 206M—1,500KC
6:00—Today's		Gordon Hitt'mark	The Dawn Patrol	Arthur Godfrey
6:15—Prelude		" "		" "
6:30— " "		" "	News	" "
6:45— " "		" "	Art Brown	News; Godfrey
7:00—News; The		Gordon Hitt'mark	" "	Arthur Godfrey
7:15—Kibitzers'		" "	" "	" "
7:30— Klub		" "	News—Compton	" "
7:45—Earl Godwin		Deep River Boys	Art Brown	News
8:00—Kibitzers'		News	" "	News
8:15— Klub		Gordon Hitt'mark	" "	Arthur Godfrey
8:30— " "		" "	News—Compton	" "
8:45— " "		" "	Art Brown	" "
9:00—The		News	" "	Nancy Dixon
9:15— Breakfast		Mary Mason	" "	Consumer Asks
9:30— Club		Weekend	Mrs. Northcross	Civic
9:45— " "		Whimsey	News—Compton	Forum
10:00—News		Lincoln Highway	News—London	Rabbi
10:15—Rosa Lee		Tallulah Bankh'd	Morning Serenade	Gerstenfeld
10:30—Cadets Quart.		Betty Moore	Rainbow	Gold H You
10:45—Josh Higgins		Nat'l Children's	House	Find It
11:00—News; Rex		Frolic	Rhythms of Day	News; Honest
11:15— Maupin's Or.		Women's Clubs	London News	Abe
11:30—Our Barn		Golden Melodies	Army	Voice of Broadw'y
11:45— " "		" "	Band	Burl Ives
12:00—Education		News; Music	Music by Willard	Country Journal
12:15— Forum; News		Salon	News—Compton	" "
12:30—Farmers'		Call to Youth	Tony Wakeman	Vesta Exles
12:45— Union		Devotions	" "	Jobs and Defense
1:00— " "		Mat. in Rhythm	We Are Young	Let's
1:15— " "		Hollywood News	Edith Adams	Pretend
1:30—Luncheon at		Master's Orch.	Government Girl	No Politics
1:45— the Waldorf		News; Music	I'll Find My Way	" "
2:00—Indiana		Ray Kinney's	News; Wakeman	Brush Creek
2:15— Indigo		Orchestra	Tony Wakeman	Follies
2:30—Rhythms		Gordon Jenkins	" "	Of Men
2:45—News; Nats'		Orchestra	" "	And Books
3:00— Baseball		Painters' H'd'cap	News—Compton	Library
3:15— Game		Penn Relays	Tony Wakeman	of Congress
3:30— " "		Everyone's Mus.	New World Diplomacy	Concert
3:45— " "				
4:00— " "		News; AAA	News; Wakeman	University in
4:15— " "		Safety	Tony Wakeman	the Home
4:30— " "		Girl Reserves	" "	Penn
4:45— " "		Ridin' the Range	" "	Relays
5:00— " "		Penn Relays	News—Compton	News of Americas
5:15—News		Curtis Institute	Penn Relays	Four Clubmen
5:30—Studio Party		of Music	" "	It's Dance Time
5:45— " "				Labor Review
6:00—Sports; News		News; Streamliner	Sports Resume	Report to
6:15—Long Orch.		Streamliner	Pappy's Boys	the Nation
6:30—Vass Family		Religion in News	News—Compton	Arch McDonald
6:45—Ed Tomlinson		Streamliner	Student	The World Today
7:00—Message of		Defense for	Assembly	People's
7:15— Israel		America	Melodic Gems	Platform
7:30—News; Allen		Claude Mahoney	Central	Wayne King's
7:45— Roth's Orch.		S. Amer. Way	Union Mission	Orchestra
8:00—Wm. Green		Knickerbocker	The Green Hornet	The Marriage
8:15—Man & World		Playhouse	Barn Dance	Club
8:30—Bishop and		Truth or		Duffy's
8:45— the Gargoyle		Consequences		Tavern; News
9:00—Song of		National	Gabriel Heatter	Your
9:15— Your Life		Barn Dance	News; Music	Hit Parade
9:30—News; NBC		" "	Contact	" "
9:45—Summer		" "	"	Saturday Night
10:00— Symphony		Uncle Ezra	Chicagoland	Serenade
10:15— " "		" "	Concert	Public Affairs
10:30— " "		Matty Malneck's	" "	News
10:45— " "		Orchestra	" "	Music for Moderns
11:00—News		News; Sports	Tiny Hill's	"Psychacel"
11:15—Brown's Orch.		Night Club	Orchestra	" "
11:30—Clyde Lucas'		John Messner's	WOL's	" "
11:45— Orchestra		Orchestra	News-Go-Round	" "

250W—WINX—1,340KC

6:00 Wake Up With WINX	12:30 Make a Guess	6:45 Mental Hygiene
7:00 News; Fran Owen	12:45 It's Dance Time	7:00 News; Don Alba
8:15 News	1:00 News; Boy Scouts	7:20 Modern Tempo
8:20 Fran Owen	1:15 Westernaires	7:30 Bible Quiz
9:00 News; Lost Strayed	1:30 Resume	8:05 Piano Music
9:15 Fran Owen	1:45 Moods in Music	8:15 John Marshall
9:30 Morning Melodies	2:00 Bridgewater Coll. Glee	9:00 News; Bible Way
10:00—Read; Aunt Alice	2:30 Saturday Swing	9:30 Sunday School
10:30 Traffic Court	3:00 News	10:00 Walkathon
10:45 Keys to Happiness	3:05 Washington Post	10:10 Aid to China
11:00 News; Music Ads	Baseball Games	10:20 Parkway Party
11:30 Army Band	5:45 Reggie Martin's News	11:00 News
11:45 Walkathon	6:00 Name the Band	11:05 Dream Time
12:00—News; Sat. Recess	6:15 Shirley Povich	12:00 News Hitsnap
	6:30 Dinner Music	1:00 Sign Off

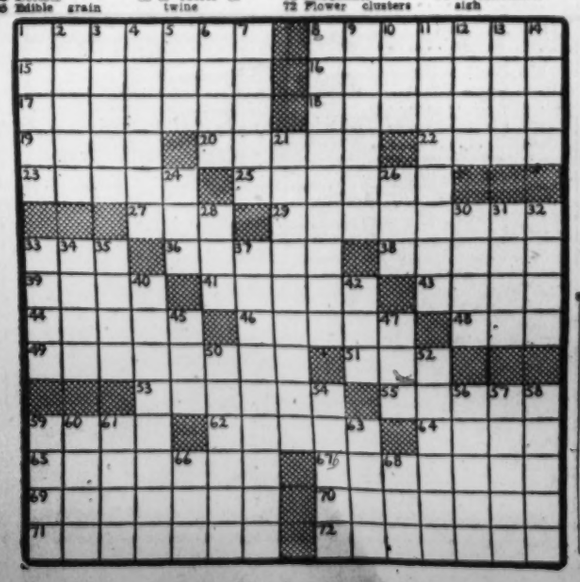
Daily Cross Word Puzzle

ACROSS.

1 Crustacean
6 Contour
13 Furnished with eyes
16 Compounds of iodine
17 Entrance
18 Small pools
19 To care for
20 Mathematical terms
22 Circuit of itinerant judges
23 Detests
25 Edible grain
27 To steep in a liquid
29 Most frivolous
33 Vessel
36 Cut of pork
38 A paravane
39 The birds
41 A nocturnal carnivore
43 Long ago
44 Jumps
46 An agave fiber
48 A fabric of twine
49 A city in Ohio, home of a former President
51 Fondle
53 Begin
55 Kilns
60 Decahydrate of sodium carbonate
62 Foe
64 Horse
65 To copy
67 Royal
69 A young hare
70 Exalted
71 Merchants
72 Flower clusters

DOWN.

1 Reluctant
2 A sheath
3 Scorched
4 Glides
5 Hebrew letter
6 Greek letters
7 Memorial
8 White crystalline alkaloids
9 Awakened
10 Quaint
11 Loyalty
12 Lastly
13 Shy, sidelong glance
14 To be: Lat.
21 To treat with
24 A convulsive sigh
26 Clamor
28 State of equality
30 A jacket
31 Withered
32 Allowance for waste
33 Tranquil
34 Layer of the iris
35 Fruit
37 Musical sounds
40 Pointed
42 To lick up
45 A weight of India
47 Constellation
50 Seesaw
52 Stamen: obs.
54 Smoldering ash
56 Town in Oregon
57 Threefold
58 Religious orders
59 Deposit of sediment
60 Hebrew measure
61 A prima donna
63 Lord of infernal regions: Hindu myth.
66 Exist
68 Thus: Lat.



YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.

C	A	P	T	O	R	S		H	A	M	P	E	R	S
O	N	I	O	N	E	T		A	L	I	E	N	E	E
S	T	R	I	A	T	E		M	I	S	R	A	T	E
T	O	L	L	S		N	A	M	A	S		M	I	R
A	N	I	S		M	O	L	E	S		L	E	N	E
R	I	N		P	O	S	E	R		S	U	L	U	S
D	O	G	M	A	T	I	C		T	E	N	S	E	S
		O	R	E	S		P	A	N	G				
M	A	R	I	S	T		F	E	L	D	S	P	A	R
A	R	O	S	E		G	E	N	U	S		R	U	E
S	E	A	T		R	A	T	A	S		W	E	D	S
T	O	R		B	E	D	E	N		P	I	P	I	T
E	L	I	D	I	N	G		C	A	U	D	A	T	E
R	A	N	I	D	A	E		E	M	P	E	R	O	R
S	E	G	M	E	N	T		S	T	A	R	E	R	S

LET US remodel Your Old Fur Coat
Coats, beautifully remodeled into next year's authentic fashions. Skillful repairing by our master furriers.
CAVALIER
1410 H St. N.W.
National 2193

Grin and Bear It — By Lichty

"It's all right, Waldo—it's just children they don't want!"

ADVERTISEMENT

Listen! with Glynn

We think you should know that the week beginning Monday, April 28, is nothing less than National Baby Week.

So what could be more appropriate than the fact that beginning tomorrow over WJSV there's to be a new program—at 11:30 a. m.—in which some of Washington's brighter youngsters will answer questions put to them for upwards of a half hour by Bill Crago.

It's to be called, appropriately enough, "The Children's Quiz Show" and each week five children will appear on it answering questions submitted by the general public. The children will be the finalists in the competition which has been conducted by The Hecht Company, and the sponsor of the radio series, as you may have guessed, is The Hecht Company.

The winner is to get $15, the runner-up $10 and third in line is to receive $5. For each question used on the program, its sender-inner is to get $3.

Incidentally to start National Baby Week off in proper style, "Saturday Night Serenade," which you'll hear over WJSV at 9:45 p. m. tonight, is to have as its guests the Kaspar Quadruplets—Frances, Felix, Frank and Ferdinand—all of whom will be 5 years old on May 9th. Bob Trout is to quadruple as their interviewer.

TODAY in Washington

Births

Frederick and Margaret Ake, boy.
Gordon and Dorothy Ball, boy.
William and Marie Ball, jr., girl.
Gilbert and Margaret Barbo, girl.
Theodore and Doris Borrell, boy.
Archie and Lillian Broadhurst, girl.
Garland and Verda Brown, girl.
David and Maxie Canter, girl.
Bryce and Augusta Card, girl.
Hugh and Ada Carroll, boy.
Rolland and Ruth Christensen, girl.
Anthony and Catherine Cheala, boy.
Howard and Gladys Clemons, boy.
Wesley and Ruth Cole, boy.
Acton and Lovias Costello, girl.
Earl and Edith Cox, girl.
John and Margaret Cremeans, girl.
James and Irene Davis, jr., girl.
Leonard and Katheryn Douglas, boy.
James and Bertha Ewell, girl.
Alden and Florence Fenderson, boy.
Marion and Gertrude Fitzsimmons, girl.
Charles and Cora Gilbert, girl.
Harry and Irene Hall, jr., girl.
Reginald and Mildred Harrison, boy.
Lee and Mary Hayden, boy.
Dennis and Amelia Hayes, girl.
Clyde and Sophia Hill, girl.
Randall and Edith Hinton, boy.
Frederic and Elisabeth Hucks, girl.
Wesley and Mary Hupp, girl.
Philip and Frances Joachim, girl.
Mario and Mary Juliano, girl.
John and Frances Kemon, girl.
Richard and Lila Killmeir, boy.
Theodore and Marion Knight, girl.
Irving and Frances Lane, girl.
Lester and Jane Levin, girl.
Adolph and Doris Lubbers, boy.
Abraham and Anna Marcus, boy.
Walter and Eleanor Markward, boy.
Thomas and Helen Marsh, jr., boy.
Joseph and Helen Marsia, twin girls.
Eugene and Dorothy Murphy, boy.
Robert and Margaret McKinney, girl.
Robert and Celeste Nicholson, girl.
Theodore and Margery Owens, boy.
Thomas and Evelyn Packard, boy.
Frederick and Grace Parker, boy.
Clarence and Isabel Phillips, boy.
Maddoux and Ewa Sheffler, boy.
Oswald and Ethel Saylor, boy.
Allan and Mary Shieck, girl.
Albert and Margaret Siegert, jr., boy.
Robert and Helen Simms, girl.
Nicholas and Leona Smith, boy.
Parker and Angela Smith, twin boys.
William and Margaret Stamler, girl.
Clifford and Emily Stearns, boy.
Harold and Ethel Stumph, girl.
Richard and Kathleen Van Geuder, boy.
Anthony and Ida Vogel, girl.
Willard and Evelyn Wallingford, boy.
Frank and Doris Webster, boy.
Harry and Beulah Wilkins, girl.
William and Mary Wolfrey, boy.
William and Rena Yates, girl.
Paul and Tamara Young, boy.
Augustus and Mary Banks, boy.
Oliver and Winifred Barber, boy.
Benjamin and Pearl Briscoe, boy.
Freddie and Pearl Brooks, boy.
Steven and Estelle Carroll, boy.
Howard and Ruby Coleman, boy.
Richard and Victoria Cook, girl.
Johnnie and Lillie Ellerbe, boy.
William and Heather Ellis, girl.
Joshua and Anna Farmer, girl.
Herbert and Marguerite Foist, boy.
Elijah and Willie Foster, girl.
Walter and Elma Gant, girl.
Albert and Dorothy Gibson, boy.
Paul and Suzie Granison, girl.
Howard and Gertrude Harris, girl.
John and Mary Hunt, boy.
Tumie and Evelyn Hurd, boy.
Joseph and Mary Innis, girl.
LeRoy and Mary Jones, boy.
Albert and Anna Jolly, girl.
Randolph and Margaret Nicks, boy.
Walter and Daisy Pace, boy.
Frank and Sarah Proctor, girl.
James and Carrie Robinson, girl.
Jackson and Clara Shackelford, girl.
Charles and Carrie Smith, boy.
George and Annie Taggart, girl.
Charles and Mattie Tolson, boy.
William and Marie Wade, girl.

Deaths

Rule H. Engle, 85, 1430 Crittendon st. nw.
Jennie Dyer, 84, 903 Concord ave. nw.
Mary A. Tennyson, 82, 1938 Biltmore st. nw.
Charles E. Russell, 80, 2011 Eye st. nw.
Margaret J. Rowland, 74, 1701 Park rd. nw.
Hunter H. Laughton, 71, Garfield Hosp.
Joseph Porton, 69, 4213 18th st. nw.
Grace Brooks, 62, Walter Reed Hosp.
Laurence V. Frazier, 61, Walter Reed Hosp.
Frank McMahon, 61, Gallinger Hosp.
Thomas W. O'Brien, 58, 2027 Columbia rd.
James L. Tsoulias, 52, Providence Hosp.
Rhea W. Hudson, 49, Alban Towers.
Clarence J. Carroni, 39, 501 N. J. ave. nw.
Florence L. Bond, 36, 4230 Reno rd. nw.
Herbert E. Corley, 31, Gallinger Hosp.
Robert C Wayland, 27, N H. and M sts. nw.
Charles L. Simmons, 18, 3726 Upton st. nw.
Robert Carpenter, 61, 726 G st. sw.
Julius Watson, 62, 2606 K st. nw.
Lillie Ruth, 40, 1510 Montello ave. ne.
Edward Barnes, 31, Gallinger Hosp.
Stella Jenkins, 21, Gallinger Hosp.
Leon Thomas, 1, Georgetown Hosp.
James Nelson, 3, Childrens Hosp.
Henry L. Brice, 4 months, Providence Hosp.
Joseph Proctor, 13 mos., Freedmens Hosp.

Applications for Marriage Licenses

Clement Lee Belton, 19, 2011 Vermont Avenue Northwest, and Louise Johnson, 19, 2015 Vermont Avenue Northwest. The Rev. Robert Anderson.

Samuel Edward Scott, 23, Arlington, Va., and Gladys Esther Gee, 20, same city. The Rev. Wiley Westray.

Arthur Cornelius Nichols, 26, 4310 Eastern Avenue Northeast, and Mary Elizabeth Sellman, 18, 5406 Fifty-seventh Street Northeast. The Rev. M. L. Gumbleton.

Richard R. Robinson, 25, 1639 Montello Avenue Northeast, and Vervia Losta Jackson Ezell, same address. The Rev. David S. Craig.

Aaron Nathaniel Mason, 21, 606 Second Street Northeast, and Alpha Lucille Waldon, 18, 1144 Sixteenth Street Northeast. The Rev. David S. Craig.

John James Lamb, 23, 1717 G Street Northwest, and Martha Wasielewski, 20, 2222 I Street Northwest. The Rev. James J. Bifield.

Otis Ray Johnson, 36, Pittsburgh, and Evelyn Olsen, 32, East Hampton, N. Y. Judge Robert E. Mattingly.

Francis G. Pazzani, 21, 1923 Pennsylvania Avenue Northwest, and Martha Deeb, 24, 1919 G Street Northwest. The Rev. I. W. Ketchum.

Thomas B. Mattingly, 28, St. Mary's County, Md., and Veronica Ann Orange, 17, Hillside, Md. The Rev. Peter P. Rakowski.

Raymond E. Chappell, 21, 1239 Ninth Street Southeast, and Nancy A. King, 19, 1223 Ninth Street Southeast. The Rev. John K. Briggs.

Charles Wilson Monroe, 26, and Edith Josephine Castle, 18, both of 1226 Eleventh Street Northwest. The Rev. Randolph Gregory.

George N. Ensign, 49, 1429 Harvard Street Northwest, and Lillian Masters Custer, 41, 1753 Columbia Road Northwest. The Rev. C. R. Banes.

Brice Ament Loughry, 39, and Agnes Sara Freed, 38, both of 1115 Eighth Street Northeast. The Rev. J. C. Ball.

Lyle E. Wood, 22, and Doris Mae Ford, 21, both of 2302 Nichols Avenue Southeast. The Rev. John R. Edwards.

Thomas W. Lloyd, 60, Youngstown, Ohio, and Ida Prahlin, 46, 3319 Sixteenth Street Northwest. The Rev. J. H. Mumper.

Gorse Merton Hall, 23, Bolling Field, and Marjorie Grey Tallaferro, 18, 105 Sixth Street Southeast. The Rev. R. J. Plumb.

Tousel Mollet, 47, Beverly Farms, Mass., and Marion C. Meidrum, 43, 1737 Massachusetts Avenue. The Rev. Peter Marshall.

Samuel M. Smith, 70, and Annie Treichler, 62, both of Kutztown, Pa. The Rev. Howard S. Anderson.

Bernard James Dolan, 25, 636 F Street Southwest, and Mary Olive Heath, 18, Minneapolis, Minn. The Rev. William D. Marrin.

John Grayson, 26, and Clementine N. Engell, 22, both of Olyphant, Pa. The Rev. Frank Sheridan.

James Simms, 19, and Edith Mae McCloud, 18, both of 41 F Street Northwest.

Marriage Licenses Issued at Rockville

Floyd Ballard Maxey, 21, and Mary Williams Jones, 18, both of Richmond, Va.

James Henry Kounts, jr., 28, and Dorothy Evelyn Borgers, 26, both of Washington.

Truxton Beale Smith, 26, and Pauline Rita Sullivan, 19, both of Washington.

Clarence Herbert Woods, 56, and Elva J. Rosser, 35, both of Washington.

Artis Boddies, 27, and Bernice L. Bowie, 26, both of Washington.

Robert H. Lacey, 37, and Evelyn Ida Banty, 27, both of Washington.

James R. Ketchem, 28, Waynesburg, Pa., and Eva Virginia Robers, 17, Alexandria, Va.

Gilbert L. Jones, 28, Washington, and Elaine Morrison, 26, Newport, Ky.

Philip W. Huntington, 65, Chevy Chase, Md., and Alice Baldwin, 39, Bethesda, Md.

The WEATHER

Today's Sun and Tide Table

	A.M.	P.M.
Sun rises.... 5:17	High tide.	7:57	8:51
Sun sets.... 6:55	Low tide..	2:25	3:00

Weather Conditions

U. S. Dept. of Commerce—Weather Bureau Washington, Friday, April 25—7:30 P. M. Forecasts:

For the District of Columbia—Saturday mostly cloudy with highest temperature about 65 degrees; Sunday fair and slightly warmer; gentle winds, mostly northeast and east.

For Maryland—Considerable cloudiness Saturday; Sunday fair and slightly warmer.

For Virginia—Mostly cloudy, somewhat warmer in southwest portion Saturday; Sunday fair and slightly warmer.

Weather Conditions:

Generally fair weather has prevailed during the last 24 hours except for showers, mostly light, in the Rocky Mountain and southern Plateau regions and southwestern Texas, and intermittent light rain in the Carolinas and portions of the adjacent States. No disturbances of importance are charted on tonight's weather map. However, a minor wave disturbance is centered about 100 miles southeast of Cape Hatteras, a ridge, 1016.9 millibars (30.03 inches), and pressure remains low over the Far West, Blythe, Calif., 1005.8 millibars (29.70 inches). An anticyclone of great magnitude, accompanied by relatively cool and dry air, covers the greater part of the United States east of the Rocky Mountains, Eastport, Me., 1031.5 millibars (30.46 inches), and Houghton, Mich., 1030.5 millibars (30.43 inches).

Local Weather Report

Temperature—Midnight, 53; 2 a. m., 49; 4 a. m., 44; 6 a. m., 41; 8 a. m., 46; 10 a. m., 52; 12 noon, 54; 2 p. m., 59; 4 p. m., 60; 6 p. m., 58; 8 p. m., 56; 10 p. m., 53. Highest, 61. Lowest, 41. Relative humidity—7:30 a. m., 53; 1:30 p. m., 30; 7:30 p. m., 44. Rainfall (7:30 p. m. to 7:30 p. m.), none. Hours of sunshine, 10.9. Per cent of possible sunshine, 78.

Departures From Normal

Accumulated excess of temperature since January 1, 1941, 107 degrees.

Excess of temperature since April 1, 1941, 187 degrees.

Accumulated deficiency of precipitation since January 1, 1941, 4.07 inches.

Deficiency of precipitation since April 1, 1941, 0.83 inch.

Temperatures and Precipitation

Temperatures and precipitation for 24 hours ended Friday, April 25, 7:30 p. m.

	Highest Fri.	Lowest Thur. night.	7:30 p. m.	Rainfall.
Washington, D. C.	61	41	57	....
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	87	40	51	0.06
Asheville, N. C.	56	40	53	0.09
Atlanta, Ga.	65	55	62	0.15
Atlantic City, N. J.	50	39	48	....
Baltimore, Md.	62	37	55	....
Birmingham, Ala.	75	58	68	....
Bismarck, N. Dak.	60	37	59	....
Boston, Mass.	52	40	43	....
Buffalo, N. Y.	56	39	48	....
Butte, Mont.	48	32	40	0.50
Cheyenne, Wyo.	..	32	..	....
Chicago, Ill.	58	37	53	....
Cincinnati, Ohio	67	38	60	....
Cleveland, Ohio	54	30	47	....
Davenport, Iowa	63	33	62	....
Denver, Colo.	66	37	60	....
Des Moines, Iowa	69	39	65	....
Detroit, Mich.	58	30	53	....
Duluth, Minn.	50	42	49	0.07
El Paso, Tex.	85	52	55	0.58
Fort Worth, Tex.	74	50	71	....
Galveston, Tex.	75	62	71	....
Houghton, Mich.	48	35	43	0.02
Huron, S. Dak.	75	43	71	....
Indianapolis, Ind.	61	35	58	....
Jacksonville, Fla.	81	63	69	0.02
Kansas City, Mo.	..	41	65	....
Little Rock, Ark.	74	51	70	....
Los Angeles, Calif.	69	56	66	....
Louisville, Ky.	65	40	58	....
Memphis, Tenn.	73	51	68	....
Miami, Fla.	84	73	78	....
Minneap.-St. Paul	60	43	54	....
Mobile, Ala.	79	58	75	....
New Orleans, La.	83	64	78	....
New York, N. Y.	60	49	59	0.63
North Platte, Nebr.	70	43	68	....
Omaha, Nebr.	73	42	69	....
Philadelphia, Pa.	62	37	51	....
Phoenix, Ariz.	88	58	87	....
Pittsburgh, Pa.	59	33	56	....
Portland, Me.	51	35	40	....
Portland, Oreg.	..	41	..	....
Rapid City, S. Dak.	64	41	64	....
St. Louis, Mo.	64	41	62	....
Salt Lake City, Utah	66	41	63	....
San Antonio, Tex.	73	70	70	....
San Diego, Calif.	67	60	65	....
San Francisco, Calif.	58	48	56	....
Savannah, Ga.	68	64	61	0.13
Seattle, Wash.	74	43	72	....
Springfield, Ill.	64	37	58	....
Tampa, Fla.	84	70	78	0.06
Vicksburg, Miss.	80	46	74	....

Transfers

NAVY

LIEUTENANT COMMANDER

Clarence F. Swanson, det. U. S. S. Mississippi abt. May 24; to Navy Yard, New York, N. Y.

LIEUTENANTS

Edwin W. Hurst, det. Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., abt. May 17; to Torp. Sudn. 2 (U. S. S. Lexington.

Edward A. McFall, det. U. S. S. Case abt. March 8; to CO U. S. S. Talbot.

ENSIGNS

Ned Garrett, det. U. S. S. Maryland in February; to cfo U. S. S. North Carolina and on bd. when comm.

Gerald A. Eisk, det. instn. NAS. Pensacola, Fla., abt. May 8; to Cruiser Sctg. Sudn. 2 (U. S. S. Memphis).

Medical Corps

COMMANDER

Victor S. Armstrong (MC), det. NAS. Pensacola, Fla.; to U. S. S. Wasp.

LIEUTENANTS

Phillip S. McLennan (MC), det. Nav. Hosp., Washington, D. C., May 31; to Nav. Hosp., Philadelphia, Pa.

George N. Raines (MC), det. Nav. Hosp., Philadelphia, Pa., May 31; to Nav. Hosp., Washington, D. C.

Supply Corps

COMMANDER

Charles M. Garrison (SC), det. Navy Yard, Charleston, S. C., in March; to U. S. S. Colorado.

LIEUTENANT (J.G.)

Ned J. Wentz (SC), det. NAS. Coco Solo, C. Z., in March; to U. S. S. Erie.

Reserve Officers

LIEUTENANT COMMANDERS

William Y. Duncan, jr., O-V(S), det. Nav. Gun Factory, Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.; to Bu. Ord., Navy Dept.

John C. Young, MC-V(S), det. Nav. Hosp., Parris Island, S. C.; to Mar. Brks., Parris Island, S. C.

LIEUTENANTS

Benjamin B. Kies, MC-V(G), det. Navy Yard, Philadelphia, Pa., abt. April 24; to Dest. Div. 4.

Robert E. Ramey, SC-V(S), det. Supply Corps, Nav. Res. Off. Sch., Washington, D. C., in April; to U. S. S. Lassen.

Gordon B. Ross, SC-D, det. Instn., Supply Corps, Nav. Res. Off Sch., Washington, D. C.; to U. S. S. Fuller.

LIEUTENANTS (J.G.)

Russell E. Ford, CEC-V(S), det. Bu. Y. and D., Navy Department, abt. April 23; to NAS, Quonset Point, R. I.

Joseph H. Harris, MC-V(G), det. Mar. Brks., Quantico, Va.; to 1st Mar. Div., Fit. Mar. Force, Quantico, Va.

Horace P. McCarthy, MC-V(S), det. Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., abt. April 26; to Nav. Hosp., Portsmouth, N. H.

ARMY

COLONEL

Frederick Gilbreath, Cav., Fort Bliss to Fort Mason.

LIEUTENANTS

St. Clair Street, AC., Hawaiian Department to Washington.

Frank E. Fraser, GSC., Camp Barkley to San Antonio.

Martinus Stenseth, AC., Moffett Field to Las Vegas.

George Wesley Seeley, Inf., Res., Tucson to San Francisco.

MAJORS

William H. Papenfoth, CAC., Camp Hulen to Camp Davis.

William A. Robertson, USA., Moffett Field to Las Vegas.

Charles L. Leedham, MC., Hawaiian Department to Washington.

Lloyd H. Tull, AC., Stockton to Moffett Field.

Theodore B. Anderson, AC., Stockton to Mather Field.

CAPTAINS

Harvey P. Hazlin, AC., Moffett Field to Las Vegas.

Herbert W. Anderson, USA., Stockton to Las Vegas.

William H. Kinard, jr., CAC., Camp Haan to West Point.

Peter Schmick, CAC., Fort Worden to West Point.

Donald C. Kelley, VC., Fort Bliss to Ladd Field.

Matt A. Withem, Inf., Fort Custer to Fort Benning.

William E. Roberts, Inf., Camp Lee to Fort Snelling.

Linford C. Lull, C. of E., Jolon, Calif., to San Francisco.

Roland P. Prickett, QMC., Edgewood Arsenal to Camp Grant.

Edward W. Cullipher, MC., Fort Benning to Fort Benjamin Harrison.

Ross G. McClure, QMC., Washington to Philippine Department.

Dave H. McCauley, QMC., Fort Lewis to Spokane.

Norman Elvin Gillespie, OD., Res., Albany, N. Y., to Ravenna, Ohio.

Michael Charles Brunner, C. of E., Res., Los Angeles to Tucson.

Crist Cox Jones, Inf., Res., Sedalia, Mo., to Fort Reno.

Bernard Clayton Cartmell, Spec., Res., Houston to Wright Field.

Wilfred Alban Munday, Chap., Res., St. Paul to Camp Grant.

Hobart Horace Lewis, C. of E., Res., Huntsville, Ohio, to Fort Hayes.

What's Going on and Where

Breakfast

Eta Sigma Phi, Mayflower Hotel, 8 a. m.

Luncheons

Junior Alliance, Mayflower Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Women's Committee of the Washington Peace Mobilization, Rumanian Inn, 12:30.

Gen. Food Sales, Hamilton Hotel, 9 a. m.

Dinners

St. Elizabeths Hospital Staff, Mayflower Hotel, 7 p. m.

Jacobi Medical Society, Mayflower Hotel, 7:30 p. m.

American Society of International Law, Carlton Hotel, 7:30 p. m.

Dinner-Dances

25 Club, Wardman Park Hotel, 8 p. m.

Columbia Lodge International Machinists, Willard Hotel, 7:30 p. m.

Banquet

Alpha Kappa Kappa Medical Fraternity, Kennedy-Warren Hotel, 7:30 p. m.

Meetings

Research Committee of American Association of Textile Chemists and Colorists, Wardman Park Hotel, all day.

American Society of International Law, Carlton Hotel, 10 a. m.

Irish War Veterans, Annapolis Hotel, 8 p. m.

Dances

Trinity College, Junior Class, Wardman Park Hotel, 4 p. m.

Kilowatt Club, Wardman Park Hotel, 9 p. m.

Maine State Society, Wardman Park Hotel, 10 p. m.

Jack Morton, Annapolis Hotel, 10 p. m.

All States Club, Almas Shrine Temple, 10 p. m.

Phi Delta Legal Fraternity, Lafayette Hotel, 10 p. m.

Washington Passenger Association, Mayflower Hotel, 10 p. m.

Broadcast

"No Politics," Willard Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Meetings

Retail Automotive Salesmen Union, Hamilton Hotel, 7 p. m.

Educational Guild of the G. W. University, Hamilton Hotel, 7 p. m.

American Bottlers of Carbonated Beverages, Mayflower, all day.

Research Agencies, Mayflower, all day.

National Conference of Real Estate Taxpayers, Mayflower, all day.

Classical Association of the Atlantic States, Mayflower, all day.

Concert

Elks Boys Band, McKinley High School, 8 p. m.

Dog Show

Old Dominion Kennel Club, Alexandria Ball Park, Alexandria, Va., all day.

Home Tour

Famous homes of Georgetown, St. John's Church benefit, 2-6 p. m.

Hobby Show

"Meet Gonzaga" Exposition, Gonzaga High School, 1 p. m.

Exhibit

"Scouts in Action" Eldbrooke Methodist Church, Wisconsin and River Road N. W., 10 a. m.

Rally

Daughters of America, Continental Hotel, 2 p. m.

Conventions

Woodmen of the World, Hotel Washington.

Ship Movements

At New York

Arrived Yesterday

Nyassa, from Lisbon.
President Madison, from World Cruise.

Arrive Today

Panama, from Cristobal.

Arrive Tomorrow

Chiriqui, from Port Limon.

Sailing Today

Siboney, for Lisbon.

Sailing Tomorrow

No sailings scheduled.

Atlantic Clipper

At New York

Arrival Monday

Atlantic Clipper, due 11 a. m., LaGuardia Field, from Lisbon.

Departure Today

Yankee Clipper, leaves La Guardia Field, 8:30 a. m., for Bermuda.

Departure Wednesday

Dixie Clipper, leaves LaGuardia Field, 9:30 a. m., for Bermuda.

Pacific Clipper

At San Francisco

Departure Monday

American Clipper, leaves San Francisco for Honolulu.

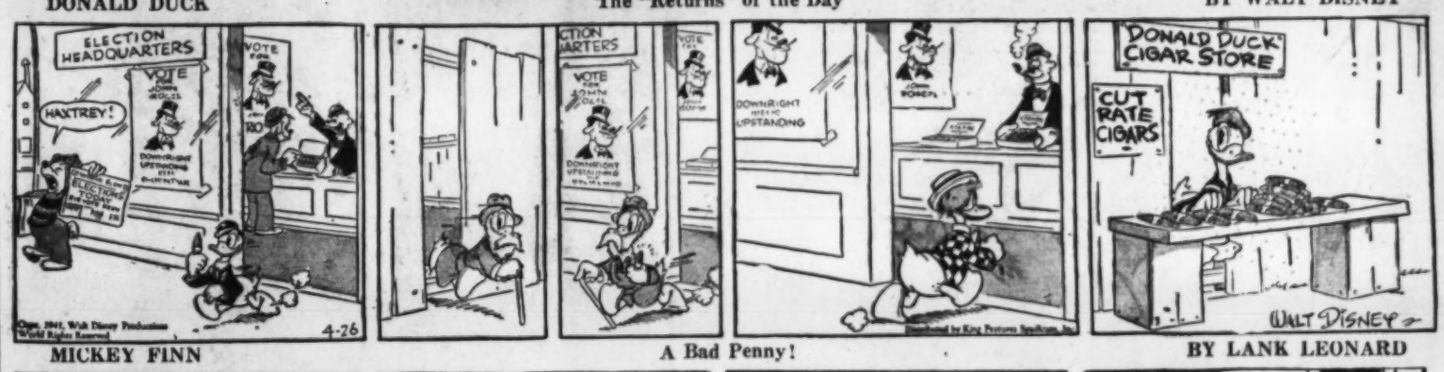
TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Is This a Touch? — BY MILTON CANIFF

THAT WAS A FOOL THING TO DO... WE MIGHT HAVE BEEN SUCKED DOWN BY THE SHIP, TRYING TO SAVE THE AMERICAN!
BUT WE WEREN'T! ... AND A SURVIVOR IS A SURVIVOR, NO MATTER WHAT HIS NATIONALITY! WARM THE YOUNG ONE UP A BIT!
...THE BOY'S A BAD PENNY! WE COME HALF WAY AROUND THE WORLD TO RAID SHIPPING... GET ONE VICTIM... THEN GET SUNK!
NOT OUR FAULT! I HEAR A SPY ON BOARD GAVE THE FIRST ORDER TO FIRE ON THE PLANES!
PROBABLY THIS AMERICAN!
...NO! HE WAS IN THE SHIP'S PRISON WHEN IT HAPPENED! ...IT WAS A MEMBER OF THE CREW! SOME BRITISHER WHO GOT INTO OUR NAVY!... THE SECRET POLICE WILL CATCH HIM!
HUH! I WOULD LIKE TO GET MY HAND ON HIM THIS MINUTE!
MILTON CANIFF

MARY WORTH'S FAMILY — BY DALE ALLEN

EVENIN', MARY! YA LOOK KINDA UPSET! STILL WORRIED ABOUT TH' HOUSE BURNIN'?
BILL! THE INSURANCE INVESTIGATOR TOOK SLIM DOWNTOWN TO --QUESTION HIM!
THEY THINK HE STARTED THE FIRE-- BECAUSE HE WANTED TO BE A HERO AGAIN!
AW, PSHAW! THAT'S PLUMB RE-DICKALOUS!
THEY CLAIM THE FIRE WAS SET BY SOMEONE FAMILIAR WITH THE HOUSE--AND THEY FOUND CANDLE-GREASE ON AN OLD COAT OF SLIM'S IN THE GARAGE!
SAY! I JIST REMEMBERED--! SLIM DID ASK ME, TH' DAY O' TH' FIRE, IF I'D BE WORKIN' THAT NIGHT! I DIDN'T THINK NOTHIN' ABOUT IT AT TH' TIME--BUT---!

DONALD DUCK — The "Returns" of the Day — BY WALT DISNEY



MICKEY FINN — A Bad Penny! — BY LANK LEONARD

BREAKFAST IS BEING SERVED IN THE DINING CAR, SUH!
I'LL EAT MINE IN HERE! BRING ME SOME PRUNES, DRY TOAST AND COFFEE!
YOU MEAN YOU'RE NOT GOING THROUGH TO CENTRAL STATION, SUH?
NO! I'M GETTING OFF AT THE UPTOWN STOP! --YOU CAN BRING MY BAGS OUT NOW!

DIXIE DUGAN — Returning Charity — BY J. P. McEVOY AND H. J. STRIEBER

IT'S THE MAN FROM THE CHARITY CHEST!
OH— HELLO!
HOW DO YOU DO, MISS DUGAN!
I READ IN THE PAPER YOUR FORTUNE TURNED TO MISFORTUNE— THAT'S WHY I'M HERE—
YOUR $5,000 DONATION STARTED A VERITABLE AVALANCHE OF DONATIONS— MR. SKINNER, THE BANKER, SAID IF THE DUGANS CAN GIVE $5,000 HE CAN GIVE TWICE AS MUCH
THEN, MR. TILLER, ANOTHER BANKER, TOPPED SKINNER'S DONATION— IT SEEMED AS IF EACH PERSON TRIED TO OUT-DO THE OTHER
IN APPRECIATION OF YOUR GESTURE AND REALIZATION OF YOUR PREDICAMENT THE CHARITY CHEST HEREBY DONATES YOUR $5,000 DONATION BACK TO YOU AND—

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — Side Track — BY FRANK MARTINEK

A SUMMONS FROM ADMIRAL WARBURTON? SOMETHING NEW IN THE WIND, DON?
HM-M- NOT RIGHT NOW, I HOPE
I'VE BEEN COUNTING ON A CHANCE TO KEEP A WATCH ON ASMARA FOR THAT EXPECTED BREAK. I'LL SWEAR IT'S COMING
PSST! ORDERLY, KNOW WHY WE'RE WANTED? WHAT THE ADMIRAL HAS ON HIS MIND?
CONFIDENTIALLY, COMMANDER, HADES IS POPPING!
FROM WHAT I CAN LEARN— OH! OH! HE'S CALLING. SHOVE RIGHT IN, SIR. YOU'LL SOON HAVE THE STORY.

BIG CHIEF WAHOO — BY SAUNDERS AND WOGGON

DAD! THE MECHANIC FROM THE AIRPORT JUST PHONED ME THAT SOMEONE WAS TAMPERING WITH MY PLANE LAST NIGHT!
HMM! BAD STUFF! BUT I DON'T WANT YOU AND WAHOO TO FLY TO WASHINGTON ANYHOW!
IT WOULD BE THE QUICKEST WAY TO GET YOUR FORMULA FOR "NHILITE" DELIVERED THERE!
THAT'S TRUE, STEVE—BUT I RECOMMEND A PUBLIC CONVEYANCE, TRAIN OR BUS!
AS LONG AS YOU HAVE THAT FORMULA ON YOUR PERSON, YOU'LL BE SAFEST IN A CROWD!
PERHAPS YOU'RE RIGHT--BUT--SHH! HOLD IT!
WELL, SOKO! WAITING FOR A STREET-CAR?
OH, NO, MASTER STEPHEN! THIS UNWORTHY SERVANT WAS PICKING SPRING FLOWERS--A GIFT FOR YOUR HONORED MOTHER! --SEE?

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED — See "King of the Royal Mounted" as a movie serial, Fridays, at Ashton Theater, Clarendon, Va.

BUT, KING, THIS IS LONG LAKE! YOUR INSPECTOR'S WIRE SAYS THAT "POLKA-DOT PIRATE" FELLER IS OPERATIN' BETWEEN HERE AND YOUR HEADQUARTERS!
RIGHT! AND WHILE BETTY AND SHEILA ARE ON BOARD I HOPE WE DON'T CLASH WITH HIM-- LET'S GET STARTED!
HEY! LOOK THERE! PINNED TO THE SAIL, A POLKA-DOT RAG!
--AND A NOTE!
A THREAT TO ME! LISTEN TO THIS, JIM- "STAY OFF LONG LAKE IF YOU WANT TO STAY HEALTHY" (SIGNED) "THE POLKA-DOT PIRATE!"
CONTINUED

8-Cent Wage Rise Forestalls Cement Industry Strike

Philadelphia, April 25 (AP).—Signing of an agreement raising basic wage rates from 57 cents to 65 cents an hour for employes of two of 17 cement companies in Pennsylvania's Lehigh Valley was announced today by an official of the United Cement, Lime and Gypsum Workers (A. F. L.).

Samuel Diskan, a union vice president, said he had forwarded a letter to Sidney Hillman, of the Office of Production Management, informing him that "the possibility of a general strike in the cement industry in our district has been averted."

The 17 companies, it has been estimated, supply 40 per cent of the Nation's supply.

Diskan said the agreement had been signed with the Lehigh Portland Cement Co. and the Alpha Portland Cement Co. He said the other 15 companies had indicated a willingness to sign similar agreements.

Wife of Ailing Sheriff Named His Deputy

Williamsburg, Va., April 25 (AP).—Judge Frank Armistead has named Mrs. Mary G. Trice, wife of Sheriff L. P. Trice, of Toano, as deputy sheriff for Williamsburg and James City County.

Sheriff Trice is ill at his home in Toano.

Delegate Miller Drafts Petition on War Emergency

Richmond, Va., April 25 (AP).—Delegate Francis Pickens Miller, of Fairfax, vice chairman of a national fight for freedom committee, said today that he was preparing a petition to President Roosevelt asking that he declare "a full state of national emergency," and that Gov. Price had agreed to present the petition to the President.

Miller said the Governor would present the petition to the President on the occasion of his visit to Woodrow Wilson's birthplace in Staunton on May 4.

The petition is to be distributed among prominent members of the Virginia General Assembly and other public officials, Miller stated, adding that it would be his own and intended primarily to allow Virginians to express their sentiments regarding the European situation to President Roosevelt.

ITCHING OF ECZEMA
For quick, long-lasting relief, apply comforting, medicated RESINOL

Post Classified Ads bring results. Just call NA-4205.

I'M TAKING INVENTORY . . .

Last year's dress will fit if I get a new Playtex Living Girdle

2.50

They tell me this new smooth liquid latex seems "poured" to your figure . . . and molds it to smooth, lovely lines. I don't believe in wearing armor . . . but I do believe in curve control. What's more . . . this latex substance is porous . . . seamless . . . boneless. Easy to rinse, too. And it comes in a slim tube container.

Playtex Girdle Pantie Style, $2

Toiletries . . . Main Floor

I've dragged out all my last summer's dresses . . and nothing seems to do. Either they don't fit or they have that definitely last year's look! What to do . . . when you're living on a working woman's budget . . . Well . . . I know how to stretch a new wardrobe. I'll Summer Accessorize!

My new white gloves must be by Van Raalte

1.00

There's nothing cooler than cotton fabric gloves with that smart suede-like finish. And the unusual whipped stitching gives them that finished-to-perfection look. I know I want a pair of white . . . and I'm thinking about chamois or beige. The sizes are 5½ to 7½.

Gloves . . . The Hecht Co. . . . Main Floor

I've heard about 'Caliente' . . . the new pinkish color in Phoenix Vita Bloom Hose

79c *pair*

I'm one of those people who must wear silk stockings . . . I love the way they feel . . . the way they flatter my legs . . . and the colors they're in. I've decided on "Caliente" . . . a neutral pink . . . because it goes so beautifully with white, beige and darker colors. They are three thread, silk from top to toe. And thank goodness for the Vita Bloom process . . . it saves my budget from bankruptcy! 8 to 11.

Other Phoenix Hosiery $1 to $1.35

Hosiery . . . The Hecht Co. . . . Main Floor

I'll find a crisp white Pique Blouse to wear with my skirts and slacks

2.00

I've never seen anything tub and iron as well as waffle pique . . . and stand up against the gaff of a day's work. I'd like this well-tailored blouse piped in red . . . with corresponding buttons. Or this smart weskit with smartly embroidered revers. Sizes 32 to 38.

Blouses . . . The Hecht Co. . . . Main Floor

I'll brighten up my costumes with a crisp White Handbag

3.00

I love those soft, pouchy handbags with lots of room in them for all my accessories. I like capeskin for my dress-up costumes . . . and saddle tan for my more casual clothes. I can choose from underarm, envelope, zipper top and frame styles. The Hecht Co. has lots of white . . . and red and navy.

Handbags . . . Main Floor

I'll perch this lovely Bird of Paradise Pin on my Suit

5.00

The most exciting pin and clip combination I've seen in years! Beautifully done with soft shadings of enamel, and close set sparkling rhinestones. Imagine getting a real jeweler's pin that turns into two separate clips . . . at this price! Wait till you see the color and shading! Rhodium plated, non-tarnishing polished back.

Costume Jewelry . . . The Hecht Co. . . . Main Floor

THE HECHT CO.

THE STORE OF NATIONALLY FAMOUS MERCHANDISE . . . F STREET AT 7TH . . . NA. 5100.

BOOKS CLOSED! ALL CHARGE PURCHASES MADE THE BALANCE OF THE MONTH WILL APPEAR ON YOUR JUNE 1ST STATEMENT

Folk Festival
Program Edition

The Washington Post

Folk Festival
Program Edition

Eighth Annual National Folk Festival

•

Constitution Hall

•

May 1, 2, 3 1941

•

Sponsored by

THE WASHINGTON POST

Folk Festival Association

Program • Thursday Afternoon May 1 2 P.M.

Town Crier Opens Festival Programs

Town Crier Frank Andrews, of Provincetown, Mass., will open and close each National Folk Festival program. The clanging of his heavy bell is an echo from colonial days in New England, when the crier distributed news, announced weddings and served as lost-and-found agency.

Indian Dances and Music

By the Kiowa Indians, Anadarko, Okla.—Stephen Mopope, Leader.

Brush Dance

The Brush Dance is a social dance of the Kiowas. Each clan uses its own songs when this dance is done annually in Oklahoma.

The arts of all the earliest Americans were of the Stone Age, yet we would require all the facilities of our advanced civilization to imitate them, and the spirit of their art we could never reproduce.

EDGAR LEE HEWETT.

Spanish-American Folk Song and Dance from California

By the Jarabe Dancers, Pasadena, Calif., Eleanor Hague, Leader; Ponce Espino and Carlos Tarin, Dance Leaders.

Cuadrilla

The Cuadrilla, as well as many other dances in California, shows strong influence of not only Spanish but general European background.

Serenade

A California song with Gregorian flavor.

Jesusita

This dance is familiar throughout the Southwest, as well as in Mexico.

The whole of Latin America has long been known and exploited by the older civilizations for its enormous material resources. The present generation is beginning to recognize the importance of the Latin-American contributions to literature, the plastic and graphic arts That the same recognition is not yet accorded to their music is due to other causes than to any inherent lack of worth in the music itself.—ELEANOR HAGUE.

Singing Games, Music, Dances

By Tennessee Mountaineers—Fred W. Colby, Nashville, Tenn., Leader.

The American play-party song is unique in the history of folksong. "Danser aux Chansone" is well-nigh instinctive in man, and dance-songs have existed in virtually all times, places and languages. There is nothing quite like the play-party to be found outside of America. The very name is American; and distinctively American are the forms and content of the songs.

BEN A. BOTKIN.

Cotton Picking Scene

By group from the South Choir, Windsor Community Center, Greensboro, N. C., Edward Lindsay, Director; Harry K. Parker, Supervisor.

Cotton Needs Pickin'

This song is also used as a singing game.

Nobody Knows the Trouble I See

Like many of the spirituals this one expresses hope and faith that the day would come when the slaves would "lay down this heavy load."

Better Be Ready

The slaves tell their fellows that they must prepare themselves for the day of judgment when they will have to put on their "long, white robe."

You Better Mind

The theme of warning for the judgment day continues.

Hard Trials

This spiritual of consolation which served the slave. If King Jesus" was with him, his load was lighter.

Many of the most beautiful of the Negro spirituals and folk songs were born in the cotton fields of the great Southern plantations, where the slaves picked cotton under the hot sun all day long and created songs to ease their work or heavy burdens.

HARRY K. PARKER.

Sponsored by the Chamber of Commerce, Junior Chamber of Commerce and Recreation Commission, Greensboro, Daniel R. Neal, Director.

Ozark Folk Songs

By May Kennedy McCord, Springfield, Mo.

Sourwood Mountain

Risselty Rosselty

Sponsored by committee of Missourians resident in Washington.

Fiddle Tunes

By John D. Weaver, Landrum, S. C.

Fox Chase

No piece of Irish music is so widely known in Ireland as the "Fox Chase," known to many fiddlers and harmonica players in the United States. This tune is credited to a celebrated blind piper of Dublin, Edward Keating Hyland, and was based on an ancient lamentation.

Rickett's Hornpipe

Sponsored by the Farmers' Federation, Asheville, N. C.

English Morris Dances

By group of boys from School of Organic Education, Fairhope, Ala., James Lowell, Leader.

Leap Frog

In some of the early dances handkerchiefs replaced swords as a link between the dancers. As the artistic possibilities were realized, the Morris with handkerchiefs, developed on its own with more complicated hand and foot movements.

Lads a Bunchum

At some early time sticks, as seen in this dance, were substituted for swords.

Sponsored by School of Organic Education, Fairhope, Ala.

French Folk Dances

By a group from Central Y. M. C. A. College, Chicago, Ill.—Joseph Creanza, Leader.

Le Tordion

French people used this dance in the Sixteenth century. It takes its name from one of the three figures of the dance which gives the effect of twisting around.

La Ronde des Quatre Saisons

The Ronde is so called because of its circular formation and because it expresses the 'round of seasons the joy of the Springtime, the labor of the Summer, the gaiety of the Fall with its grape-picking, and the sadness of the Winter.

Folk Song

"Belle Aminte" is an eighteenth century bergerette, a song typical of the eighteenth century pastoral music of France.

Folk Dances

"Le Garcon Volage (The Fickle Boy). This country dance with its spirit of rollicking fun was used at Harvest gatherings.

Sponsored by Central Y. M. C. A. College, Chicago, Ill.

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INTERMISSION

Ritual Song and Dance, Folk Song, from Haiti

By Haitian group from Port-au-Prince, Madame Lina Mathon-Fussman, Leader.

VOODOO RITUAL SONG

Ezili Freda (Good Ezili) by Girls

Ezili Freda is the goddess of the home and the symbol of purity. She is called Ezili the Good. To distinguish her from the other evil-minded Ezili goddess. Offerings of perfume and honey are often made her. She is the same as Virgin Mary to men who have been initiated into the Voodoo ritual.

FOLK SONG

Sourit O! (The Mouse)

VOODOO RITUAL DANCE

Tout Tout Leas Guinee

(All gods from Guinea)

This is an invocation to all gods. Their habitat is Guinea. Its character is very jovial.

The songs and dances on the program are listed in the Haitian Creole which is the patois used in Haiti.

Madame Mathon-Fussman, a native of Haiti, has long been interested in the music and dance of her country. She feels that there is something of value in the primitive expressions since all primitives articulate the common impulses of the race. This group has been brought together by her from different sections of Haiti. "All Haitians dance to the first tap of the drum," says Madame Mathon-Fussman. These dances have always been done by members of the group and by their fathers before them. It is not a revival but a survival which reaches back to slavery days in Haiti, and further back into Africa.

Sponsored by Hon. Elie Lescot, Haitian Minister to the United States, president-elect of the Haitian Republic.

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Anson Cowboys' Christmas Ball—Stamford Cowboys Reunion Dances

By group from Anson, Tex., Judge Gilbert Smith, Leader; C. W. Bartlett and A. L. Herndon, Callers, and Texas State champion team from the Cowboy Reunion, Stamford, Lou Williams, Leader.

Ballad—"The Cowboys Christmas Ball" by Larry Chittenden.

Heel and Toe Polka

Virginia Reel

New Shoe Dance

Square Dance

Schottische

The Cowboy Reunion in the "cow country" of Texas, has for years brought together annually the old timers who rode the plains where now great cities stand. A rodeo is held, tall tales are told, all join in the dances used as chief recreation in the old days. They have never ceased to be used in Texas.

Sponsored by Stamford Cowboys Reunion, Stamford, Texas. Anson Cowboy Reunion Association and Texans resident in Washington.

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Religious Folk Songs, Traditional Ballads

By group from the Kentucky Mountains, Mrs. Edith Fitzpatrick James, Prestonsburg, Ky., Leader.

Oh! Brother, Will You Meet Me

A "white spiritual."

My Body's Going to Moulder In the Clay

Mrs. James thinks this song shows plain-chant influence. It is used in funeralizings, or memorial services often held a year or more after death.

Cherry Tree Carol

This old carol probably dates back to an old Nativity legend. A number of versions have been found in the Kentucky Mountains, where it has been handed down traditionally.

North Carolina Square Dances

By Pigeon Valley Square Dancers, H. K. Williams, Manager and Caller, Canton, N. C.; Pender Rector and Farmer's Federation Band, Bascom Lamar Lunsford, Asheville, Leader.

Black Jack Davy

"Black Jack Davy" or the "Gypsy Laddie" and "The Lass of Roch Royal" were included in the Child collections of the traditional British ballads which were made and used in England several centuries ago and are continued in oral tradition in both countries today.

The Lass of Roch Royal

Of the folk song alone, America has a body perhaps greater in extent than that possessed by any other nation and unsurpassed in interest and in variety of types. G. W. GORDON.

SQUARE DANCES

Grapevine Twist

Ocean Wave

Wagon Wheel

Georgia Rangtang

Dive and Shoot the Owl

Bascom Lamar Lunsford, the "Appalachian Minstrel" has been director of the Mountain Song and Dance Festival, Asheville, N. C., the oldest festival featuring the British traditions for the past fifteen years. For the last seven years he has been connected with the National Folk Festival as dance advisor and instructor.

Sponsored by the Chamber of Commerce and Farmers Federation of Asheville, N. C.

Songs the Soldiers Sing

By Detachments from the Twelfth Infantry, stationed at Arlington Cantonment, the Third Cavalry and Quartermaster Detachment from Fort Myer, Va., and from the Headquarters Company, Washington Provisional Brigade, Chaplain C. L. Lack, Lieut. E. D. Andrus, Master Sergt. A. C. Baty, Leaders.

Processional: Battle Hymn of The Republic

The "Battle Hymn of the Republic" is an offspring of "John Brown's Body." The lyric was written by Julia Ward Howe in the Willard Hotel in Washington in December, 1861. Mrs. Howe, with Governor John A. Andrew and Rev. James Freeman Clark, were reviewing McClellan's Army, encamped near the city limits. En route they had met bodies of Union soldiers marching to a point of concentration singing "John Brown's Body. Rev. Clark suggested that Mrs. Howe write some good words for "that stirring tune." Before dawn the next morning, the "Battle Hymn of the Republic" was written.

Oh, Susanna

This song, composed by Stephen Foster, has found its way into the stream of oral tradition. It has been sung by soldiers. It was used by covered wagon groups as they moved westward, as the frontiers were pushed forward. Many variants found in the mountain sections have been made by people who have never seen it in a song book.

Yankee Doodle

Well-known "Yankee Doodle" is based on a popular English Music Hall song, used before the American Revolution. It is thought by some to have originated with "Lucy Locket Lost Her Pocket," by others to have sprung from the Cromwellian Wars. It was introduced to the colonies during the French and Indian Wars in the 1750's. The song, as we know it, now dates from about 1775.

Star-Spangled Banner

Many songs, not distinctly folk, are based on folk-melodies, religious and patriotic songs. Francis Scott Key wrote the words of our national anthem to the tune of an old English drinking song. It first appeared in handbill form, and did not become popular, except with the soldiers near and around Baltimore, until many years after the war.

Ballad

THE GREEN WILLOW TREE

There was a ship a-sailing off North America,
Crying, O, 't is lonesome in the Lowlands low
There was a ship a-sailing off North America,
And she went by the name of the Green Willow Tree.
As we're sailing in the Lowlands low.

She hadn't been on sea for more than weeks three,
Until she was overtaken by the Turkish Revolee (or Turkey Swevolee).

Up spake the Captain, saying, "Who will it be,
To go and destroy the Turkish Revolee?"

Up steps the cabin-boy, saying, "What will you give me,
If I overtake her and destroy all her crew?"

"I will give you gold and I will give you fee,
Likewise, my eldest daughter your wedded bride shall be."

He fell upon his breast and away swam he,
He swam till he came to the Turkish Revolee.

He had a tool just fitted for the use,
He bored in a hole and let in a sluice.

Some were playing cards and some were playing checks,
And the first thing they knew they were in water to their necks.

He fell upon his breast and away swam he,
Swam till he came to the Green Willow Tree.

Saying, "Captain, O Captain, Won't you take me on board,
And be as good to me as your word?"

"Oh no, sir, not take you on board,
Nor be as good to you as my word."

He fell upon his breast and down sank he,
Bidding adieu to the Green Willow Tree.

Programs Subject to Change Without Notice

Program • Thursday Evening May 1 • 8:15 P. M.

Opening of the Festival Indian Dances and Music

By the Kiowa Indians, Anadarka, Okla.—Stephen Mopope, Leader.

The War Dance

The war dance was used in the old days to arouse the braves to fighting spirit or to celebrate victory. The younger boys are known as Crows; the Eagles are the grown men or Chiefs.

In speaking of American culture, Edgar Lee Hewett says: "It is for the most part European in origin . . . The native American, like the oriental, viewed nature as the great source of all existence . . . sought in its mysterious forces not something to be captured and made to serve him, but harmonies that he might share to the profound satisfaction of his soul."

Spanish-American Folk Song and Dance from California and Northern Mexico

By the Jarabe Dancers from the Pasadena Settlement, Pasadena, Calif.—Eleanor Hague, Leader.

La Cucaracha

This song and dance of Mexican origin came into being in the Revolution of 1910 and is used generally on both sides of the border.

Los Viejitos

The "Old Men's Dance" is found especially in Northern and Central Mexico. Mela Brewster, of the University of New Mexico, was one of the first to use it in our country. She says, "Its attitudes are Indian, the footwork is Spanish."

Chihauhueno

This is a social dance from Chihuahua in Northern Mexico. It perhaps was more than that in earlier days. Among certain primitive tribes the bridegroom wraps the blanket around the bride in the wedding ceremony.

Latin-American music means things to many people . . . Spanish . . . Indian, Mestizo, Negro, but all this variety of material lends greater charm to the study of the music, for one may approach it from many angles, that of the musician, the historian, the anthropologist or folklorist. Such an approach is essential to understand what music has meant and does mean in the lives of the people.

ELEANOR HAGUE.

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Singing Games, Music, Dances

By Tennessee Mountaineers, Fred W. Colby, Nashville, Tenn., Leader.

Paw Paw Patch
Old Betsy Liner
Skip to My Lou
Old Betsy Liner
Straight Across the Hall

These games are old favorites with young and old.

The Indian, British, Spanish-American, French, German and Negro have distinctive play-party and singing-games. Those most generally used came from England, or were made here by descendants of English ancestors. They were encouraged by the puritanical attitude of our forefathers, who discouraged other forms of dance and considered the fiddle an "instrument of Satan." However, the young people were allowed to sing the accompaniment and go through figures very much like those of the square dance.

Prayer Meeting Scene

By group from the South Choir, Windsor Community Center, Greensboro, N. C., Edward Lindsay, Director; Harry K. Parker, Supervisor.

No Hiding Place

No Hiding Place is a traditional spiritual, explaining that one could steal away to the woods to pray in secret, but could not find a place on earth where he could hide from the sight of the Lord.

Sometimes I Feel Like a Motherless Child

This spiritual of sorrow tells of grief and hardship, which in the old days made the Negro feel like the motherless child.

Oh Yes

The preacher leads out with "Oh Yes," a little sermon telling the flock how to get to heaven and what to expect in the promised land.

Mary, Don't You Weep

Compares hope of the slaves' freedom to the destruction of Pharoah's Army in ancient Egypt, from the Bible story.

Great Day

This shout spiritual, describing the great day of judgment when the chariot carries the gospel band to the land of the Saints.

Come Out of the Wilderness

At night the Negro slaves stole off to a hiding place in the woods to hold secret meetings. From the setting of these meetings, many of the richer spirituals were created from the fervor and spiritual longings of these humans in bondage. This scene opens with the prayer band assembling to the secluded spot in the woods singing.

HARRY K. PARKER.

Sponsored by the Chamber of Commerce and Junior Chamber of Commerce, Recreation Commission, Greensboro, Daniel R. Neal, Director.

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Virginia Folk Music

By Ernest Stoneman Family, Galax, Va.

Comin' Round the Mountain
Little Old Log Cabin in the Lane
Prisoner's Song

Every member in this family of thirteen children knows the old traditional tunes which form the chief family recreation. They play many instruments.

Fiddle Tunes

By John D. Weaver, Landrum, S. C.

Twin Sisters
Old Paul

Mr. Weaver's son, Paul, will use the straws for accompanying the fiddler, as it was done in the old days. Mr. Weaver, like most fiddlers, has in repertoire more than a hundred tunes. He has been playing since he was eight years old.

Sponsored by the Farmers Federation, Asheville, N. C.

Singing Dance Calls, Band and Fiddle Tunes

From Remington, Va., F. A. Peacher and R. L. Heilig, Leaders.

DANCE CALL

Right Hand Across by R. L. Heilig

FIDDLE TUNES

Turkey in the Straw

This is the classical American rural tune. It goes back to "Zip Coon," an early minstrel song. It has a thousand verses, if all were gathered. It is as American as Andrew Jackson, Johnny Apple Seed and Corn-on-the-Cob.

CARL SANDBURG.

Mississippi Sawyer by Band

This band represents the Remington Folk Festival, which has been held for the last two years as a community activity.

Sponsored by Parent-Teachers Association, Remington, Va.

English Morris and Sword Dance

By group of boys from School of Organic Education, Fairhope, Ala., James Lowell, Leader.

Leap Frog
Kirkby Sword

Kirkby Malzerd is a small village in England. The Kirkby men were best known in about 1886. The sword dances were danced long before that, however; perhaps even before the recording of English history began.

Sponsored by the School of Organic Education, Fairhope, Ala.

English Morris Jig

By Gene Gowing, Director of "Folkways," Washington, D. C.

Princess Royal

This is a sixteenth century Morris Jig from Bampton in the North of England.

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French Folk Dances

By a group from Central Y. M. C. A. College, Chicago, Ill., Joseph Creanza, Leader.

Le Tordion

In the sixteenth century this dance was popular in France. It takes its name from one of the three figures of the dance, which gives the effect of twisting around.

La Ronde des Quatre Saisons (The Ronde of the Four Seasons)

The Ronde is so-called because of its circular formation and because it reflects the "round of the seasons," the joy of the Springtime, the labor of the Summer, the gaiety of the Fall with its grape-picking and the sadness of the Winter.

Folk Song

"Belle Aminte" (Fair Shepherdherdess).

Folk Dances

"Le Garcon Volage" (The Fickle Boy).

This country dance with its spirit of rollicking fun was used at Harvest gatherings.

Sponsored by the Central Y. M. C. A. College, Chicago, Ill.

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INTERMISSION

Ritual Song and Dance, Folk Song, from Haiti

By group from Port-au-Prince, Haiti, Madame Lina Mathon-Fussman, Leader.

RITUAL SONGS

Miniss Azaka (Minister Azaka) by Girls

The god has helped the singers through trouble. They relate the story.

Nibo by Group

Nibo is the guardian of the cemetery. He likes to drink very much. The song is an invitation made by the god to the Houmis (young girls who have been initiated) to come and drink and sing and dance.

VOODOO RITUAL DANCE

Yanvalou Janou by Group

Yanvalou Janou is a rhythm in honor of the serpent god Damballah. In the movements of the head and shoulders we see the imitation of the snake which is the symbol of Lamballah.

Madame Mathon-Fussman says, "Voodoo is an accumulation of traditions, songs, dances and prayers from Africa to which has been added many features of Catholic worship. This mixture has been so deep that as a result many of the African gods (loas) are identified with saints of the Catholic religion.

Sponsored by Hon. Elie Lescot, Haitian Minister to the United States, president-elect of the Republic of Haiti.

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Anson Cowboys' Christmas Ball

By group from Anson, Tex., Judge Gilbert Smith, Leader; C. W. Bartlett and A. L. Herndon, Callers, and Texas State champion dance team from the Cowboy Reunion, Stamford, Lou Williams, Leader.

Ballad—"The Cowboys Christmas Ball"

By Larry Chittenden.

Heel and Toe Polka

Virginia Reel

New Shoe Dance

Square Dance

Schottische

M. G. Rhoads, owner of the Morning Star Hotel, Anson, Tex., over 55 years ago hit upon the idea for a grand ball at the hotel as entertainment for the cowhands of this area to be held just before Christmas. The ball was so successful it has been held almost every year since. Today it is held in Anson in "Pioneer Hall," built for the occasion by the Anson Cowboys Christmas Ball Association.

Sponsored by the Cowboy Reunion, Stamford, Cowboy Christmas Ball Association, Anson, and a committee of Texans resident in Washington.

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Religious Folk Songs Traditional Ballads

By group from the Kentucky Mountains, Edith Pitzpatrick James, Prestonsburg, Ky., Leader.

When Jesus Christ Was Here Below

It is the belief of Mrs. James that the chants found among certain religious groups in Kentucky mountains were influenced by Gregorian music, which early colonists brought from England to the Kentucky hills. Through years of isolation, they have remained in their original state and have been handed down traditionally. This song is used in the feet-washing ceremonies.

You've Got to Walk That Lonesome Valley

Pretty Polly

"Pretty Polly" sometimes known as "Lady Isabel" and "Elf Knight" is another of the traditional British ballads common to England and the United States.

North Carolina Square Dances

By Pigeon Valley Square Dancers, H. K. Williams, Manager and Caller, Canton, N. C., Pender Reeter and the Farmers Federation Band, Bascom Lamar Lunsford, Asheville, Leader.

TRADITIONAL BALLADS

Lord Randall

SQUARE DANCES

Make a Little Basket

Figure Eight

London Bridge

Cage the Bird

Mr. Lunsford knows hundreds of traditional ballads and folk songs of his native State. He has recorded more than three hundred.

Some of the figures of the American Square and Longways dances have been borrowed, many of them, from the English country dance. Ben A. Botkin says: "Strictly the term 'square dance' should be limited to the quadrille, which is a dance in the form of a hollow square with one or two couples on each side. The quadrille is thus to be distinguished from the contradance, which is a dance in longways formation, as in the Virginia reel, or in a circle or wheel formation, as in 'Old Dan Tucker'."

Sponsored by the Chamber of Commerce, and the Farmers Federation, Asheville, N. C.

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Songs the Soldiers Sing

By Detachments from the Twelfth Infantry, Arlington Cantonment, Third Cavalry and Quartermaster Detachment, Fort Myer, Va., and Headquarters Company, Washington, D. C., Chaplain C. L. Lack, Lieut. E. D. Andrus, Master Sergt. A. C. Baty, Leaders.

Processional: The Battle Hymn O' the Republic

The Old Gray Mare

The melody of the "Old Gray Mare" is borrowed from the Negro spiritual, "The Old Gray Mare Come Tearin' Out the Wilderness." The tune was used for one of the most popular Lincoln campaign songs in the political campaign of 1860. Its use was continued by soldiers in camp and on the march during the Civil War.

Carry Me Back to Old Virginia

New River Train (Traditional)

The Star-Spangled Banner

The primitive warrior had his battle songs, and as long as armies have been known soldiers have lightened the hardships of campaign or lessened the monotony of camp by singing about their officers, their regiments, their food and shelter, the enemy and the many little intimate details of their daily life.

EDWARD ARTHUR DOLPH.

Ballad

THE LONE PRAIRIE

"Oh, bury me not on the lone prairie,"
These words came low and mournfully,
From the pallid lips of a youth who lay
On his dying bed at the close of day.

He had wailed in pain, till o'er his brow,
Death's shadows fast were gathering now,
He thought of his home and his loved ones nigh,
As the cowboys gathered to see him die.

"How oft I remember the well-known words
Of the free, wild winds, and the songs of birds,
I think of my home, and the cottage in the bower,
And the friends I loved in my childhood's hour.

"And there is another whose tears will be shed,
For one who lies in a prairie bed,
It pained me then, and it pains me now,
She has curled these locks, she has kissed this brow.

"Oh, bury me not on the lone prairie,
Where the wild coyotes will howl over me,
Where the rattlesnakes hiss, and the crow flies free,
Oh, bury me not on the lone prairie"

Programs Subject to Change Without Notice

Program • Friday Afternoon May 2 • 2 P.M.

Opening of the Festival

By Town Crier Frank Andrews, Provincetown, Mass.

Indian Dances and Music

By Kiowa Indians, Anadarko, Okla. Stephen Mopope, Leader.

The Gourd Dance

The Gourd Clan is a warring party. The symbols which decorate the gourds have real significance to those who use them. These symbols are often handed down from one generation to another.

You will travel over many continents to find a more beautifully synthesized artistry than our Red Man offers . . . We neglect on our very doorstep the perhaps most remarkable realization of beauty that can be found anywhere. We have to go, for what we know of these types of expressions to bits of pottery, while here is the living remnant of a culture so fine that we cannot even see it.—EDGAR LEE HEWETT.

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Spanish-American Folk Dance from Central Mexico

By the Jarabe Dancers from the Pasadena Settlement, Pasadena, Calif. Miss Eleanor Hague, Leader.

Jicaras

"Jicaras" is a part of a longer ceremony of greeting given to an honored guest. It is done in the State of Michoacan, in Central America.

Matlanchines

The origin of this dance, like many other old ones, is uncertain. Miss Hague thinks the Matlanchines was an ancient Indian ceremonial from the State of Michoacan. It is used at the San Juan and other Pueblos on our Southwest by the Indians. There is a dance, spelled slightly different, "The Matachines," used in Mexico and the Southwest. Both have common elements. They may be of the same origin, though the Mexicans who use this dance claim it to be of Spanish origin, and say that it reflects the struggle between the Moors and the Christians. Thus do folk traditions cross boundary and racial lines.

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English Sword Dance

By group of boys from School of Organic Education, Fairhope, Ala. James Lowell, Leader.

Kirby Sword

Sponsored by the School of Organic Education, Fairhope, Ala.

Scotch Folk Dancers

Fayetteville High School Scottish Highlander group, Fayetteville, N. C., Joe D. Hamrick, Leader.

Highland Fling

Sponsored by citizens of Fayetteville, N. C.

Swedish Dance

By men from The International Institute, Philadelphia, Pa. Nancy Faust, Leader. Robert Malmgren, Accordionist.

Oxdansen (The oxen dance)

This dance done by men originated in the early nineteenth century in Sweden. The freshmen were called "oxen" and were made to perform this dance before the sophomores.

Sponsored by The International Institute, Philadelphia, Pa.

Folk Music and Dances from the Shenandoah Valley

By Earl Wright, Guitarist and Singer, and Bill Custer, Harmonie Player and Dancer, Martinsburg, W. Va.

Liza Jane
Golden Slippers
The Little Mohea
Norfolk Buck and Wing Dances

Many of the fiddle tunes used in our country were made in the British Isles, and have been handed down from generation to generation, each fiddler making his own interpretation. Others have been made in our country. Within the radius of a few miles around Washington hundreds of fiddlers can be found who knew hundreds of tunes "by ear."

Missouri Ozark Folk Songs

By May Kennedy McCord, Springfield, Mo.

Cast on Board to Serve My King
Jesse James

Sponsored by Committee of Missourians resident in Washington.

Religious Song from Arkansas Ozarks

Lurline Cagle, Marshall, Ark., Leader.

Angel Band
By J. D. Burnett.

Under the leadership of June Donahue, Extension Specialist in Community Activities, University of Arkansas, many of the rich traditions have been reclaimed and put to use in Arkansas. The Festival program has been carried on this year in a number of counties, featuring the wealth of traditional lore which has served the State since pioneer days, and emphasizing its value now.

Sponsored by Searcy County Folklore Division, Extension Service, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, Ark.

Folk Music from Old Fiddler's Convention

By Group from Galax, Va. Mrs. R. C. Bowie, Leader.

Oh! Lay the Lily Low
By "Uncle Alec" Dunford
Fishers Hornpipe
By Charles Higgins.
Katie Sage
By J. C. Pierce.

Ballads and folk songs are stories told in song. The story of this song is based on a real incident in Grayson County, Va.

The Fiddlers' Convention at Galax has been held annually for the past eight years at Felts Park.

Sponsored by Citizens of Galax, Va.

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Irish Jigs from Massachusetts

By Will E. Ayer, Fitchburg, Mass.

IRISH JIGS

Swallow Tail Jig
Pretty Lass
The Praties are Due

Both Ireland and Scotland are rich in folk songs and dance music, the early history of which is very obscure. Not until after 1700 A. D. do we find much reliable information from printed records.

Sponsored by the Rotary Club, Fitchburg, Mass.

Irish Folk Song

By Tommy McGrath, Washington, D. C.

Rory O'Moore

Mr. McGrath says "Sure and the melody of this song is as old as the green fields of Ireland. I learned it as a boy in the old country."

Harmonica Tunes and Folk Songs

By Boys and Girls from the Kappa Sigma Pi and Ethelhurst Home in Clarksburg, W. Va. Hattie Bill, leader.

Froggie Went A-Courtin'
Yankee Doodle
Oh Dem Golden Slippers
Grandfather's Clock
Blow the Man Down

Sponsored by Kappa Sigma Pi and Ethelhurst Home, Clarkesburg, W. Va.

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Music and Dance from the New Jersey Pine Barrens

By Group from New Jersey. Dorothea Lawrence, Plainfield, N. J., leader.

Mountain Hornpipe

By Bill Britton, fiddle; Walt Britton, banjo; Merce Ridgway, guitar.

Many believe that this melody was brought to the section by pirates who sailed up the Forked River from Barnegat Bay to hide.

Family Tunes

By Bill Britton

The Britton family has tenaciously preserved its folk expression for many generations. The tune played by Bill Britton was handed down to him from preceding generations and is claimed by the family as its very own.

Family Dance

By Bill Britton, accompanied by Walt Britton and Merce Ridgeway.

For many generations the Britton family has used this dance among themselves, each generation adding something to it.

Miss Lawrence in collecting folk music found a wealth of material in the southern part of her State, particularly the heart of the "Barrens." The Pine Hawkers and Clam Diggers believe that the Forked River mountains, composed entirely of sand, are "lost" mountains which "wandered" there thousands of years ago. It is from this legend that the Mountain Hornpipe gets its name.

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Negro Spirituals and Folk Songs

By the Cotton Blossom Singers, Piney Woods Country Life School, Piney Woods, Miss. Laurence C. Jones. Eulah Kelly, leader.

Cotton Needs Pickin' So Bad
Go Down Moses
John Henry
Swing Low Sweet Chariot

Sponsored by the Piney Woods Country Life School, Piney Woods, Miss. Laurence C. Jones, president.

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INTERMISSION

Lithuanian Dances

By Lithuanian Group, Chicago, Ill. Vytautas J. Beliajus, leader; Kazys Dulys, accordionist.

Vestuviu (A gay wedding quadrille)
Kalvelis (The Young Smithy)

The clapping of hands denotes the hitting of the hammer on the anvil.

Sukcius (The Turner)

One of the oldest Lithuanian dances.

Kubilas (The Tub)

A strenuous gallopede.

Mikita (The Rod Dance)

The folk song about this old dance tells us of the farm hands who are ever unwilling to perform their duties in the fields, and when they do work it is a bad job done. But when it comes to dance Mikita they are never too tired and perform it beautifully.

Dzuku

A gay dance of the people form the Southern part of Lithuania. The Dzukai are the gayest people and their section of land is affectionately called "Dainava" The Land of Song.

Sponsored by Lithuanian Youth Society, Chicago, Ill.

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Tunes on the Psalmodicon

By Norwegian Group. Mrs. Bertha Larson, Mrs. Elsie Thompson, Mrs. Nora Erickson, Mrs. Charlotte Sullivan and Corinne Larson, McFarland, Wis.

NORSE FOLK TUNES

Vingada Skara (Birds in Flight)
Der Ligger et Land
(There Lies a Fair Land)
In Lonely Moments
(Arranged by Ole Bull)

The Psalmodicon was used in Norway for leading hymn singing in churches and schools long before the organ became common. Several of these old instruments were brought over when the parents of Mrs. Thompson came to Wisconsin from Norway. Her children and grandchildren playing on this program have played them since childhood.

Polish Dances

By Polish Group from Chicago, Ill. Helen Machull, director.

Kugawiak

This is a courting dance which dates back to the fourteenth century in Poland. It originated somewhere around the Carpathian Mountains and was used by the peasants and gentry.

Sponsored by Legion of Young Polish Women, Chicago, Ill.

Rumanian Folk Dances

By Rumanian Group, Cleveland, Ohio. Mary Jane Chelario, leader.

Serba
Marieara
Alunelul
Hora

About ten dances a year are held in the Rumanian Hall in Cleveland, to which entire Rumanian families come. Here, with flute or fiddle, young and old join in the dances. The costumes worn are treasured ones handed down from another generation.

Sponsored by Legion of Young Polish Women and Civic Leaders, Chicago, Ill.

Pennsylvania Dutch Folk Songs

By Mrs. Arthur D. Graeff and Mrs. G. C. Snyder, Philadelphia, Pa. Dr. John Baer Staudt, leader.

Schlof, Bobbell, Schlof

This lullaby has been used by Pennsylvania Dutch in this country more than two hundred and fifty years.

Spinn, Spinn, Meine Liebe Dochter

This is the traditional spinning song of the colonial period.

Bucklich Mennli (The Little Hunchback)

"The Little Hunchback" dates back to the Middle Ages, and is believed to have been the source from which Shapespeare developed Puck, in "Midsummer Night's Dream."

Sponsored by Pennsylvania German Folklore Society.

Amish Hymns

By Joseph W. Yoder, Author of "Rosanna of the Amish," Huntingdon, Pa.

O Gott Vater ins Mimmels Trohne

Always the first hymn sung on communion Sunday.

Jesu, Jesu, Brun des Lebens

A fast hymn which, because of its tempo is never sung at church services but is used at social gatherings.

There is no part singing in Amish hymns. Since the Amish have no musical notation, the air must be learned by rote, each new generation from older singers. At a "singing" the songs are based on religious themes and include fast as well as slow tunes.

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Ritual Song and Dance, Folk Song, from Haiti

By Haitian Group Port-au-Prince. Madame Lina Mathon-Fussman, leader.

VOODOO RITUAL SONGS

Ezili Ca O! (Oh Ezili) by Girls

Ezili Freda is the goddess of the home and the symbol of purity. She is the same as the Virgin Mary to those who have been initiated into the Voodoo ritual.

Diemande (God Asked)
By Group

FOLK SONG

Ton Ton Meme (Uncle Meme)
By Group

FOLK DANCE

Ronde

This is a rural dance for open air dancing. The musical instruments used as the "basse," a small tambour, a "vaccine," a piece of bamboo and "ogan." It is always accompanied by singing as well as instrumental music.

Isolation has always played an important part in the survival of folk ways. Until 1915, when the United States Marines went to Haiti, the traditions had for years been comparatively intact, with few outside influences to interfere. During these years foreigners were not able to get a foothold in Haiti. This helps to explain the distinctly African character of much of the Haitian traditions.

Sponsored by Honorable Elie Lescot, Haitian Minister to the United States. President-elect of the Republic of Haiti.

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Cowboy Dances From Colorado

By group from The Cheyenne Mountain School, Colorado Springs, Colo. Lloyd W. Shaw, leader.

Cowboy Weazel

A western deterioration of an old New England dance.

Mexican Versouvianna
Texas Square Dance

A medley of changes showing a geographic variation of the Cowboy Square.

Cowboy Square

A closing group of Western Cowdrills.

Mr. Shaw and the group are making this extra performance at the request of the school children of Washington.

Programs Subject to Change Without Notice

Program • Friday Evening May 2 • 8:15 P. M.

Opening of Festival

By Town Crier Frank Andrews, Provincetown, Mass.

Indian Dances and Music

By Kiowa Indians, Anadarko, Okla. Stephen Mopope, leader.

The Shield Dance

The Shield Dance in the old days was used by the warring party. Each dancer owns his own shield, which is decorated with symbolic designs, like birds, buffaloes, stars and lightning. It was used to train members of the clan for fighting, if there came hand-to-hand fighting with the enemy.

Spanish-American Dances From Central Mexico

By the Jarabe Dancers, Pasadena, Calif. Eleanor Hague, leader.

Huapango

"Huapango" is used as a social dance from Central to Eastern Mexico.

Michoacano

The Jarabe Tapatio has many versions in Mexico, where it is the National dance. The Michoacano is the version used in Michoacan.

Tlaxcalteco

The district of Tlaxcala has adapted the Jarabe Tapatio to meet its own needs and has christened it "Tlaxcalteco."

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English Morris Dance

By Group of boys from the School of Organic Education, Fairhope, Ala. James Lowell, leader.

Leap Frog

Lads A-Bunchum

Sponsored by the School of Organic Education, Fairhope, Ala.

Folk Music and Dances from the Shenandoah Valley

By Earl Wright, Guitarist and Singer, and Bill Custer, Harmonica Player and Buck and Wing dancer, Martinsburg, W. Va.

Shortnin' Bread

Wreck of the 1256 On The C. & O.

Norfolk Buck and Wing

Casey Jones

Many folk songs are, and always have been, built on tragic happenings. Earl Wright learned this song from hobo Jack Stafford, a friend of Harry Lyle, engineer, who was killed in a wreck of 1256 near Irongate, Va., about forty years ago.

Railroad Song

By George C. Hartel of the Pennsylvania Railroad, Philadelphia, Pa.

Casey Jones

"Casey Jones" is a folk-song based on the wreck on the Illinois Central Railroad in which Casey Jones, the brave engineer, was killed. The song was made by a Negro engine wiper, Ike Wentworth, of Jackson, Tenn. It gained its popularity on the vaudeville stage and has since been taken up by the folk and is played or sung by almost every fiddler and many singers in the country.

Sponsored by The Pennsylvania Railroad, Philadelphia, Pa.

Folk Song from the Missouri Ozarks

By May Kennedy McCord, Springfield, Mo.

The Brown Girl

Francis James Child, the great Harvard scholar, recorded about 300 of the traditional British ballads. About 40 per cent of them have been found in this country, by our collectors. They are considered the aristocrats in balladry. This song is included in his collections.

Sponsored by a Committee of Missourians resident in Washington.

Religious Song from Arkansas Ozarks

Lurline Cagle, Marshall, Ark., leader.

Thorny Desert

By J. D. Burnett, Marshall, Ark.

Sponsored by Searcy County Folklore Division, Extension Service, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, Ark.

Harmonica Tunes and Folk Songs

By boys and girls from Kappa Sigma Pi and Ethelhurst Home, Clarksburg, W. Va. Hattie Hill, leader.

Billy Boy

Shortnin' Bread

Little Brown Jug

Turkey in the Straw

Oh Suzanna

Sponsored by Kappa Sigma Pi and Ethelhurst Home, Clarksburg, W. Va.

Traditional Ballad

By Mattie H. Adcock, Colmar Manor, Md.

Come All Ye Fair and Handsome Ladies

"American Folk Songs as a whole have been imported from the Old World. This is becoming less true, but it still holds. . . . A large percentage of the most striking and persistent pieces are derived from Old World originals, English, Scottish or Irish.—LOUISE POUND.

Music and Dance from the New Jersey Pine Barrens

By group from New Jersey. Dorothea Lawrence, Plainfield, N. J., leader.

Cohstitution Hornpipe

By Bill Britton, fiddle; Walt Britton, banjo; Merce Ridgway, guitar

The natives of Southern New Jersey tell Miss Lawrence that this tune originated during the Revolution. Succeeding generations have carried it on.

Mount Holly Jail
By the trio.

This is a traditional folk-song used now and for several generations back by the people of Southern New Jersey.

Spanish Fandango
By the trio.

The clam-diggers of Barnegat Bay have used this tune for many years. They claim its descent from their ancestors to whom it was given by Spanish pirates who used Barnegat Bay as a refuge.

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Folk Music from Old Fiddlers' Convention

By group from Galax, Va. Mrs. R. C. Bowie, leader.

Barbara Allen
By J. C. Pierce.

Fanny Hill
By Charles Higgins.

The Highlander's Farewell
By Uncle Alec Dunford.

"Uncle" Alec Dunford probably knows more of the history of many old tunes, from 100 to 300 years old, than any fiddler or scholar in the country.

This group, like a number of others on the program, comes from a Community Folk Festival. Our Government is taking steps to conserve our forests, wild life and land. Many leaders in rural education as well as the folk themselves are at work to preserve something more precious, our folk heritages.

Sponsored by citizens of Galax, Va.

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Negro Spirituals and Folk Song

By Cotton Blossom Singers, Piney Woods Country Life School, Piney Woods, Miss. Laurence C. Jones; Eula Kelly, leaders.

Swing Low, Sweet Chariot

Jerusalem Morning

Let's Go Down to Jordan

Shortnin' Bread

"No one has any idea how most of the Negro spirituals originated. However, a legend as to how "Swing Low, Sweet Chariot" came into existence tells of a mother who had been sold from a Tennessee plantation to one down in Mississippi. She was so grief-stricken at the thought of separation from her child that she was about to drown herself in the river with her baby. An old woman, seeing the mother's intentions said, "Wait, child, let the chariot of the Lord swing low. Let me take the Lord's scroll and read it to you." The mother was so impressed with the words that she allowed herself to be sold and left the baby behind.

Sponsored by the Piney Woods Country Life School, Piney Woods, Miss. Laurence C. Jones, Pres.

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INTERMISSION

Lithuanian Dances

By Lithuanian Group, Chicago, Ill. Kazys Dulys, accordionist. V. J. Beliajus, leader.

Prienu Suktute (The Turner) From Prienai.

A Southern Lithuanian dance.

Kepurine (The Hat Dance)

A Lithuanian Straw Hat Dance.

Mikita (The Red Dance)

The song of this dance tells how the lazy farmers are ever unwilling to perform duties in the fields, and when they do work, they do not do a good job. But when it comes to dance "Mikita" they are never too tired to perform it beautifully.

Jonkelis (A North Lithuanian Quadrille).

Blezdingehe (Swallow)

The formations depict the flight of the swallows. Just as the swallows leave Lithuania during the autumn only to return the next year, so does the peasantry leave their beloved fields only to return in the spring. And so do we bid adieu to you only to return the next St. John's day.—V. BELIAJUS.

Labas Naktis (Peaceful Night)

Sponsored by Lithuanian Youth Society, of Chicago, Ill.

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Norwegian Folk Songs

By Norwegian Group from McFarland, Wis. Mrs. Bertha Larson, Mrs. Elsie Thompson, Mrs. Nora Erickson, Mrs. Charlotte Sullivan.

Kan du Glemme Gamle Norge

(It is hard to forget old Norway) Yderst Mod Norden (Norsk Folkmelodi) Farthest North, a Norwegian Folksong, by A. Munch.

Paul Paa Haugen
(Paul on the Hillside)

Some of the tunes used here are Ole Bull's arrangements of folk songs. He believed that Norway was capable of producing a school of music worthy of a place in the world of art and typically national, and that its foundation must be the natural musical inheritance of the land.

Rumanian Folk Dances From Ohio

By Rumanian Group, Cleveland, Ohio. Mary Jane Chelario, leader.

Serba

Maricara

Alunitul

Hora

The "Hora" was used in the old days in Rumania to celebrate village gatherings on feast days or at any special celebrations.

Polish Folk Dances From Illinois

By Polish group from Chicago, Ill. Helen Machuli, leader.

Mazur

The gallop of the horsse is heard in this dance. It dates back in the sixteenth century, when the Uhlans, who were Polish horsemen, very brave and fierce fighters, celebrated their victories with dance. It had so many figures that when started at sunset, it continued until sunrise and yet did not exhaust all formatons.

"National spirit has been fostered and preserved by Polish folk dances. The partition of Poland, and deprivation of rights and liberties of the Polish citizen increased interest in folklore. Dances of various sections of the country became known to those of other sections of partitioned Poland because of the common bond of love of liberty. All sections of the country fostered folk dances and each came to know the other better through interpretation of the folk dances.

Sponsored by the Legion of Young Polish Women, Chicago, Ill.

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Pennsylvania Dutch Folk Songs

By Mrs. Arthur D. Graef and Mrs. G. G. Snyder, Philadelphia, Pa. Dr. John Baer Stoudt, leader.

Schlof, Bobbeli, Schlof

This is the Pennsylvania Dutch version of a widespread German lullaby. It has been used in this country by Pennsylvania Dutch for more than 200 years.

Spinn, Spinn, Meine Liebe Dochter

An old spinning song which has been used in our country since the Colonial days.

Since they were deeply devout, the Pennsylvania Dutch brought few, if any, dances, to the New World, but they did bring their religious songs. They also brought simple home songs, which they adapted and have used here since. Ralph Woods said, "In spite of the fact that they are as American as Plymouth Rock, they have retained more of their original make-up than other groups in the country, with the exception of the mountain folk. They came to America early in her history and helped to build a nation."

Sponsored by Pennsylvania German Folklore Society, Allentown, Pa.

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Amish Hymns

By Joseph W. Yoder, Huntingdon, Pa.

O Gott Vater wir Loben dich

The second hymn sung at all worship services. It is unannounced and is sung in slow time.

Ermundret euch ihr frommen

A wedding hymn, sung in "fast" time.

"The Amish are one of nearly a dozen branches of the Mennonite Church. They have clung tenaciously to the hymns which they adopted under Menno Simon's leadership following the Reformation early in the sixteenth century, and continued under Jacob Amman when he and his followers broke away from the Mennonites in 1693."

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Ritual Song and Dance, Folk Song, From Haiti

By Haitian Group from Port-au-Prince. Madame Lina Mathon-Fussman, leader.

RITUAL SONGS

Damballah Ouedo

By group.

Damballah is the most ancient and venerated of the Voodoo gods or loas, personified by a large green snake and symbolized by the rainbow. The red constrictor is the early symbol of the rainbow, while the green snake represents his wife Ayda Wedo.

Asson Loas Moin

(Medium of my Spirits)

By group.

The song says "What power we living people have! My god has been taken away from me. What is it possible for me to do? It will all be settled. God is good."

Rhythm of the Drums

By drummers.

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Carnival Dance

Roi (The King)

By group.

During Mardi Gras in Haiti there are many bands, each with their own kings and paraphernalia, singing, dancing and moving around with such fascinating rhythm that the king oins in the dance.

Sponsored by the Hon. Elie Lescot, Haitian Minister to the United States —President-elect of the Republic of Haiti.

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Folk Dances From Colorado

By group from Cheyenne Mountain School, Colorado, Springs, Colo. Lloyd W. Shaw, leader.

The Lancers

The most formal and charming of the old quadrilles in which the music calls and dances must be carefully synchronized.

Mazurka

A favorite on every old-time dance program, this was usually a round dance.

Redowa

Now scarcely more than a name, but a dance that deserved its great popularity. It unconsciously survives today in the false waltz, when a two-step is done to three quarter time.

Cowboy Ballad

By Mervin Rutledge

Singing Quadrilles

A group of dances which are intermediate between the formal quadrilles and the more folksy square dances.

Four Horse Schottische

The Schottische is one of the most fundamental steps. It ebbs and flows in popularity. We even find it borrowed by the Big Apple and the Jitterbug.

Varsouvianna

The most popular of the old round dances, is here arranged to show some of its regional variations.

Cowboy Square Dance

A medley of the fast moving Western "cowdrills."

Sponsored by Citizens of Denver.

Program • Saturday Afternoon May 3 • 2 P.M.

Opening of the Festival

By Town Crier Frank Andrews, Provincetown, Mass.

Indian Dances and Music

By Kiowa Indians, Anadarko, Okla.—Stephen Mopope, Leader.

The Eagle Dance

In the old days the chief often danced this dance alone. Now anyone is privileged to dance it. Both the Plains Indians and the Pueblos use it. Edgar Lee Hewett says: "The Eagle Dance is a part of a ceremony that was formerly common to all Pueblo towns. The Eagle, or Thunder Bird, was supposed to have intercourse with sky powers, and was much venerated. The dance is the dramatization of the eagle and man and deific powers. The movements of the dance intimate the movements of the eagle."

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Spanish American Folk Dance From Southwestern Mexico

By the Jarabe Dancers from the Pasadena Settlement, Pasadena, Calif., Eleanor Hague, Leader.

Tehuana

The unusual headdress worn with the Tehuantepec costume is explained by the wreck many years ago of a Spanish ship off the Tehuantepec shores, on the southwest coast of Mexico. Among the things found washed ashore after the wreck was a baby's dress. For some reason it was adopted by the natives as a ceremonial headdress.

Sandunga

"Sandunga" and "Tehuana" from the Tehuantepec region of Southwestern Mexico were no doubt once used for ceremonial purposes. Their origins are uncertain. It is believed that Tehuana might have been used in a ceremonial for rain, while "Sandunga" suggests thanksgiving for bounties received.

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Swedish Folk Dances

By Swedish Children's Club from Gloria Dei (Old Swedes' Church), Philadelphia, Pa. Musicians: James Myhre, jr., Accordion; Carl Strand, Accordion; Carl Peterson, Violin. Katharine R. Rambo, Leader; Boljan J. Lundvall and Rev. John Craig Roak, Assistants.

(We go over dew-sprinkled mountains)

Skanigen (Skane)

This is a dance-song

I dag a' de' forsta Maj (Today is the first of May)

May celebrations in Sweden go back in origin to seasonal ritual observances of pagan days. In the Swedish Christian calendar, from the eighth century, May first is celebrated as "Valborgs masse." These old traditions have come down through children's singing games.

Skorda linet (Reap the Flax) shows the processes of this dance, reaping hackling, spinning and weaving, which was the chief work in Swedish homes in the old days.

Bleking took the name of the province from which it originated.

Fyra vackra flickor i en ring (Four pretty girls in a ring)

Sponsored by Gloria Dei Church, Swedish Museum and Swedish Colonial Society, Philadelphia.

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Czechoslovakian Folk Dances From Ohio

By the Sokol Tyrs group, Cleveland, Ohio—Vlasta Sebek, Leader. Czechoslovak Beseda

This dance was made up of four nations—Czechs, Moravians, Carpatho-Russians and Slovaks. Each nation had a dance, "Beseda." In 1936, at the festival in Prague, these different Besedas were united into one dance called the "Czechoslovak Beseda," comprised of four parts reflecting the four nations that make up Czechoslovakia.

The Sokol organization has its headquarters in Chicago with branches spread throughout the United States. Classes are conducted throughout the United States. Classes are conducted throughout the year in gymnastics, athletics, dances and dramatics. Each year there are district festivals with national meets every four years.

Sponsored by Sokol Tyrs and Community Leaders, Cleveland, Ohio.

Miners' Ballads and Folk Music of the Anthracite Miners From Pennsylvania

Presented by veteran miners from the anthracite coal fields of Pennsylvania, George Korson, Leader.

Medley of Irish Reels by James Muldowney
Ballad—When the Breaker Starts Up Full Time by Dan Walsh
Irish Reel by Thomas McDonnell
Ballad—Shoo Fly by Jerry Byrnes
Irish Jigs and Reels by James Muldowney
Ballad—On Johnny Mitchell's Train by Jerry Byrnes

George Korson in his "Minstrels of the Mine Patch" says: "The Anthracite ballads preserve the miners' changing moods, their thoughts and feelings, their fears, heartaches, hopes and deepest longings, and tool their laughter, wit and humor. Though intimately bound up with the anthracite industry, the songs and ballads are true American. Whatever may be their intrinsic value as literature or folk music, they are interesting and significant, I believe, as great human documents holding the key to the heart and soul of a departed generation of American industrial workers."

Songs of the Sea

By Sailor Dad Hunt, a "before the mast" sailor now from Marion, Va.

Santa Anna
Blow the Man Down

"In the old days when American sailing ships still plowed the seas, it was the custom of their sailors to enliven both their work and the leisure time with song. The songs were traditional composition of unknown date and authorship, growing as all folk song does out of the need and experience of men . . . Undoubtedly, the very earliest chanteys were of British origin, but equally without doubt the development of chantey-singing as such . . . has derived much of its inspiration from the American Merchant Marine."

JOANNA COLCORD.

Tunes on the Bamboo Pipes

By members of the Pipers' Guild, Jennie Cossit, Director, Pipers' Guild of America, Director of Music, Union Settlement, New York.

Drink to Me Only With Thine Eyes .....England
My Lady's Garland .....England
Jesus Born in Bethlea United States
Cork o' the North .....Scotland
Three Tunes With Percussion Persia

The bamboo pipe is one of the oldest forms of musical instruments because it is one of the simplest to make and play. Shepherds and goatherds in Albania, Sicily, Russia, India and China have used them on their lonely watches.

Sponsored by Union Settlement, New York City.

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Spirituals and Folk Songs

By group from the Booker T. Washington High School, Chattanooga, Tenn., B. Cortez Tipton, Leader.

Little David, Play on Your Harp
Shortenin' Bread
Wring My Hands and Cry
Ezekiel Saw de Wheel

Folk music is the national expression in melody of the characteristic moods, emotions, tastes and aspiration of a people. Music is as much a language as speech. It is not the language of the mind but of the heart . . . folk music is the supreme expression of the soul of a people. John Powell.

Sponsored by citizens of Chattanooga, Tenn.

Dances Based on Folk Themes

By the creative dance group of the Physical Education Department, Hampton Institute, Hampton, Va. Charles H. Williams, Charlotte E. Moton, Leaders.

Dis Ole Hammer

This is probably the best-known Negro work song and is classic in its group. This dance is based on the work-song.

Juba

A very old Negro dance. It required a fine sense of rhythm and gave to Negro dancers in the past, an opportunity to develop intricate and acrobatic steps of the greatest difficulty.

Sponsored by Hampton Institute, Hampton, Va.

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INTERMISSION

Folk Dances From Yugoslavia—Tambouritza Orchestra

From Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, Pa., Matt Gouze, Leader.

Sokacko Kolo (Music of the National Circle Dance)
Croatian Folk Music
Serbian Melodies
Nudim Kjubav (Love's Offering)
Slovene Music
Dalmatinski Sajkas
(Based on a sea Chant)

Sponsored by Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Negro Spirituals and Work Song

By the Sabbath Glee Club, Richmond, Va. Joseph Matthews, Leader.

Hammer Song
Hand Me Down My Silver Trumpet
Run to My Lawd
Oh Mary Don't You Weep

Robert W. Gordon, in speaking of the Negro spirituals says, "The Negro . . . incorporated a little of everything from the Bible down to the popular stage songs of the day and unified all by instilling into it his own peculiar psychology, pathos and humor. Frequently he unconsciously hit upon a literary effectiveness that puts to shame the studied artistry of the more learned writer."

Sponsored by citizens committee of Richmond, Va., Mrs. Frederic Scott, Chairman. D. Dennant Bryan, Treasurer.

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Tunes by the Post Oak Knoll 4-H Club String Band, Paragould, Ark.

By D. V. Maloch, Leader

Arkansas Traveler
STRING BAND ROUND
Comin' Round the Mountain
Cindy
The Girl I Left Behind Me
Slow Train Through Arkansas
FOLK SONG
Naomi Wise by J. B. Tyner

The Extension Service, through its Statewide Folklore Project among 4-H Clubs and Home Demonstration Clubs, is attempting to arouse interest among people, preserving the folk arts and crafts in which the region abounds. Outside influences have begun to endanger folkways in Arkansas.

Sponsored by the Greence County Farm Bureau, Paragould Chamber of Commerce, Young Men's Civic Club, Post Oak Knoll Home Demonstration Club.

Folk Songs From Arkansas Ozarks

Careless Love by Addie Ruth Beard, Tuckerman, Ark.

Windy Bill by Booth Campbell, Cane Hill, Ark.

"Windy Bill" is a character of the Southwest about whom a number of folk songs have been made. He is mentioned in Chittendon's Anson "Cowboys."

Mr. Campbell is sponsored by the Arkansas Folklore Society, Fayetteville, Ark.

Folk Music

From Fairfax County, Virginia, and Prince George's County, Maryland, Festivals.

Folk Music, Song and Dance

By group from Charlottesville, Va. Herman Smith, Roy Chisholm and George Scruggs, Leaders

"Round Town Girl" by band
"Natchez Under the Hill" by Herman Smith, fiddle
"Lady of the Lake" by Joyce Napier
"Buck and Wing Dance" by Roy Chisholm

Sponsored by the Albemarle County Chamber of Commerce, Charlottesville, Va.

Traditional Ballad

By Bascom Lamar Lunsford. "Our Goodman"

English Folk Dances

By group of boys from the School of Organic Education, Fairhope, Ala. James Lowell, Leader.

"Double Set Back"
"Kirkby Sword"

Originally the Morris Dance was done by a special group of trained men. Today in the School of Organic Education, where students participate in the various types of folk dancing from kindergarten through high school, the Morris is a culminating experience, and is danced not for its original exhibition purpose, but group activity.

Religious Song, Traditional Ballad

By Horton Barker, Chilhowie, Va.

"Wondrous Love," a model tune
"The Two Sisters"

The Two Sisters, like many of the traditional ballads found in the Child collections has many versions as well as many names. Arthur Kyle Davis has recorded thirteen versions in Virginia found under the names of the "The Two Sisters," "The Old Man of the North Countree," "Sister Kate," "I'll Be True to My Love" and "The Miller and the Mayor's Daughter.

Sponsored by the Chilhowie Chamber of Commerce, Chilhowie Va.

Scotch Reels and Flings From Massachusetts

By Will E. Ayer, Fitchburg, Mass.

MacGregors Hornpipe
Ben Lomond
Flowers of Edinburgh

Sponsored by the Rotary Club, Fitchburg, Mass.

Folk Music From Pennsylvania

By Christian P. Sanderson and his Pocopson Valley Boys, Chadds Ford.

Little Brown Jug by the Jug Band
Irish Woman
Old Gray Mare
First Two Ladies
Buffalo Gal by entire band

Sponsored by Christian P. Sanderson

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Ritual Song and Dance, Folk Song, From Haiti

By Haitian group from Port-au-Prince, Haiti. Mme. Lina Mathon-Fussman, Leader.

RITUAL SONGS

Marassa (The Twin God), by girls

"Marassa" represents the God of Twins.

Me Re le (I Cry I am called) by group

RITUAL DANCE

"Guede"—This dance is dedicated to the god "Guede," the guardian of the cemetery. In this family of gods Nibo is one of the most powerful. The dancers pretend to scare the spectators with grotesque movements as the god dances.

. . . From Africa—Guinea—the Negroes brought other deities, termed variously loa, mysteres, or saints, and the deities have been inherited through succeeding generations by the descendants of those who brought them to Haiti . . . The specific function of the African spirits in the Haitian system was given by one of their devotees: 'The loa are occupied with men, their task is to cure. They can make a person work better than he otherwise would. When the loa possess people, they give helpful advice, but they cannot do the things God does. They can protect a garden, but they cannot make a garden grow, for streams, rain and thunder come from God.'"

—Melville J. Herskovits.

Sponsored by Hon. Elie Lescot, Haitian Minister to the United States and President-elect of the Republic of Haiti.

Programs Subject to Change Without Notice

Program • Saturday Evening May 3 • 8:15 P. M.

Opening of the Festival

By Town Crier Frank Andrews, Provincetown, Mass.

Indian Dances and Music

By Kiowa Indians, Anadarko, Okla. Stephen Mopope, leader.

Squat Dance

The Squat Dance was also used for preparing the brave for war by training him in agility.

Spanish-American Folk Dances From Guerrero, Yucatan and Southeastern Mexico

By the Jarabe Dancers, Pasadena, Calif. Eleanor Hague, leader.

Mesticita

Mesticita from Yucatan, like many folk songs or dances has various names. It is sometimes known as "La Jarana."

Tunkul

This dance was originally an ancient ceremonial dance from Yucatan. Often long after dances have ceased to serve their purposes as ceremonials, for which they were created, they are carried on because the custom has become thoroughly implanted in the lives of the people.

La Chilena
(This dance originated in Chile)

People sailing on early vessels brought this dance, of Spanish roots, from Chile to Mexico where it took root and was modified. Later it found its way into California.

For the last ten years Miss Hague has devoted herself to the interests of the Mexican group at the Pasadena Settlement. She has taken advantage of the love of the dance she found there by encouraging dances already known to the group. Introducing others of Mexico and South America to deepen the interests in the racial heritages common to Spanish Americans in North and South America.

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Czecho-Slovakian Folk Dances From Ohio

By the Sokol Tyrs Group, Cleveland, Ohio. Vlasta Sebek, leader.

Cech Beseda

"The Cech Beseda" a very old dance, is made up of four parts reflecting characteristic moods of the Czechs. It is used generally in Czecho-Slovakia, handed down traditionally there, as it is in this country.

Sponsored by the Sokol Tyrs Group, Cleveland, Ohio.

Greek Folk Song

By Grecian Group from Washington, D. C. Mrs. Peter L. Dounis, leader. George Papanicholas, singer. James Machinopolous, accompanist.

Gero Themos (Old Man Tom)

This song, known and loved by Greeks everywhere, came into being in Greece during the war for independence against the yoke of the Ottoman Empire. "Old Man Tom," not in the regular army but belonging to the mountaineer forces says in the song: "In spite of my old age, and having been a warrior for the past fifty years, I am still fighting and shall continue to the last drop of my blood for freedom and liberty of my country."

Swedish Folk Songs From Pennsylvania

By Swedish Children's Club from Gloria Dei (Old Swedes' Church) Philadelphia, Pa. Katharine R. Rambo, leader. Beljan H. Lundvall and Rev. John Craig Roak, assistants.

Vi Ga Over Daggstankta Berg

(We go over dew-sprinkled mountains)

Musicians: Accordion, James Myhre, jr.; Accordion, Carl Strand, jr.;; Violin, Carl Peterson.

Skaningen (Skane)

Klappdans (Clap Dance)

This is perhaps the best known of all Swedish dances. It is done in all parts of Sweden, by all ages.

Bleking (Bleking)

This dance has taken the name of the province from which it originates. It is extremely popular in all provinces of Sweden

Skorda Linet (Reap the Flax)

Gustav's Skal (Gustaf's toast)

Figure 1 represents the path of allegiance to a superior, and figure 2 represents the yoke of subjection.

Fyra Vackra Flickor i en Ring (Four pretty girls in a ring)

From time immemorial children have played ring games. This game expresses all mankind's wish for companionship, and the choosing of a comrade. The four pretty girls in the ring are choosing partners from among the group of boys.

—KATHARINE R. RAMBO

Sponsored by Gloria Dei Church, Swedish Museum and Swedish Colonial Society, Philadelphia.

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Tunes on the Bamboo Pipes

By Members of the Pipers' Guild of America. Jennie Cossitt, Director.

Low Ruisenores—Chile

Sacramento — United States of America

Mary's Lamb—England

Butter'd Pease—England

Three Tunes with percussion—Persia

The influence of the Pipers' Guild in England, the Mother Guild, has spread to many of the countries of the world and has reached America. The purpose is to encourage the making, playing and decorating of bamboo pipes. The American Guild was established in 1938. There are now fifteen organized groups of pipers in this country and many individual pipers. Miss Cossitt is Head of the Pipers' Guild of America.

Sponsored by the Union Settlement, New York City.

Negro Spirituals From Tennessee

By group from the Booker T. Washington High School, Chattanooga, Tenn. B. Cortez Tipton, Leader.

Little David

Wring My Hands and Cry

Ezekiel Saw De Wheel

. . . "Age alone is not the hallmark of a true spiritual; for although the last generation of slavery from 1845-65 was their hey-day, genuine spirituals are composed in Negro communities even today. A genuine spiritual is always a folk composition or a group product, spontaneously composed as a choral expression of religious feeling . . . "

—ALAIN LOCKE

Sponsored by Citizens of Chattanooga, Tenn.

Dances Based on Folk Themes

By the Creative Dance Group of the Physical Education Departmen, Hampton Institute, Hampton, Va. Charles H. Williams and Charlotte E. Moton, Leaders.

Get on Board

Camp meetings were held, very often away from the cabins of the Negroes, away from prying eyes. This Spiritual was one of many which portrayed hope, in spite of hardships; faith, regardless of adversity; and love for something too difficult to define.

Dis Ole Hammer

This is probably the best known Negro work-song and is classic in its group. This dance is based on the work-song.

Middle Passage

Though not employing realistic work gestures, this dance gives the impression of the feelings of slaves, a depressed people—the punishment, agony and torture they suffered at the hands of those who were the overmasters.

Sponsored by the Hampton Institute, Hampton, Va.

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INTERMISSION

Folk Dances From Yugoslavia—Tambouritza Orchestra

From Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, Pa., Matt Gouze, Leader.

Sekacko Kolo (Music of the National Circle Dance)

Croatian Folk Music

Serbian Melodies

Nudim Kjubav (Love's Offering)

Slovene Music

Dalmatinski Sajkas

(Based on a sea Chant)

Sponsored by Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, Pa.

English Folk Dances

By the School of Organic Education, Fairhope, Ala. James Lowell, Leader.

Lads a Bunchum

The Gallant Hussar

In collecting the dances in England, Cecil Sharp found they were performed as far back as the fifteenth century; most of those known today are from the the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries.

Sponsored by citizens of Fairhope, Ala.

Folk Music of the Anthracite Miners

Presented by Veteran Miners from the anthracite coal fields of Pennsylvania. George Korson, Leader.

Medley of Irish Jigs by James Muldowney, Fiddler.

BALLAD—Down in a Coal Mine, by Dan Walsh

Irish Jig by Thomas McDonnell

BALLAD — Me Johnny Mitchell Man, by Jerry Byrne

Irish Reel by James Muldowney, Fiddler

BALLAD—The Old Miner's Refrain, by Dan Walsh

Songs of the Sea

By Sailor Dad Hunt, a "Before the Mast" sailor from Marion, Va.

When Jones' Ale Was New

"When Jones' Ale Was New" was used in England as early as 1692. Sailor Dad Hunt learned it from an English sailor over 50 years ago.

Johnnie's Gone to Hilo

Haul Away, My Rosie

"Sailor Dad" started going to sea in 1800 as a cabin boy. At the age of 18 he was a full-fledged sailor. His first Clipper Ship, the "America," and his second, the "New America," were much slower than transportation today. It took from September 7, 1882, until after Christmas to make the trip from Liverpool to San Francisco. There was time, in those days of slow tempo, for the making of songs.

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Tunes by the Post Oak Knoll 4-H Club String Band, Paragould, Ark.

D. V. Maloch, Leader

Arkansas Traveler

Cacklin' Hen

STRING BAND ROUND

Comin' Round the Mountain

Cindy

The Girl I Left Behind Me

Slow Train Through Arkansas

The bass fiddle used was made by two of the boys. The neck is made from maple, the finger board and apron of walnut, the box or body proper from maple, keys of hickory, bridge of pine, and the rest from an ash broomhandle.

Sponsored by the Greene County Farm Bureau, Paragould Chamber of Commerce, Young Men's Civic Club, Post Oak Knoll Home Demonstration Club.

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Folk Songs From Arkansas

By Booth Campbell, Cane Hill, Ark.

Sing Song Kitty Kimeo

Windy Bill

Sponsored by the Arkansas Folklore Society, Fayetteville, Ark.

By Addie Ruth Beard, Tuckerman, Ark.

The Shoemaker

Fiddle Tunes From Massachusetts

By Will E. Ayer, Fitchburg, Mass.

CONTRA DANCE TUNES OF NEW ENGLAND

Hull's Victory

Money Musk

Fisher's Hornpipe

Sponsored by the Rotary Club, Fitchburg, Mass.

Religious Song, Traditional Ballad

By Horton Barker, Chilhowie, Va.

Poor Wayfaring Stranger

The Golden Willow Tree by Edward Rolly Trudum

Pepys, in his collection of the seventeenth century, gives a ballad, old then, called "Sir Walter Raleigh Sailing in the Lowlands." Patterson's anthology calls the same song "The Sweet Trinity."

Sponsored by the Chilhowie Chamber of Commerce, Chilhowie, Va.

Ritual Song and Dance, Folk Song, From Haiti

By Haitian Group from Port-au-Prince, Mme. Lina Mathon-Fussman, Leader.

MARINE SONGS

Fre Timonier (Brother Steersman) by group

RITUAL SONG

Ezili cole Ou Ye (Ezili Where Are You?), by group

RITUAL DANCE

Petro by group

Tijean Petro is a little god. He is lame and bad.

"Petro" gods are unqualifiedly evil and the "Rada" deities are unqualifiedly good. Petro gods are derived, though not exclusively, from the process of deification of powerful ancestors, which in Africa exists in forms that clearly explain the essential tradition that offers a basis for the custom as found in Haiti.

—Melville J. Herskovits

Haitian drums are conical in shape and are of three sizes. The largest is called "huntor"; the middle-sized one "zongard" and the smaller one the "boula." The other musical instruments used by the group are the "basse," a small flat drum, the "vaccine" a piece of bamboo through which one blows, and the "ogan" a triangle.

Sponsored by Hon. Elie Lescot, Haitian Minister to the United States and President-elect of the Republic of Haiti.

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Negro Spirituals and Work Song

By the Sabbath Glee Club, Richmond, Va. Joseph Matthews, Leader.

Hammer Song

Shortnin' Bread

I Know de Lawd Laid His Hands on Me

Joshua Fit de Battle of Jericko

"Underneath broken words, childish imagery, peasant simplicity, was an epic intensity and a tragic depth of religious emotion for which the only equal seems to have been the spiritual experience of the Jews, and for which the only analogue is the Psalms. The spirituals stand out as one of the great classic expressions of all time of religious emotion and Christian moods and attitudes.

ALAIN LOCKE

Sponsored by Citizens Committee, Richmond, Va. Mrs. Frederic Scott, Chairman. D. Tennant Bryan, Treasurer.

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Folk Dances of Colorado

By group from Cheyenne Mountain School, Colorado Springs, Colo. Lloyd W. Shaw, Leader.

Cowboy Square Dance

A medley of Western square dances

Mexican Versouvianna

A beautiful figure form of this old dance.

Texas Square Dance

A medley of changes showing a geographic variation of the Cowboy Square

Matianchines

One of the oldest American dances—a religious ceremonial.

Cowboy Ballads by Mervin Rutledge
Schottische Steps

A group of modern variations of this popular dance.

Quaker Hill

One of the youngest American folk dances

Cowboy Weasel

A Western deterioration of an old New England Line dance

Round Dances

Showing a current revival of these old and charming dances

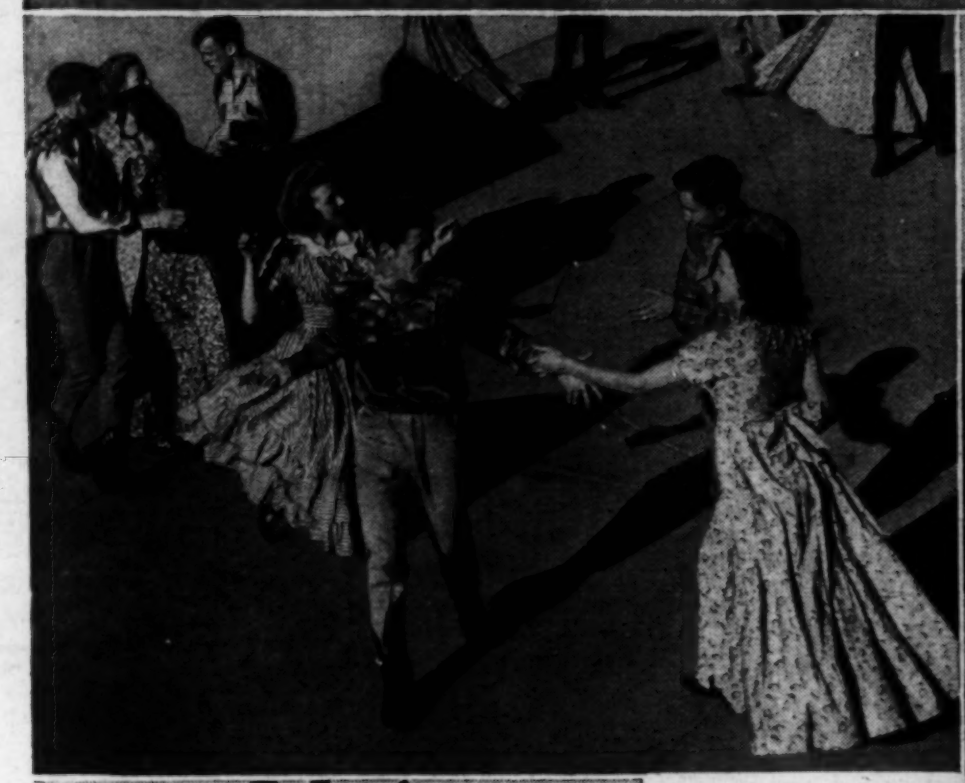
Cowboy Square

A closing group of Western Cowdrills.

Sponsored by citizens of Denver, Colo.

Programs Subject to Change Without Notice

The Daughters of the American Revolution indorse no individual or group of individuals or any sentiment expressed by any speaker or other participants on any program given in Constitution Hall, except by resolution or motion approved by a vote of its own members.



Festival Folk

Lithuanian Dancers (top), Lloyd Shaw Dancers (left center) and Mine Minstrels. Below, a Kiowa Indian and Tennessee Mountain group in play party game.

ALL SEATS RESERVED

MATINEES 2 P.M.—50c, 75c, BOX SEATS $1.00; EVENINGS 8:15—50c, 75c, $1.00, BOX SEATS $1.50

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